



CONSERVATION ENHANCEMENT ACTIVITY

E472122Z

CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM

Manage livestock access to streams, ditches, and other waterbodies to reduce pathogens in surface water

Conservation Practice 472: Access Control

APPLICABLE LAND USE: Crop (Annual & Mixed); Crop (Perennial); Pasture; Range; Forest; Associated Ag Land; Farmstead

RESOURCE CONCERN ADDRESSED: Water Quality Degradation

ENHANCEMENT LIFE SPAN: 10 years

Enhancement Description

Installation of structures and implementation of grazing management actions that restrict livestock access to streams, ditches, and other waterbodies in order to reduce the introduction of pathogens to surface waters.

Criteria

- Manage livestock access to provide positive benefits to surface water quality, especially due to better manure distribution and reduction of pathogen input into surface waters.
- Use-regulating activities (e.g., gates, fences, and other barriers) shall be implemented to eliminate livestock access to streams to reduce pathogens in surface water.
- Limit stream access to hardened stream crossings or water access points. Preferably, install alternative water sources away from water courses and waterbodies.
- Implement riparian area grazing management strategies, including herding and seasonal exclusion with a rotational grazing system.

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- Activities will complement the application schedule and life span of other practices specified in the conservation plan.
- Livestock activity will be monitored and regulated, and management plans will specify the intent, intensity, amounts, and timing of livestock exclusion access/exclusion from the target water course or waterbody. Activities may involve temporary to permanent livestock exclusion.
- Placement, location, dimensions and materials (e.g., gates), and frequency of use (e.g., continuous) shall be described for each activity including monitoring frequency.



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Documentation and Implementation Requirements

Participant will:

- Prior to implementation, obtain a written grazing plan with guidelines and recommendations for matching the forage quantity and quality produced with the grazing and/or browsing demand from a qualified professional.
- For riparian grazing management strategies, prior to implementation a written narrative describing planned season of livestock grazing use must be included in grazing plan.
- During implementation, keep pasture/herd in/out records.
- After implementation, make the following items available for review by NRCS to verify implementation of the enhancement:
 - Written grazing plan.
 - Pasture/herd in/out records.
 - Plan map showing locations of installed structures.

NRCS will:

- As needed, provide additional technical assistance to the participant as requested.
- After implementation, complete forage utilization jobsheet for NRCS Conservation Practice Standard Prescribed Grazing (Code 528).
- After implementation, verify implementation of the written grazing plan, by reviewing plan and pasture/herd in/out records kept during enhancement implementation.



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NRCS Documentation Review:

I have reviewed all required participant documentation and have determined the participant has implemented the enhancement and met all criteria and requirements.

Participant Name _____ Contract Number _____

Total Amount Applied _____ Fiscal Year Completed _____

NRCS Technical Adequacy Signature

Date

