



CONSERVATION ENHANCEMENT ACTIVITY

E528G

CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM

Improved grazing management on pasture for plant productivity and health with monitoring activities

CONSERVATION PRACTICE: 528 - Prescribed Grazing

APPLICABLE LAND USE: Pasture

RESOURCE CONCERN: Plants

ENHANCEMENT LIFE SPAN: 1 years

Enhancement Description

Managing the harvest of vegetation with grazing and/or browsing animals as adjusted when following recommendations of a qualifying professional, as detailed in the enhancement criteria, generated through Pasture Condition Scoring (PCS).

Criteria

- A written plan for matching the forage quantity and quality produced with the grazing and/or browsing demand will be followed.
- Removal of herbage will be in accordance with site production limitations, rate of plant growth, the physiological needs of forage plants, and the nutritional needs of the animals.
- Adjust intensity, frequency, timing, and duration of grazing and/or browsing (providing sufficient recovery time to meet planned, written objectives) to meet the desired objectives for the plant communities and associated resources.
- Deferment (non-grazing period less than one year) and/or rest (non-grazing period equal or greater than one year) will be planned for critical periods of plant needs (such as post-planting or renovation, severe drought, etc.).
- Manage grazing and/or browsing animals to maintain adequate cover on sensitive areas (such as riparian areas, wetlands, habitats of concern, karst areas, etc.)

E528G - Improved grazing management on pasture for plant productivity and health with monitoring activities	April 2022	Page 1
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CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM

- Manage livestock movements based on rate of plant growth, available forage, and allowable utilization target. Develop and follow contingency plans to deal with episodic disturbance events.
- The narrative management recommendations and implementation for duration and intensity of grazing and/or browsing will be based on the desired plant health and productivity objectives.
- Perform a soils test on the applicable acres for organic matter and nutrient analysis through a land grant university or accredited lab.
- Apply fertilizer and/or soil amendments according to a current soil test when plant vigor needs improvement.
- Follow guidelines provided by a Certified Forage and Grassland Professional, Certified Range Management Consultant, or Certified Professional in Range Management, NRCS Technical Service Provider approved for a DIA 159, or a non-affiliated consultant with a bachelor or higher level degree in agronomy, range science or other closely-related plant science discipline and a minimum of five years' experience in pastureland conservation planning, monitoring, and consulting regarding use of pastureland improvement practices generated through the Pasture Condition Scoring (PCS) assessment tool.

Documentation and Implementation Requirements

Participant will:

- Prior to implementation, acquire a Grazing Management Plan with all the following components (provide plan to NRCS for review and approval):
 - Producer goals, objectives, and resource concerns
 - Location and condition of structural improvements
 - Watering sites with availability, quantity, and quality
 - Forage inventory
 - Forage-animal balance sheet
 - Grazing plan for livestock movement
 - Contingency plan
 - Monitoring plan
- During implementation, perform a soil test on the applicable acres.



CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM

- During implementation, secure a Certified Forage and Grassland Professional, Certified Range Management Consultant, Certified Professional in Range Management, NRCS Technical Service Provider approved for DIA 159, or a non-affiliated consultant with a bachelor or higher level degree in agronomy, range science or other closely-related plant science discipline and a minimum of five years' experience in pastureland conservation planning, monitoring, and consulting regarding use of pastureland improvement practices to:
 - 1) Select a monitoring site in each forage type or forage mixture on the enrolled acreage to assess with the Pasture Condition Scoring tool.
 - 2) Conduct assessments on those sites using the Pasture Condition Scoring tool and document the location.
 - 3) Develop a written recommendation including duration and intensity of grazing and/or browsing based on desired health and productivity objectives while addressing adequate cover, litter, and canopy to maintain or improve infiltration, soil health and reduce soil compaction and other resource concerns identified during the Pasture Condition Score (PCS) assessment.

- During implementation, identify key grazing areas and key forage species and monitor pastures for grazing utilization.

- During implementation, keep pasture/herd in/out records.

- During implementation, complete forage utilization job sheet at the end of the grazing season for NRCS Conservation Practice Standard Prescribed Grazing (528).

- During implementation, document adjustments needed to maintain feed and forage balance.

- After implementation, provide the following items for review by NRCS:
 - Pasture Condition Score Sheets with all field notes and locations.
 - Soil test analysis.
 - Written documentation from professional with recommendations and follow up actions.
 - Pasture/herd in/out dates.
 - Completed forage utilization job sheet.
 - Animal/forage balance sheet.
 - Written modifications to the grazing management and monitoring plan which address the resource concerns identified from the assessment.



CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM

NRCS will:

- As needed, provide technical additional assistance to participant as requested.
- Prior to implementation, provide and explain NRCS Conservation Practice Standard Prescribed Grazing (CPS 528) as it relates to implementing this enhancement, including forage utilization job sheet.
- Prior to implementation, provide soils information and/ or Forage Suitability Groups as requested.
- After implementation, review all Pasture Condition Score sheets and written recommendations made by professional.
- After implementation, review soil test analysis.
- After implementation, verify implementation of the grazing management plan by reviewing grazing/herd in/out records, forage utilization job sheet, animal/forage balance records and changes made to the plan to address resource concerns identified during the Pasture Condition Scoring assessments.

NRCS Documentation Review:

I have reviewed all required participant documentation and have determined the participant has implemented the enhancement and met criteria and requirements.

Participant Name _____ Contract Number _____

Total Amount Applied _____ Fiscal Year Completed _____

NRCS Technical Adequacy Signature _____ Date

*Sign and certify in the Oregon-Acknowledgment & Certification supplement below.



**OREGON SUPPLEMENT TO
CONSERVATION ENHANCEMENT**

**CONSERVATION
STEWARDSHIP
PROGRAM**

ACTIVITY E528G

Additional References and information for Oregon

- Planner or Non-Affiliated Consultant must complete an Oregon Prescribed Grazing Implementation Requirement (528 IR) to accompany this enhancement.
 - Non-Affiliated Consultant Form – Available on the [OR SharePoint CSP Site](#)
- The Pasture Condition Score and Forage Utilization forms can be found at the following location: [Pasture Condition Score and Guide](#) Section III eFOTG > Planning Criteria for Resource Concerns
- More information and forms on Key Species Forage Utilization and Photo-Point monitoring can be found in the following links:
[Key Species Utilization](#)
[Photo Plot Monitoring Guide](#)

Contact your area Rangeland Management Specialist or State Grazing Management Specialist for planning appropriate monitoring strategies.

Design Approvals & Acknowledgements:

Design Approval	Date	Job Approval Authority
Designed by:		
Approved by:		

Client's Acknowledgement Statement:

The client acknowledges:

- I have received a copy of the specification and understand the contents and requirements.
- It is my responsibility to obtain all necessary permits and/or rights and to comply with all ordinances and laws pertaining to the application of this practice.
- I will not begin installation of this practice until I have received appropriate approval to do so. I understand NRCS also has Federal and state laws to comply with that may take some time to address (e.g. cultural resources).

Client's Signature	Date

Certification Documentation:

	Field Evaluation: Post-treatment inventory, measurements, notes, as-built, and supporting documentation (document completion in conservation plan), as required.
	Map(s): Including field numbers, fields treated, and units treated (may document on conservation plan map), as required.
	Photos or other supporting documentation (e.g., seed tags, soil tests, receipts, invoices, spray records, fertilizer records, etc.)
Brief Description of Work Accomplished (types of equipment used, date of application, extents and quantities installed, etc.)	

Certification Statement:

The employee certifies the implementation of this conservation practice:

- Meets the purpose, general criteria, and any required additional criteria as documented in the conservation practice standard and/or enhancement sheet.
- Meets the specifications contained herein and is complete.
- Conforms to my existing Job Approval Authority controlling factors and levels.

Name	Date	Job Approval Authority

Field Level Certification – For multiple applications of this design.				
Land Unit/ Contract Item Number	Date	Unit(s)	Amount Installed	Certifier