

APPENDIX A

North American Weed Free Forage Certification Standards Designated Noxious Weed and Undesirable Plant Species List

The following weeds have been designated as noxious or undesirable in the
North American Weed Free Forage Certification Standards:

1. Absinth Wormwood (*Artemisia absinthium*)
2. Austrian fieldcress (*Rorippa austriaca*)
3. Black henbane (*Hyoscyamus niger*)
4. Buffalobur (*Solanum rostratum*)
5. Canada thistle (*Cirsium arvense*)
6. Common burdock (*Arctium minus*)
7. Common crupina (*Crupina vulgaris*)
8. Common mullein (*Verbascum thapsus*)
9. Common tansy (*Tanacetum vulgare*)
10. Common teasel (*Dipsacus fullonum*)
11. Cutleaf teasel (*Dipsacus laciniatus*)
12. Dame's rocket (*Hesperis matronalis*)
13. Dalmatian toad flax (*Linaria dalmatica*)
14. Diffuse knapweed (*Centaurea diffusa*)
15. Dyers woad (*Isatis tinctoria*)
16. Field bindweed (*Convolvulus arvensis*)
17. Field scabious (*Knautia arvensis*)
18. Hoary alyssum (*Berteroa incana*)
19. Hoary cress (*Cardaria* spp.)
20. Horsenettle (*Solanum carolinense*)
21. Houndstongue (*Cynoglossum officinale* L.)
22. Johnsongrass (*Sorghum halepense*)
23. Jointed Goatgrass (*Aegilops cylindrical*)
24. Leafy spurge (*Euphorbia esula*)
25. Meadow knapweed (*Centaurea pratensis*)
26. Medusa head (*Taeniatherum caputmedusae*)
27. Milium (*Milium vernale*)
28. Musk thistle (*Carduus nutans*)
29. Orange hawkweed (*Hieracium auranthiacum*)
30. Oxeye daisy (*Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*)
31. Perennial pepperweed (*Lepidium latifolium*)
32. Perennial sowthistle (*Sonchus arvensis*)
33. Plumeless thistle (*Carduus acanthoides*)
34. Poison hemlock (*Conium maculatum*)
35. Puncturevine (*Tribulus terrestris*)
36. Purple loosestrife (*Lythrum salicaria*)
37. Quackgrass (*Agropyron repens*)
38. Rush skeletonweed (*Chondrilla juncea*)
39. Russian knapweed (*Centaurea repens*)
40. Scentless chamomile (*Matricaria maritima*)
41. Scotch thistle (*Onopordum acanthium*)
42. Sericea Lespedeza (*Lespedeza cuneata*)
43. Spotted knapweed (*Centaurea maculosa*)
44. Squarrose knapweed (*Centaurea virgata*)
45. St. Johnswort (*Hypericum perforatum*)
46. Sulfur cinquefoil (*Potentilla recta*)
47. Tall buttercup (*Ranunculus acris*)
48. Tansy ragwort (*Senecia jacobaea*)
49. Vipers bugloss/blueweed (*Echium vulgare*)
50. Wild oats (*Avena fatua*)
51. Wild proso millet (*Panicum miliaceum*)
52. Yellow hawkweed (*Hieracium pretense*)
53. Yellow starthistle (*Centaurea solstitialis*)
54. Yellow toadflax (*Linaria vulgaris*)

Additional weeds designated as noxious in the Minnesota Noxious Weed Law:

55. Bull thistle (*Cirsium vulgare* L.)
56. Poison Ivy (*Rhus radicans*)
57. Palmer Amaranth (*Amaranthus Palmeri*)

Additional plant species designated undesirable by the Wisconsin DOT/DNR:

58. Birdsfoot trefoil (*Lotus corniculatus*)
59. Common reed (*Phragmites australis*)
60. Common teasel (*Dipsacus fullonum*
subsp sylvestris)
61. Crownvetch (*Coronilla varia*)
62. Cutleaf teasel (*Dipsacus laciniatus*)
63. Dames rocket (*Hesperis matronalis*)
64. Garlic mustard (*Alliaria petiolata*)
65. Palmer Amaranth (*Amaranthus Palmeri*)
66. Reed canarygrass (*Phalaris arundinacea*)
67. White sweetclover (*Melilotus alba*)
68. Wild parsnip (*Pastinaca sativa*)
69. Yellow sweetclover (*Melilotus officinalis*)