

# Alabama NRCS Programs

Jason Gardner

Assistant State Conservationist - Programs

#### RCPP 2023 Announcement

- \$500 Million available for Classic and Alternative Funding Arrangement
- Proposals due August 18th



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Partnerships for Climate Smart Commodities

#### FY2023 Review

Frank Cochran

Resource Conservationist – Programs Staff



#### Inflation Reduction Act (IRA)

## Utilize Climate-Smart Agriculture and Forestry mitigation activities

Subset of 39 conservation practices and associated enhancements

#### **Examples**:

Residue and Tillage Management, Cover Crops, Nutrient Management, Prescribed Grazing, Riparian Forest Buffers, Tree/Shrub Planting, Forest Stand Improvement, Energy Efficiency



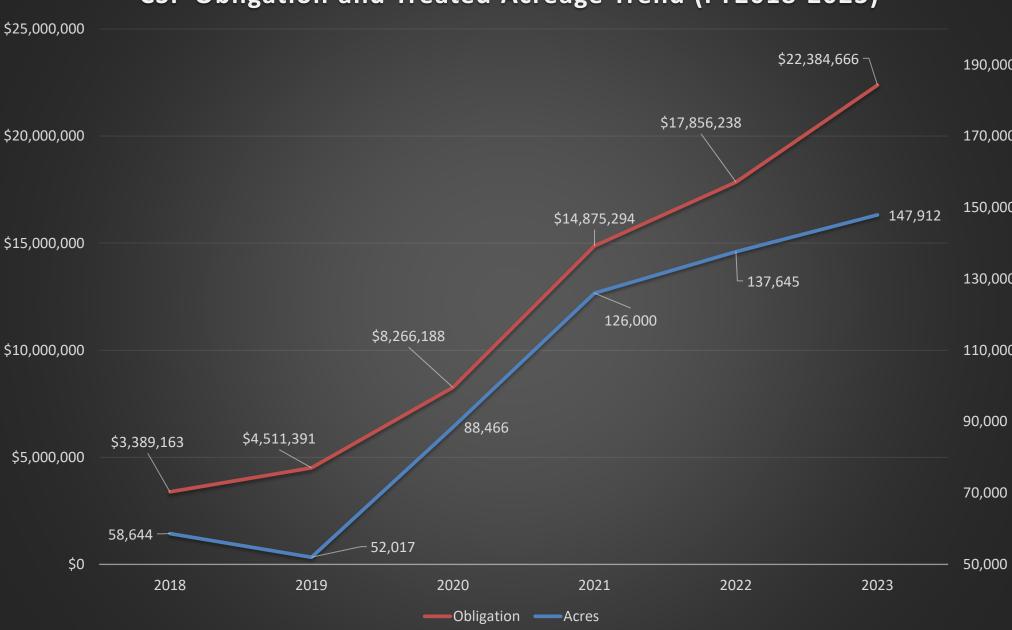
## Conservation Stewardship Program (CSP)



- Must meet Stewardship Threshold
- 5-year contracts
- \$200,000 max obligation
- Two operation types
  - -Agland (crop and pasture)
  - -NIPF

2023 CSP Obligations						
Operation Type Obligation Contracts Acreage					% HU	
Renewals	Agland	\$	1,951,099	22	26,096	30%
	NIPF	\$	1,548,901	22	5,638	24%
General	Longleaf Pine	\$	1,870,878	13	18,037	0%
	Organic	\$	83,295	1	564	0%
	Agland	\$	3,720,884	34	38,139	8%
	NIPF	\$	7,811,871	83	31,322	44%
IRA	Agland	\$	1,238,790	9	6,486	9%
	NIPF	\$	4,158,948	35	21,630	32%
Totals	Agland	\$	6,994,068	66	71,285	14%
	NIPF	\$	15,390,598	153	76,627	33%
	Grand	\$ 2	22,384,666	219	147,912	27%

#### CSP Obligation and Treated Acreage Trend (FY2018-2023)





## Environmental Quality Incentives Program (EQIP)



#### Farm Bill Funding Mandates:

- 10% Wildlife
  - Gopher Tortoise, Longleaf Pine, State Designated
  - 25.4% FY2023
- 50% Livestock
  - Cattle and Poultry
  - 50% FY2023
- 5% Socially Disadvantaged
  - 23.7% FY2023
- 5% New and Beginning
  - 23.5% FY2023

#### **Locally Led Conservation:** All Counties: \$7,006,655 **State Initiatives: Animal Mortality** \$3,868,000 Bobwhite Quail (WLFW 2.0) \$213,000 Conservation Activities \$245,000 High Tunnel \$640,000 \$3,720,000 Historically Underserved (SD & NBF) Irrigation Efficiency \$1,085,000 Well Decommissioning \$32,000 **Shortleaf Pine** \$212,500 Soil Quality/Climate Smart \$760,000 Strikeforce Grazing \$1,500,000 Urban Ag \$225,000 **US Forestry Endowment** \$200,000 White Oak \$160,000 National Initiatives: Longleaf Pine \$6,000,000 Organic \$85,500 \$1,700,000 On-Farm Energy Water Quality \$591,000 WLFW Gopher Tortoise \$3,440,000 Other: IRA \$3,000,428 **Total Obligation:** \$37,167,190

#### **EQIP Obligation and Treated Acreage Trend (FY2016-2023)**





315

561

612

490

382

614

516

666

512

316

340

367

Fence

Herbaceous Weed Treatment

Heavy Use Area Protection

Tree/Shrub Establishment

Watering Facility

Livestock Pipeline

Tree/Shrub Site Preparation

Forest Stand Improvement

Pasture and Hay Planting

**Animal Mortality Facility** 

Cover Crop

Roofs and Covers

**E612** Planting for high carbon sequestration rate

**E666** Maintaining and improving forest soil quality

**E338** Short-interval burns to promote a healthy herbaceous plant community

**E391** Increase riparian forest buffer width for sediment and nutrient reduction

#### ommon Contracted Practices

UJUA	Common	Communical Fractions	
	United States Department of Agriculture	FY2023	
			ı

_	T I ZUZS			
FY2023 EQIP and CSP Contracted Items Sorted by Item (Over 100)				
Code	<b>Conservation Activity</b>	<b>Contract Items</b>	<b>Obligation</b>	
338	Prescribed Burning	861	\$ 2,374,734	
394	Firebreak	752	\$ 1,978,072	

673

476

421

420

350

350

319

292

271

256

252

117

111

110

107

106

\$ 2,013,979

\$ 1,406,332

\$ 3,837,059

\$ 4,122,078

\$ 2,936,569

\$ 1,807,833

\$ 2,768,261

\$ 1,447,924

\$ 1,840,009

\$ 2,922,595

\$ 2,409,608

\$ 3,609,786

\$ 1,369,040

\$ 2,111,482

318,607

803,053



#### **United States Department of Agriculture**

	FY2023 EQIP and CSP Contracted Items Sorted by Obligation (Over \$1,000,000)					
<u>Code</u>	<b>Conservation Activity</b>	<b>Contract Items</b>	<b>Obligation</b>			
612	Tree/Shrub Establishment	420	\$ 4,122,078			
E666	Maintaining and improving forest soil quality	421	\$ 3,837,059			
E612	Planting for high carbon sequestration rate	110	\$ 3,609,786			
490	Tree/Shrub Site Preparation	350	\$ 2,936,569			
E391	Increase riparian forest buffer width for sediment and nutrient reduction	117	\$ 2,922,595			
E338	Short-interval burns to promote a healthy herbaceous plant community	271	\$ 2,768,261			
316	Animal Mortality Facility	111	\$ 2,409,608			
338	Prescribed Burning	861	\$ 2,374,734			
672	Energy Efficient Building Envelope	65	\$ 2,339,305			
367	Roofs and Covers	106	\$ 2,111,482			
315	Herbaceous Weed Treatment	673	\$ 2,013,979			
394	Firebreak	752	\$ 1,978,072			
512	Pasture and Hay Planting	252	\$ 1,840,009			
382	Fence	350	\$ 1,807,833			
E590	Improving nutrient uptake efficiency and reducing risk of nutrient losses	86	\$ 1,633,978			
666	Forest Stand Improvement	256	\$ 1,447,924			
561	Heavy Use Area Protection	476	\$ 1,406,332			
340	Cover Crop	107	\$ 1,369,040			
325	High Tunnel System	93	\$ 1,185,367			
442	Sprinkler System	21	\$ 1,080,870			



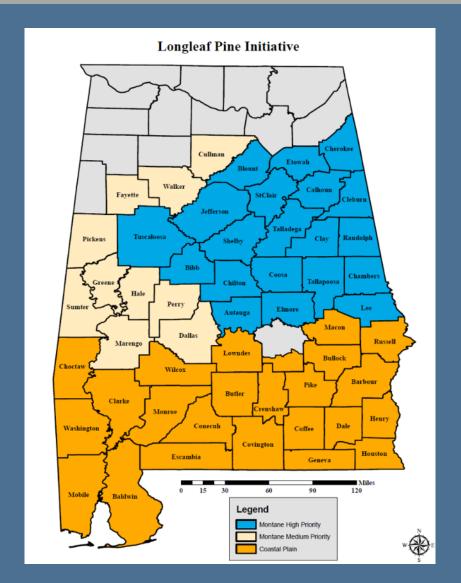
## Highlights

## Longleaf Pine Initiative

Establishment and Management of Longleaf Pine

Prescribed Burning and Management of existing stands prioritized.





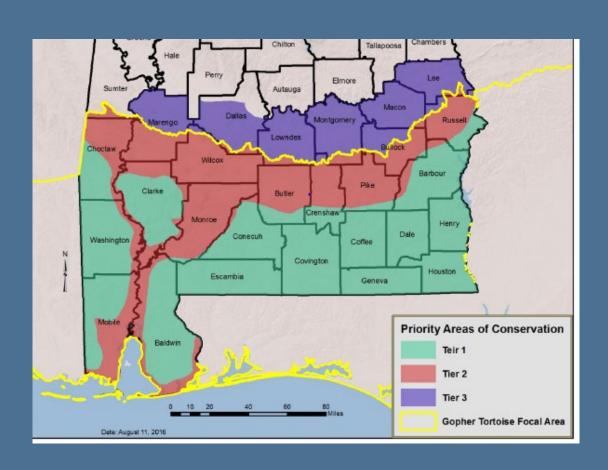
FY2023
207 contracts:
125 Coastal
71 Montane High
11 Montane Medium

36,185 acres impacted

## WLFW – Gopher Tortoise

Establishment of Low-Density Longleaf stands and Management of Critical Habitat for Gopher Tortoise





277 contracts 62,242 acres impacted



### WLFW 2.0 – Bobwhite Quail

Forest and Grassland management practices to improve critical habitat for Bobwhite Quail





10 contracts
3,664 acres impacted

### Shortleaf Pine

Establishment and management of Shortleaf Pine





6 contracts
740 acres impacted

### White Oak

Establishment and management of White Oak





6 contracts
669 acres impacted

## Livestock Mortality

89 Total Contracts:

- 13 Thermal Dehydrators
- 15 Stand-alone Bin Composters
- 16 Rotary Drum Composters
- 31 Incinerators

14 Additional contracts that included a Dry-stack

## Conservation Planning Activities 50 Total Contracts:

- 3 Organic Transition Plans
- 13 Energy Audits
- 14 Forest Management Plans
- 19 CNMPs
- 1 Nutrient Management Design/Implementation

## Irrigation Efficiency 16 Total Contracts:

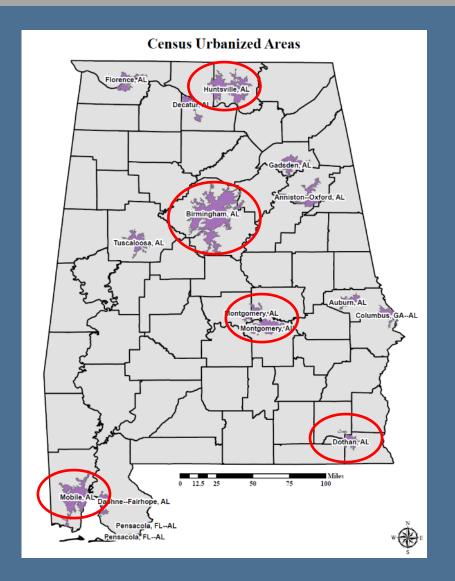
Includes three variable-rate pivots and soil moisture sensors

5 producers elected to include Irrigation Water Management, to further increase efficiency

## Urban Ag Initiative

High Tunnel Systems and associated practices for Urban Farms



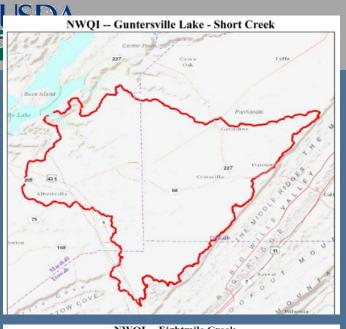


19 contracts
17.9 acres impacted



# National Water Quality Initiative (NWQI)

Practices improving both Water Quantity and Quality







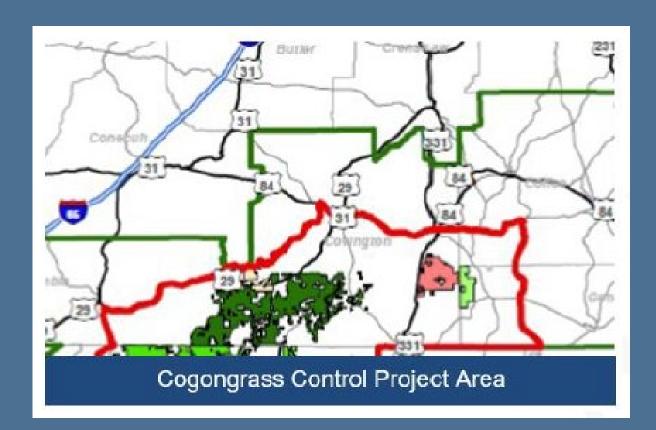


15 contracts 648 acres impacted

### Joint Chiefs

Cogongrass control and native species establishment





Final Year

14 contracts 676 acres impacted

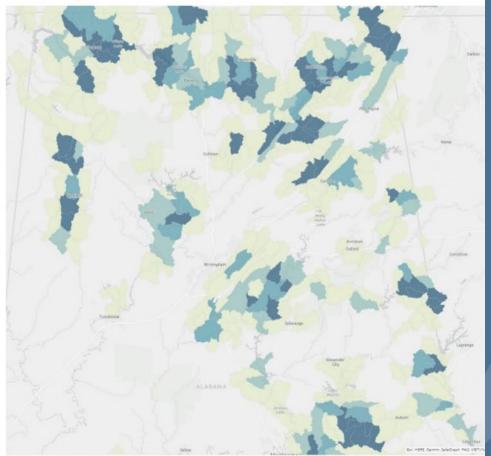
#### Source Water Protection

Higher payment rate on selected practices to incentivize adoption to address water quality and quantity of Alabama water sources.

### NRCS source water priority areas

Chambers

EPA Heat map: % of 12-digit HUC in source water protection area



Eligible SWP Practices at 90% rate for <u>GROUND WATER</u> watersheds					
309	Agrichemical Handling Facility	449	Irrigation Water Management (3)		
313	Waste Storage Facility (1)	484	Mulching (4)		
317	Composting Facility	528	Prescribed Grazing		
329	Residue and Tillage Management, No Till	558	Roof Runoff Structure		
342	Critical Area Planting	587	Structure for Water Control		
351	Water Well Decommissioning	590	Nutrient Management (5)		
359	Waste Treatment Lagoon	595	Pest Management System		
360	Waste Facility Closure	629	Waste Treatment		
381	Silvopasture Establishment	632	Solid/Liquid Waste Separation Facility		
391	Riparian Forest Buffer	634	Waste Transfer		
442	Irrigation System, Sprinkler (2)	657	Wetland Restoration		
443	Irrigation System, Subsurface (2)				
(1) Wet waste only, (2) Variable Rate only, (3) Soil Moisture Sensors/Variable Rate only, (4) No Plastic, (5) Precision Application only					



Eligible SWP Practices at 90% rate for <u>SURFACE WATER</u> watersheds						
309	Agrichemical Handling Facility	443	Irrigation System, Subsurface (2)			
313	Waste Storage Facility (1)	449	Irrigation Water Management (3)			
317	Composting Facility	484	Mulching (4)			
318	Short Term Storage of Animal Waste and Byproducts	528	Prescribed Grazing			
329	Residue and Tillage Management, No Till	558	Roof Runoff Structure			
332	Contour Buffer Strips	578	Stream Crossing			
333	Amending Soil Properties with Gypsum Products	580	Streambank and Shoreline Protection			
342	Critical Area Planting	587	Structure for Water Control			
351	Water Well Decommissioning	590	Nutrient Management (5)			
359	Waste Treatment Lagoon	595	Pest Management System			
360	Waste Facility Closure	600	Теттасе			
381	Silvopasture Establishment	620	Underground Outlet			
386	Field Border	629	Waste Treatment			
391	Riparian Forest Buffer	632	Solid/Liquid Waste Separation Facility			
393	Filter Strip	634	Waste Transfer			
395	Stream Habitat Improvement and Management	638	Water and Sediment Control Basin			
410	Grade Stabilization Structure	644	Wetland Wildlife Habitat Management			
412	Grassed Waterway	657	Wetland Restoration			
(1) W	(1) Wet waste only, (2) Variable Rate only, (3) Soil Moisture Sensors/Variable Rate only, (4) No Plastic, (5) Precision Application only					

### High Priority Practices

Higher payment rate for 10 practices that are not readily adopted within the state and address water quality and quantity.

FY2023 – 20,641 acres w/ \$4,122,465 4-fold increase from FY2021 The 2018 Farm Bill and EQIP rule authorize increased payments for up to 10 high priority practices to address priority resource concerns, mainly Water Quality and Quantity. The higher payment should incentivize conservation practices that have high potential for conservation benefit but are often underutilized and historic adoption may be low.

a	adoption may be low.							
	Eligible High Priority (Pr) Scenarios for 90% rate							
	309	Agrichemical Handling Facility	All Scenarios					
	316	Animal Mortality Facility	All Scenarios					
	351	Well Decommissioning	All Scenarios					
Ш	410	Grade Stabilization Structure	All Scenarios					
	442	Sprinkler System	1) Variable Rate System- convert from traveler to a VRI center pivot (Low Pressure).					
			2) Variable Rate System Retrofit					
			3) Variable Rate System Renovation					
	449	Irrigation Water Management	Soil Moisture Sensors with Data Recorder					
			2) Variable Rate IWM					
	512	Pasture and Hay Planting	Planting of Native Warm Season Grass					
	590	Nutrient Management	All Scenarios					
	620	Underground Outlet	All Scenarios					
	638	Water and Sediment Control Basin	All Scenarios					



# Conservation Incentive Contracts (EQIP-CIC)



- Intended to be a bridge between Classic EQIP and the Conservation Stewardship Program (CSP)
- Separate payment limits
- 5-year contracts
- Contain Annual Payments
- Set up Priority Areas
  - Must cover the entire state
- Designate up to 3 Resource Concerns per Area/Land Use
- Use minimum of 5% general EQIP allocation (up to 20)
- Use designated 'Climate Smart' management practices



#### • FY2023:

- High Priority Area was the State Boundary
- Eligible Land Uses
  - Crop and Pasture
- Resource Concern Categories:
  - Crop:
    - Soil Quality Limitations
    - Concentrated Erosion
    - Field, Sediment, Nutrient and Pathogen Loss
  - Pasture:
    - Degraded Plant Condition
    - Livestock Production Limitation
    - Field, Sediment, Nutrient and Pathogen Loss
- Practices:
  - Crop: 328, 329, 340, 590, 595
  - Pasture: 528 (included supporting practices for infrastructure)



#### • <u>FY2023</u>:

- 22 applications
  - 13 Pasture
  - 9 cropland
- -9 contracts
  - 8 pasture (6,373 acres)
  - 1 cropland (1,378 acres)
- 6,373 acres prescribed grazing
- 289 acres cover crop
- 1,378 acres nutrient and pest management



# Regional Conservation Partnership Program (RCPP)

Streambank Restoration Initiative – TNC





#### FY2023

2 applications approved

Design work has been completed

465 feet on Paint Rock 170 feet on Calvert Prong

#### Alabama EQIP FY2024 and forward

- Maintain emphasis on Locally Led Process
- Bolster partnerships that foster HU participation
- Increase Urban Agriculture work
- Increase adoption of Source Water Protection and High Priority Practices
- Expand Conservation Incentive Contracts
- Maintain Soil Health and Irrigation Efficiency momentum
- Please provide feedback to Jason Gardner and Frank Cochran



#### FY 2024 Program sign-up deadline:

Tentatively November 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2023



## Mark Dewey Howell AL ACEP Coordinator (January 2023)

- 1997 B.Sci. Auburn University Wildlife Science
- 2002 M.Sci Auburn University
  - ■USGS Fish and Wildlife Cooperative Unit
  - Molt Dynamics of Long-tailed Ducks off the North Slope of Alaska
- 19 years with professional experience working for BLM, NRCS and USFWS (AZ, MO, OR, ID, NV)

Contact: (334)887-4564 OR mark.howell@usda.gov

#### ACEP

- Sign-up batching determined per Farm Bill Announcement
- Date for 2024 TBD



## Wetland Reserve Easements WRE

- Funds in 2023 \$1,457,073
  - Acquisition = \$1,194,109
  - Restoration = \$262,964
  - Total Acres = 439 acres
- Enrolling 3 easements, converting 30-year easement to permanent, and repairing multiple existing easements



Geographic Area Rate Caps (GARCs) FY 2024 in process

-Planning to request extension of FY2023 rates

WETLAND RESTORATION CRITERIA AND GUIDELINE (WRCG) 2024

Available for review by request

#### RCPP HFRP

- Healthy Forest Reserve Easements
  - Working through process to enroll 2 HFRP to convert loblolly forest to longleaf in Baldwin County
  - **\$11,890,000**

10,322 acres

#### Questions

