Energy Enhancement Activity - ENR11 – Improving energy feedstock production using alley cropping systems with short rotation woody crops

Enhancement Description
This enhancement involves the use of short rotation woody plants that produce energy feedstock planted in multiple rows with crops or forages produced in the alleyways between the woody rows.

Land Use Applicability
Crop, Pasture

Benefits
The strategic integration of woody biomass species within agricultural landscapes will assist in meeting society’s and on-farm energy demands while improving agro-ecosystem health and function. Woody feedstock can be harvested year round (with proper planning and design) and the resulting solid chips can be handled, stored and converted to energy. See Alley Cropping (311) conservation practice standard for further guidance.

Conditions Where Enhancement Applies
This enhancement applies to all acres of the selected land use.

Criteria
1. Identify short rotation woody crops to be planted. (Lists of woody plants suitable for energy feedstock production will be developed by NRCS at the state level.)
2. Account for potential local energy markets and personal needs when selecting species. Use native species wherever possible.
4. The alleyway distance between woody row sets will be determined by the following:
   a. Tree or shrub management objectives
   b. Type (s) of woody plant used
   c. Light requirements and growth period of the crops or forages in the alleyways
   d. Erosion control needs
   e. Machinery widths and turning areas
5. Maximum distance of the alleyways between woody row sets will be determined by states.

Adoption Requirements
This enhancement is considered adopted once the short rotation woody crops have been planted.

Documentation Requirements
1. List of short rotation woody crops planted.
2. Type of woody feedstock material (e.g. chips, pellets, rounds)
3. Brief written description of the activities (criteria) completed with dates of application and receipts for planting stock, herbicides, etc.
4. Acreage of the enhancement activity.
5. Delineations on a map or aerial photo of alley cropping layout and placement.

References

