Grazing management that protects sensitive areas from gully erosion

Conservation Practice 528: Prescribed Grazing

APPLICABLE LAND USE: Pasture, Range

RESOURCE CONCERN ADDRESSED: Soil Erosion

ENHANCEMENT LIFE SPAN: 1 year

Enhancement Description

Grazing management employed will provide vegetative cover and density needed in the watershed in order to protect sensitive areas such as sinkholes, streams, highly erodible areas, or locations that cannot tolerate plant defoliation.

Criteria

- Must follow a grazing written plan matching the forage quantity and quality produced with the grazing and/or browsing demand by livestock and wildlife.

- Enhance diversity of rangeland plants to optimize delivery of nutrients to the animals by incorporating the intensity, frequency, timing and duration of grazing and/or browsing needed as determined by an erosion control planning process. Supplemental feed and/or minerals will be balanced with the forage consumption to meet the desired nutritional level for the kind and class of grazing and/or browsing livestock.

- Minimize concentrated livestock areas to enhance nutrient distribution and improve or maintain ground cover.

- Plan the intensity, frequency, timing and duration of grazing and/or browsing to:
Minimize deposition or flow of animal wastes into water bodies or sinkholes,

Minimize animal impacts on stream bank or shoreline stability,

Provide adequate ground cover and plant density to maintain or improve infiltration capacity and reduce runoff, and

Provide adequate ground cover and plant density to maintain or improve filtering capacity of the vegetation.

Livestock feeding and watering facilities will be located and designed/installed in a manner to improve livestock distribution and avoid overland flow to sensitive areas.
Documentation and Implementation Requirements

Participant will:

☐ Prior to implementation, obtain a written grazing plan with guidelines and recommendations for matching the forage quantity and quality produced with the grazing and/or browsing demand. Plan will include a contingency plan for potential events that trigger adverse results, such as concentrated flow and gully erosion.

☐ Prior to implementation, develop a map delineating potential sensitive areas to be protected.

☐ During implementation, keep livestock herd management records during seasonally important periods of soil erosion potential.

☐ During implementation, keep grazing intensity records for key grazing areas that accommodate the criteria above, indicating the protective nature of the grazing system to the sensitive areas.

☐ After implementation, make the follow items available for review by NRCS to verify implementation of the enhancement:
  - Written grazing plan.
  - Livestock herd management records.
  - Grazing intensity records.

NRCS will:

☐ As needed, provide technical additional assistance to the participant as requested.

☐ Prior to implementation, as needed, assist participant with the development of map delineating potential sensitive areas to be protected.

☐ Prior to implementation, verify a grazing plan has been developed, which includes written objectives.
After implementation, verify implementation of the written grazing plan, by reviewing plan and records kept during enhancement implementation.

After implementation, verify with the participant on site the protection and condition of the sensitive areas.

**NRCS Documentation Review:**

I have reviewed all required participant documentation and have determined the participant has implemented the enhancement and met all criteria and requirements.

Participant Name ______________________________ Contract Number ________________

Total Amount Applied _________________________ Fiscal Year Completed ____________

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NRCS Technical Adequacy Signature               Date