**Pastureland**

### Soil Erosion

**Sheet and Rill Erosion**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Planning Criteria</th>
<th>Planning Criteria Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Screening level: Permanent ground cover &gt; 90% and slope &lt; 10%. Assessment level: The water erosion rate is &lt;= T.</td>
<td>Yes □ No □</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Evaluation Tests**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation Test Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Plant cover controls active erosion (shallow &lt;1 foot deep rills/gullies) and runoff from normal rain events. No litter dams or terracettes are present.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes □ No □</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plants are perennial, adapted to the site, productive and healthy.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes □ No □</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Wind Erosion

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Planning Criteria</th>
<th>Planning Criteria Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Screening level: Permanent ground cover &gt; 90% and slope &lt; 10%. Assessment level: The wind erosion rate is &lt;= T.</td>
<td>Yes □ No □</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Evaluation Tests**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation Test Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All areas expected to have high erosion rates are stable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes □ No □</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Pastureland

Classic Gully Erosion

Planning Criteria

Screening level: Classic gullies are not present. Assessment level: Classic gully management is adequate to stop the progression of head cutting and widening and are offsite impacts are minimized by vegetation and/or structures.

Planning Criteria Met

Yes ☐ No ☐

Evaluation Tests

Plant cover controls active erosion (gullies <1 foot deep).

Evaluation Test Met

Yes ☐ No ☐

Streambank, Shoreline, Water Conveyance Channels

Planning Criteria

Screening level: Streams, shoreline or channels are not adjacent to site. Assessment level: Bank erosion is beyond the client's control or commensurate with normal geomorphological processes, AND PCS - streambank/shoreline erosion element score is ≥ 4.

Planning Criteria Met

Yes ☐ No ☐

Evaluation Tests

Excluding all fundamentally unstable, natural geomorphic streambanks/shorelines, all streambanks/shorelines on the operation show few signs of erosion or bank failure. Each is stable and protected with natural materials.

Evaluation Test Met

Yes ☐ No ☐
Pastureland

Soil Quality Degradation

Organic Matter Depletion

Planning Criteria

Screening level: Permanent ground cover > 80%. Assessment level: The SCI is > 0, OR the PCS - plant cover element score is >= 4 AND the PCS - plant residue element score is >= 4.

Evaluation Tests

Plants are perennial, adapted to the site, productive and healthy.

Compaction

Planning Criteria

Screening level: Soil compaction is not a problem AND activities do not cause soil compaction problems. Assessment level: The PCS - compaction element score is >= 4.

Evaluation Tests

Soils are not compacted past a point that limits plant root depth and growth.
Pastureland

**Excess Water**

**Runoff and Flooding and Ponding**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Planning Criteria</th>
<th>Planning Criteria Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Screening level: Ponding or flooding not a problem AND activities do not cause ponding/flooding problems. Assessment level: Excess water is managed to meet client's objectives.</td>
<td>Yes ☐ No ☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation Tests</th>
<th>Evaluation Test Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excess water is managed to meet client's objectives.</td>
<td>Yes ☐ No ☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Pastureland

**Insufficient Water**

**Inefficient Use of Irrigation Water**

**Planning Criteria**

Screening level: PLU is not irrigated. Assessment level: The irrigation system components and management result in a Farm Irrigation Rating Index > 60 AND meets applicable State in-stream flow and lake and pond water levels requirements.

**Planning Criteria Met**

Yes [ ] No [ ]

**Evaluation Tests**

An irrigation water management plan is followed that: -meets the forage's needs, while maximizing irrigation water efficiency, -schedules water application based on soil moisture monitoring and/or evapotranspiration monitoring, -measures and records the amount of water you use to irrigate as it comes onto the farm and goes to each field, AND -the system's distribution uniformity has been evaluated and necessary changes were made.

**Evaluation Test Met**

Yes [ ] No [ ]

**Inefficient Moisture Management**

**Planning Criteria**

Screening level: Moisture management is not a problem AND activities do not cause inefficient moisture management problems. Assessment level: The PCS - compaction element score is >= 4 AND the PCS - plant cover element score is >= 4.

**Planning Criteria Met**

Yes [ ] No [ ]

**Evaluation Tests**

Predominate plants are adapted to the site, usual rain fall, and are useful as intended.

**Evaluation Test Met**

Yes [ ] No [ ]
Pastureland

Water Quality Degradation

Pesticides in Surface Water

Planning Criteria

Screening level: Pest control chemicals are not applied. Assessment level: Pesticides are stored, handled, disposed and managed to prevent runoff, spills, leaks and leaching AND conservation practices and managements are in place to minimize surface water impacts.

Planning Criteria Met

Yes ☐ No ☐

Evaluation Tests

A site-specific mixture of prevention, avoidance, monitoring, and suppression (PAMS) strategies are applied. If pesticide application is required, an environmental risk screening tool is used (such as WIN-PST or similar LGU approval tool) and application rates and timing are compliant with the label and the conservation plan.

Evaluation Test Met

Yes ☐ No ☐

Pesticides in Ground Water

Planning Criteria

Screening level: Pest control chemicals are not applied. Assessment level: Pesticides are stored, handled, disposed and managed to prevent runoff, spills, leaks and leaching AND conservation practices and managements are in place to minimize ground water impacts.

Planning Criteria Met

Yes ☐ No ☐

Evaluation Tests

A site-specific mixture of prevention, avoidance, monitoring, and suppression (PAMS) strategies are applied. If pesticide application is required, an environmental risk screening tool is used (such as WIN-PST or similar LGU approval tool) and application rates and timing are compliant with the label and the conservation plan.

Evaluation Test Met

Yes ☐ No ☐
# Pastureland

## Nutrients in Surface Water

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Planning Criteria</th>
<th>Planning Criteria Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Screening level: Organic or inorganic nutrients are not applied AND grazed PLU is not adjacent to streams, ponds, or lakes AND there are no confined livestock areas. Assessment level: The PCS - streambank/shoreline erosion element score is &gt;= 4 AND the PCS - livestock concentration areas element score is &gt;= 4, OR Nutrients are applied and based on a soil test, tissue test or nutrient budget.</td>
<td>Yes [ ] No [ ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation Tests</th>
<th>Evaluation Test Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>If nutrients are applied, they do not degrade surface/ground water quality. Water use is not limited.</td>
<td>Yes [ ] No [ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock access to stream is controlled OR limited to small watering or crossing areas</td>
<td>Yes [ ] No [ ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Nutrients in Ground Water

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Planning Criteria</th>
<th>Planning Criteria Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Screening level: Organic or inorganic nutrients are not applied AND grazed PLU is not adjacent to streams, ponds, or lakes AND there are no confined livestock areas. Assessment level: The PCS - streambank/shoreline erosion element score is &gt;= 4 AND the PCS - livestock concentration areas element score is &gt;= 4, OR Nutrients are applied and based on a soil test, tissue test or nutrient budget.</td>
<td>Yes [ ] No [ ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation Tests</th>
<th>Evaluation Test Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>If nutrients are applied, they do not degrade surface/ground water quality. Water use is not limited.</td>
<td>Yes [ ] No [ ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Pastureland

## Excess Pathogens and Chemicals from Manure, Bio-solids or Compost Applications in Surface Water

### Planning Criteria

Screening level: Potential sources of pathogens or pharmaceuticals are not applied on the land. Assessment level: Organic materials are applied, stored, and/or handled to mitigate negative impacts to surface water sources.

### Evaluation Tests

- Manure, compost, or biosolids are applied per their test report.  
  Grazing management optimizes applied products.  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation Test Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes ☐ No ☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Livestock access to stream is controlled OR limited to small watering or crossing areas  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation Test Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes ☐ No ☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Petroleum, Heavy Metal and Other Pollutants Transported to Surface Water

### Planning Criteria

Screening level: Activities do not present the potential for contamination by petroleum, heavy metals and other pollutants. Assessment level: Petroleum, heavy metals or other potential pollutants are stored and handled to avoid runoff to surface water.

### Evaluation Tests

- Soil amendments are applied per their test report. Grazing management maintains adequate cover to reduce pollutant transport to surface water.  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation Test Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes ☐ No ☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Pastureland

**Excessive Sediment in Surface Water**

**Planning Criteria**

Screening level: Permanent ground cover > 90% and slope < 10% AND classic gullies are not present AND streams or shoreline are not on or adjacent to site. Assessment level: Upslope treatment and buffer practices address concentrated flows to water bodies AND the SVAP2 - bank condition >= 5 AND the livestock and vehicle water crossings are stable AND The water erosion rate is <= T AND wind erosion rate is <= T.

**Evaluation Tests**

Plant cover controls active erosion (shallow <1 foot deep rills/gullies) and runoff from normal rain events. No litter dams are present.

**Planning Criteria Met**

Yes ☐ No ☐

**Elevated Water Temperature**

**Planning Criteria**

Screening level: Water courses on or adjacent to the site are not designated by a State Agency as a temperature impairment OR water course temperature is not a client concern. Assessment level: The SVAP2 - riparian area quality element score is >= 5 AND the SVAP2 - riparian area quantity quality element score is >= 5 AND the SVAP2 - canopy cover element score is >= 6, OR existing conservation practices are in place to address water temperature.

**Evaluation Tests**

More than 50 percent of the water surface is shaded on the length of the stream/river you control.

**Planning Criteria Met**

Yes ☐ No ☐
Pastureland

Air Quality Impacts

Emissions of Particulate Matter (PM) and PM Precursors

Planning Criteria

Screening level: Activities are not present that contribute to agricultural source PM or PM precursor emissions AND episodes or complaints of emissions of PM (dust, smoke, exhaust, etc.), or chemical drift have not occurred. PM producing activity examples are: Prescribed Burn is conducted, Travel ways unpaved or untreated with binding agents, Engines (combustion source), Tillage, Pesticides are applied, Fertilization (manure/commercial), CAFO/manure management). Assessment level: PM and PM Precursor emissions are managed to meet client objectives.

Evaluation Tests

Dust is controlled on all non-vegetated, unpaved travel ways.

Emission of Greenhouse Gases (GHGs)

Planning Criteria

Screening level: Activities are not present that produce GHGs emissions. GHG producing activities are: Fertilization (manure/commercial), CAFO/manure management, Engines (combustion source), Tillage, AND GHGs are not regulated in this planning area. Assessment level: Greenhouse gas emmissions are managed to meet client objectives.

Evaluation Tests

Forage Supply and Demand Balance is achieved.
# Objectionable Odors

## Planning Criteria

**Screening level:** Activities are not present that contribute to odor nuisance air quality conditions. Odor nuisance producing activities are: Pesticide application, CAFO/manure management, Composting is conducted, AND odor sources are not regulated in this planning area AND episodes or complaints of odor nuisance have not occurred. **Assessment level:** Odors are managed to meet client objectives.

### Planning Criteria Met

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

## Evaluation Tests

Waste is not land applied when and in locations that would produce objectionable odors.

### Evaluation Test Met

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Pastureland

Degraded Plant Condition

Undesirable Plant Productivity and Health

Planning Criteria

Assessment level: The PCS is 30 or above. Plants are adapted to the site, meet production goals and do not negatively impact other resources.

Planning Criteria Met

Yes [ ] No [ ]

Evaluation Tests

Plants are perennial, adapted to the site, productive and healthy.

Evaluation Test Met

Yes [ ] No [ ]

Inadequate Structure and Composition

Planning Criteria

Screening level: Plant communities support the intended land use and desired ecological functions. Assessment level: Plant communities contain adequate diversity, composition and structure to support desired ecological functions.

Planning Criteria Met

Yes [ ] No [ ]

Evaluation Tests

The current plants provide the desired habitat structure and composition.

Evaluation Test Met

Yes [ ] No [ ]
Pastureland

**Excessive Plant Pest Pressure**

**Planning Criteria**

Screening level: Plant productivity is not limited from pest pressure. Assessment level: The PCS - insect and disease pressure element score is $\geq 4$ AND the PCS - site adaptation element score is $\geq 4$.

**Planning Criteria Met**

Yes [ ]  No [ ]

**Evaluation Tests**

Plant growth and cover is managed as to inhibit pest plant introduction.

**Evaluation Test Met**

Yes [ ]  No [ ]

**Wildfire Hazard, Excessive Biomass Accumulation**

**Planning Criteria**

Screening level: Wildfire hazards is not a concern. Assessment level: Fuel loads and fuel ladders are managed to provide defensible space and meet client objectives.

**Planning Criteria Met**

Yes [ ]  No [ ]

**Evaluation Tests**

Sites needing wildfire protection or using prescribed burning have a permanent or temporary strip of bare or vegetated land that retards fire.

**Evaluation Test Met**

Yes [ ]  No [ ]
**Pastureland**

**Fish and Wildlife - Inadequate Habitat**

**Inadequate Habitat - Food**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Planning Criteria</th>
<th>Planning Criteria Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Assessment level: The WHSI rating is $\geq 0.5$ AND (when surface stream present) the SVAP2 - fish habitat complexity element score is $\geq 7$ AND the SVAP2 - aquatic invertebrate habitat element score is $\geq 7$, OR conservation practices and managements are in place that meet or exceed species or guild-specific habitat model thresholds, OR food is available in quality and extent to support habitat requirements for the species of interest.</td>
<td>Yes ☐ ☐ No ☐ ☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation Tests</th>
<th>Evaluation Test Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The plant cover provides food for the chosen wildlife species.</td>
<td>Yes ☐ ☐ No ☐ ☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Pastureland

#### Inadequate Habitat - Cover/Shelter

**Planning Criteria**

Assessment level: The WHSI rating is $\geq 0.5$ AND (when surface stream present) the SVAP2 - barriers to movement element score is $\geq 7$ AND the SVAP2 - fish habitat complexity element score is $\geq 7$ AND the SVAP2 - aquatic invertebrate habitat element score is $\geq 7$, OR conservation practices and managements are in place that meet or exceed species or guild-specific habitat model thresholds, OR cover is of available quality and extent to support habitat requirements for the species of interest.

**Planning Criteria Met**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Planning Criteria Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes [ ] No [ ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Evaluation Tests**

The stream(s) have: - a natural, unaltered configuration, with minimal channel straightening, dredging, or bank alteration by armoring with rip-rap or other non-natural materials, - stable banks with limited erosion or bank failure, and - human uses and/or grazing levels that do not negatively impact bank condition.

**Evaluation Test Met**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation Test Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes [ ] No [ ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Forage cutting and removal matches NRCS local guidelines for desired species.

**Yes [ ] No [ ]**

The pond/lake, which supports a natural or planted fish population, is managed: -to exclude livestock, -to control nuisance species and undesirable aquatic vegetation controlled, -to complies with state and local regulations when stocking the pond, AND -use of a buffer zone of diverse, natural plant cover at least 35 feet wide.

**Yes [ ] No [ ]**

Livestock access to stream is controlled OR limited to small watering or crossing areas

**Yes [ ] No [ ]**

The plant cover provides cover and shelter for the chosen wildlife species.

**Yes [ ] No [ ]**
**Pastureland**

**Inadequate Habitat - Water**

**Planning Criteria**

Assessment level: The WHSI rating is $\geq 0.5$ AND (when surface stream present) the SVAP2 - aquatic invertebrate habitat element score is $\geq 7$, OR conservation practices and managements are in place that meet or exceed species or guild-specific habitat model thresholds, OR water is available in quality and extent to support habitat requirements for the species of interest.

**Evaluation Tests**

Water for habitat is at the right height, depth and time of year for wildlife species of concern

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation Test Met</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Inadequate Habitat - Habitat Continuity (Space)**

**Planning Criteria**

Assessment level: The WHSI rating is $\geq 0.5$ AND (when surface stream present) the SVAP2 - barriers to movement element score is $\geq 7$ AND the SVAP2 - aquatic invertebrate habitat element score is $\geq 7$, OR conservation practices and managements are in place that meet or exceed species or guild-specific habitat model thresholds, OR The connectivity of habitat components are adequate to support stable populations of targeted species.

**Evaluation Tests**

- Forage cutting and removal matches NRCS local guidelines for desired species.
- Connectivity between food resources and cover and shelter is provided for the chosen wildlife species. <see State Wildlife Action Plan>
- Plant cover provides space for wildlife species.
- The land adjacent to a stream, river, or other waterbody on the side or sides you control does: - have diverse, natural plant cover typical to that along streams in your area, AND - extend from the stream bank/shoreline for a distance of 35 feet or (if applicable) the minimum State buffer-width requirement, whichever is greater.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation Test Met</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation Test Met</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Pastureland

Livestock Production Limitation

Inadequate Feed and Forage

Planning Criteria

Assessment level: When the land use has a "grazed" modifier, livestock forage, roughage and supplemental nutritional requirements addressed.

Planning Criteria Met

Yes ☐ No ☐

Evaluation Tests

The existing feed/forage quantity/quality meet the livestock needs and goals.

Evaluation Test Met

Yes ☐ No ☐

Inadequate Shelter

Planning Criteria

Assessment level: When the land use has a "grazed" modifier, artificial or natural shelters meet animal health needs and client objectives.

Planning Criteria Met

Yes ☐ No ☐

Evaluation Tests

Livestock have adequate shelter.

Evaluation Test Met

Yes ☐ No ☐

Inadequate Water

Planning Criteria

Assessment level: When the land use has a "grazed" modifier, water of acceptable quality and quantity adequately distributed to meet animal needs.

Planning Criteria Met

Yes ☐ No ☐

Evaluation Tests

The livestock have enough drinking water of good quality.

Evaluation Test Met

Yes ☐ No ☐
Pastureland

Inefficient Energy Use

Equipment and Facilities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Planning Criteria</th>
<th>Planning Criteria Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Screening level: Client is not interested in improving equipment and facilities energy efficiency. Assessment level: Major components of a USDA approved energy audit have been implemented that address equipment and facilities to meet client objectives OR On-farm renewable energy and/or energy conserving practices have been implemented to meet client objectives.</td>
<td>Yes ☐ No ☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation Tests</th>
<th>Evaluation Test Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Renewable energy systems are applied. For example, solar, wind, geothermal, or hydro.</td>
<td>Yes ☐ No ☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recommendations/components of an energy audit have been applied. The audit addressed equipment and facilities on the farm. For example, energy loss from lighting, drying, refrigeration, heating, or building insulation have been improved.</td>
<td>Yes ☐ No ☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Pastureland

#### Farming/Ranching Practices and Field Operations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Planning Criteria</th>
<th>Planning Criteria Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Screening level: Client is not interested in improving equipment and facilities energy efficiency. Assessment level: Major components of a USDA approved energy audit have been implemented that address equipment and facilities to meet client objectives OR On-farm renewable energy and/or energy conserving practices have been implemented to meet client objectives.</td>
<td>Yes [ ] No [ ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation Test Met</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Evaluation Tests</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An irrigation water management plan is followed that: -meets the crop's needs, while maximizing irrigation water efficiency, -schedules water application based on soil moisture monitoring and/or evapotranspiration monitoring, -measures and records the amount of water you use to irrigate as it comes onto the farm and goes to each field, AND -the system's distribution uniformity has been evaluated and necessary changes were made.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Renewable energy systems are applied. For example, solar, wind, geothermal, or hydro.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recommendations/components of an energy audit have been applied. The audit addressed equipment and facilities on the farm. For example, energy loss from lighting, drying, refrigeration, heating, or building insulation have been improved.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>