



CONSERVATION ENHANCEMENT ACTIVITY

E340I

CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM

Using cover crops for biological strip till

Conservation Practice 340: Cover Crop

APPLICABLE LAND USE: Crop (Annual & Mixed)

RESOURCE CONCERN: Soil

ENHANCEMENT LIFE SPAN: 1 Year

Enhancement Description

Establish alternating strips of cover crops in which one strip acts as a biological strip-tiller and the adjacent strip promotes soil health with high residue cover crops. This will facilitate planting of the subsequent cash crop into the biologically strip-tilled row without the need for mechanical disturbance.

Criteria

- Plant species, seedbed preparation, seeding rates, seeding dates, seeding depths, fertility requirements, and planting methods will be consistent with applicable local criteria and soil/site conditions **(REFER TO STATE SPECIFIC LISTS)**.
- Determine method and timing of cover crop termination to meet grower's objective and current NRCS Cover Crop Termination Guidelines. Terminate the cover crop as late as practical to maximize plant biomass production and nutrient uptake.
- Select species that are compatible with other components of the cropping system.
- Use a precision guidance system to ensure seeding is placed in the existing cover crop rows.
- Do not burn cover crop residue.
- Do not harvest or graze cover crop.



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Documentation and Implementation Requirements

Participant will:

- ☐ Prior to implementation, provide NRCS with the current and planned crop rotation and field operation(s) used for each crop.

Planned Management Rotation Including Cover Crop

Field	Planned Crops/Cover Crop (in sequence)	Planting Date	Harvest/Termination Date

Cover Crop Mix and Seeding Rate

Species	Variety	Seed Size	Typical Seeding Depth	Seeding Rate (PLS lbs/acre)	Percent of Mix (%)

Establishment and Management Considerations:

Task	Provide information and details
Seedbed Preparation	
Seeding Date	
Seeding Depth	
Seeding Method	
Fertilizer, as needed	
Weed Management, as needed	
Termination Date (window)	
Termination Method	



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- ☐ Prior to implementation, read and follow current [NRCS Cover Crop Termination Guidelines](#).
- ☐ During implementation, cover crops must not be grazed, burned, harvested or biomass removed.
- ☐ During implementation, notify NRCS of any planned changes in crops, crop rotation, or unharvested areas to verify the planned system meets the enhancement criteria.
- ☐ After implementation, if changes to the cover crop and crop rotation were made, complete the tables above to document the applied Cover Crop for the contract period and provide to NRCS.

NRCS will:

- ☐ As needed, provide technical assistance in selecting cover crop mixes for the crop rotations or substitute species that would meet the criteria of the enhancement.
- ☐ As needed, provide additional assistance to the participant as requested.
- ☐ Prior to implementation, provide and explain the current [NRCS Cover Crop Termination Guidelines](#).
- ☐ During implementation, evaluate planned adjustments in cover crop selected, timing in crop rotation, management, or field operations to verify the new system meets the enhancement criteria.
- ☐ After implementation, evaluate the applied crop rotation or management using information provided from the participant, if any variation to planned evaluation, document that the applied rotation met the enhancement criteria.

NRCS Documentation Review:

I have reviewed all required participant documentation and have determined the participant has implemented the enhancement and met all criteria and requirements.

Participant Name _____ Contract Number _____

Total Amount Applied _____ Fiscal Year Completed _____

NRCS Technical Adequacy Signature

Date



IDAHO SUPPLEMENT TO CONSERVATION ENHANCEMENT

CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM

ACTIVITY E340I

Additional Criteria for Idaho

- Plant species, seedbed preparation, seeding rates, seeding dates, seeding depths, fertility requirements, and planting methods will be consistent with applicable local criteria and soil/site conditions. For an Idaho state specific cover crop list and local establishment/management details <See Idaho Plant Materials Technical Notes #67 and #24>. TN #67 and #24 can be found in section 1 of the the Idaho Field Office Technical Guide (eFOTG).
- A cover crop selection tool was developed by the NRCS (West National Technology and Support Center) WNTSC. The cover crop selection tool was developed to assist conservation planners in determining what cover crops will meet the client's resource management objectives, and are adapted and suited to the site. This cover crop selection tool may be used to assist you in choosing appropriate cover crops that will meet the intended use and practice purpose. The cover crop selection tool can be found in NRCS WNTSC Technical Note #2 and can be found at: <https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/plant-materials/pacific-northwest-cover-crop-selection-tool>
- Implementation of this enhancement must meet all "general criteria" and "additional criteria related to the applicable practice purpose" listed in the NRCS conservation practice standard for the cover crop (340) practice.

Additional Documentation Requirements for Idaho

- Planning and Certification of this enhancement will be documented using the Idaho Cover Crop Design Worksheet. This worksheet can be found in section IV of the Field Office Technical Guide along with the conservation practice standard for Cover Crop (340).