



CONSERVATION ENHANCEMENT ACTIVITY

E511A

CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM

Harvest of crops (hay or small grains) using measures that allow desired species to flush or escape

Conservation Practice 511: Forage Harvest Management

APPLICABLE LAND USE: Crop (Annual & Mixed); Crop (Perennial); Pasture, Range

RESOURCE CONCERN: Animals

ENHANCEMENT LIFE SPAN: 1 year

Enhancement Description

Harvest of crops (hay or small grains) using conservation measures that allow desired species to flush or escape (See State Wildlife Action Plan for species list). Conservation measures include timing of harvest, idling land during the nesting or fawning period, and applying harvest techniques that reduce mortality to wildlife.

Criteria

- Forage will be harvested at a frequency and height that optimizes the desired forage stand, plant community, and stand life. Follow State Cooperative Extension Service (CES) recommendations for forage harvest based on stage of maturity, moisture content, length of cut, stubble height, and harvest interval. The following criteria must be met:
 - Harvest forage at the stage of maturity that provides the desired quality and quantity without compromising plant vigor and stand longevity.
 - Harvest silage/haylage crops within the optimum moisture range for the type of storage method(s) or structure(s) being utilized. CES recommendations must be followed for optimum moisture content and levels, as well as methods and techniques to monitor and/or determine moisture content and

E511A - Harvest of crops (hay or small grains) using measures that allow desired species to flush or escape	July 2020	Page 1
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CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM

levels. Avoid fermentation and seepage losses of digestible dry matter from direct cut hay crop silage (moisture content >70%) by treatment with chemical preservatives or addition of dry feedstuffs. For optimal dry hay quality, rake hay at 30% to 40% moisture and ted or invert swaths when moisture is above 40%. To preserve forage quality and quantity, bale field-cured hay at 15% to 20% moisture and bale force air-dried hay at 20% to 35% moisture.

- When harvested for ensilage, forage will be chopped to a size appropriate for the type of storage structure used and optimal effective fiber. The selected length of chop will allow adequate packing to produce the anaerobic conditions necessary to ensure the proper ensiling process. A shorter chop length on very dry silage may help to ensure good packing and adequate silage density.
- Cut forage plants at a height that will promote the vigor and health of the desired species. Cutting heights will provide adequate residual leaf area; adequate numbers of terminal, basal, or auxiliary tillers or buds; insulation from extreme heat or cold; and/or unsevered stem bases that store food reserves needed for full, vigorous recovery. Follow CES recommendations for proper stubble heights to avoid winterkill of forage species in cold climates.
- Forage shall not contain contaminants that can cause illness or death to the animal being fed or rejection of the offered forage. Check CES contaminant notices, cautions, and recommendations for the specific harvest site location and area.
- Appropriate harvest schedule(s), cover patterns, and minimum plant heights to provide suitable habitat for the desired wildlife species should be implemented and maintained (See State Wildlife Action Plan).
- Time harvests to benefit the desired wildlife species by following state guidelines.
- Producer will apply and maintain at least two of the following management actions specified to improve or protect grassland functions for the state-identified or targeted wildlife species:

E511A - Harvest of crops (hay or small grains) using measures that allow desired species to flush or escape	July 2020	Page 2
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CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM

- Do not cut hay on at least 1/3 of the hay acres each year. Idle strips or blocks must be at least 30 feet wide.
- For at least 1/3 of the hay acreage, hay cutting must occur outside of the primary nesting or fawning seasons based on state-established dates for the targeted species.
- Increase forage heights after mowing to state-specified minimum heights for the targeted species on all hay acres.
- For all harvest activities that will occur during the nesting/fawning season, the producer will implement at least two of the following actions to flush wildlife during the harvest operation:
 - Attach a flush bar on the mower/harvest equipment.
 - Conduct all harvest/mowing during daylight hours.
 - Begin the harvest pattern either:
 - On one end of the field, working back and forth across the field or
 - In the center of the field, working outward.



CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM

Documentation and Implementation Requirements

Participant will:

- Y Prior to implementation, develop a map delineating the fields selected for improving wildlife habitat and enrolled in the enhancement.
- Y Prior to implementation, develop a plan to harvest forage in a manner that protects stand longevity while maintaining or improving wildlife habitat. Plan must meet NRCS Conservation Practice Standard Forage Harvest Management (CPS 511) and the criteria for this enhancement. Coordinate the plan with NRCS Conservation Practice Standard Upland Wildlife Habitat Management (645), as applicable. At a minimum, plan must include the following for the forage harvest operations:
 - o Goals, objectives, and specific purpose (improve wildlife habitat values)
 - o At least two of the management actions specified for improving or protecting grassland functions for the state-identified target wildlife species
 - o Implementation of at least two actions to flush wildlife during the harvest operation for all harvest activities that will be conducted during the nesting/fawning season
 - o Forage species to be harvested
 - o Details for each dominant forage species to be harvested:
 - Method of harvest
 - Harvest timing (stage of maturity, optimal harvest moisture content, length of cut)
 - Stubble height to be left
 - Harvest interval (including late harvest, if applicable)
 - Contaminant avoidance recommendations
- Y Prior to implementation, ensure forage harvesting tool/machinery is capable of cutting the forage at the height required to provide suitable habitat for the desired wildlife species without compromising plant vigor and stand longevity.

E511A - Harvest of crops (hay or small grains) using measures that allow desired species to flush or escape	July 2020	Page 4
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CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM

- Y Prior to implementation, review the State Wildlife Action Plan as it relates to implementing this enhancement and provide the following information:

Wildlife Species of Concern	
Habitat Requirements, such as plant heights to provide suitable habitat	

- Y During implementation, keep the following documentation for each field:

Field	Forage species harvested	Harvest height (inches)	Harvest Date

- Y During implementation, time harvests to benefit the desired wildlife species.
- Y During implementation, take photographs of forage cutting heights with fields and date of harvest identified.
- Y During implementation, notify NRCS of any planned changes to ensure enhancement criteria are met.
- Y After implementation, make documentation and photographs of forage cutting heights available for review by NRCS to verify implementation of the enhancement.

NRCS will:

- Y As needed, provide technical assistance to meet enhancement criteria.



CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM

- Y Prior to implementation, verify a map has been developed delineating the fields that will have the enhancement implemented.
- Y Prior to implementation, provide and explain NRCS Conservation Practice Standards Forage Harvest Management (Code 511) and Upland Wildlife Habitat Management (Code 645) as they relate to implementing this enhancement, including applicable state-specific job sheets.
- Y Prior to implementation, provide and explain the State Wildlife Action Plan as it relates to implementing this enhancement.
- Y Prior to implementation, provide technical assistance, as needed, to:
 - o Develop a plan to harvest forage in a manner that protects stand longevity, while also maintaining or improving wildlife habitat.
 - o Develop specifications detailing the wildlife protection measures and habitat improvement.
- Y During implementation, evaluate any planned changes to ensure enhancement criteria are met.
- Y After implementation, review documentation and photographs of forage cutting heights to verify implementation of the enhancement.

NRCS Documentation Review:

I have reviewed all required participant documentation and determined the participant has implemented the enhancement and met all criteria and requirements.

Participant Name _____ Contract Number _____

Total Amount Applied _____ Fiscal Year Completed _____

NRCS Technical Adequacy Signature

Date

E511A - Harvest of crops (hay or small grains) using measures that allow desired species to flush or escape	July 2020	Page 6
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**OREGON SUPPLEMENT TO
CONSERVATION ENHANCEMENT ACTIVITY**

**CONSERVATION
STEWARDSHIP
PROGRAM**

E511A

Additional Documentation Requirements for Oregon

- In addition to the documentation requirements specified in the National job sheet E511A the following additional documentation requirements apply in Oregon:
 - Use Oregon Wildlife Habitat Evaluation Guide to determine general habitat condition.

[eFOTG: Section 3: Oregon Conservation Planning Documents: Wildlife Habitat Inventory Documents:](#)

- Use the Priority Oregon Wildlife Species Slicer or the Oregon Conservation Strategy Species to identify the species of concern.
 - [Slicer – Priority Oregon Wildlife Species](#)
 - [Oregon Conservation Strategy Species](#)
- The primary nesting/fawning season in Oregon is March 1 – July 15, or use the most current state defined dates.

- Information pertinent to managing hay land in Oregon can be found in the following publications:

[HAYMAKING ON THE WESTSIDE Washington State University EB1897](#)

[OSU Hay Production Resources for Small Farms](#)

[Chapter 9 of Idaho Forage Handbook](#)

[Conservation Outcomes from Pastureland and Hayland Practices: Chapter 4: Forage](#)

[Harvest Management](#)