



United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

# WELCOME

## COTTONWOOD CREEK WATERSHED FLOOD PREVENTION

ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT

# PUBLIC SCOPING MEETING

September 17, 2019  
5 - 7 p.m.

# BACKGROUND

- Emery County, as the project sponsor and in partnership with the United States Department of Agriculture Natural Resources Conservation Service (USDA-NRCS), has initiated an Environmental Assessment (EA) to evaluate environmental impacts associated with proposed measures to limit sediment and debris flow within the Cottonwood Creek watershed.
- The National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) and the Council on Environmental Quality's regulations (40 CFR Parts 1500-1508) require an evaluation of potential environmental impacts associated with federal projects and actions with input from the public.



# PURPOSE & NEED

The purpose of the project is to increase protection for the Cottonwood Creek watershed, Joe's Valley Reservoir, and Orangeville City from sedimentation, flooding, and debris flows.

The project is needed to address the current sedimentation of Joe's Valley Reservoir, to protect the watershed from potential sedimentation and debris flow in the event of a forest fire, and to protect the community of Orangeville, also in the Cottonwood Creek Watershed, from increased flooding caused by the planned abandonment of canals in the area after piping.



*Joe's Valley*



# SEDIMENTATION

Sedimentation can reduce water storage volume, limit recreation, and affect reservoir infrastructure.



*Intake Structure at Paonia Reservoir, Colorado in 1961*



*Paonia Intake Structure in 2014*

# PROJECT DESCRIPTION

The potential improvements include the installation of sedimentation and flood prevention measures within the Cottonwood Creek watershed.

## Possible measures include:

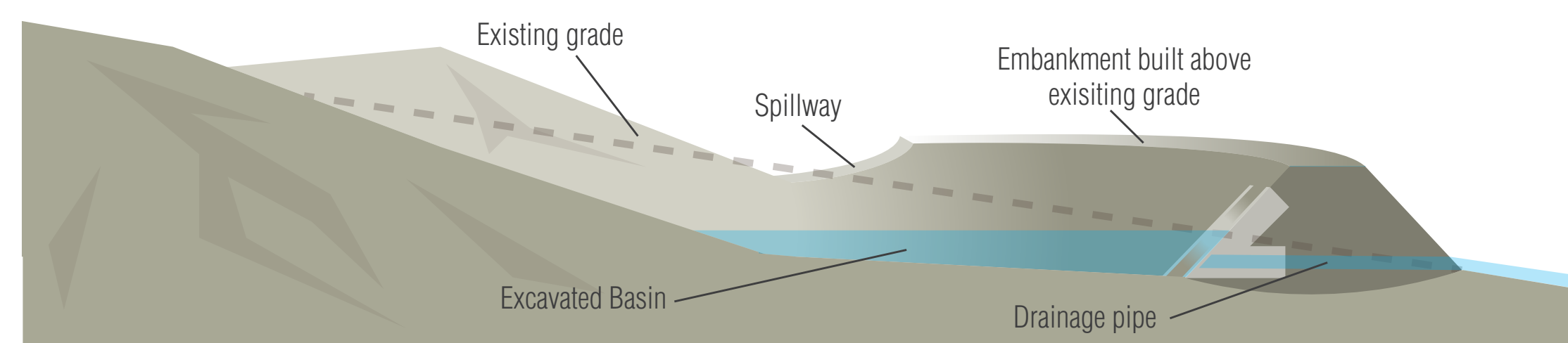
- Debris basins
- Excavated debris basins
- Drop structures
- Diversion berms or channels
- Flow impediments
- Check dams
- Debris racks
- Watershed Management
- Reservoir Modification
- Combination of the above



# FLOOD PREVENTION MEASURES

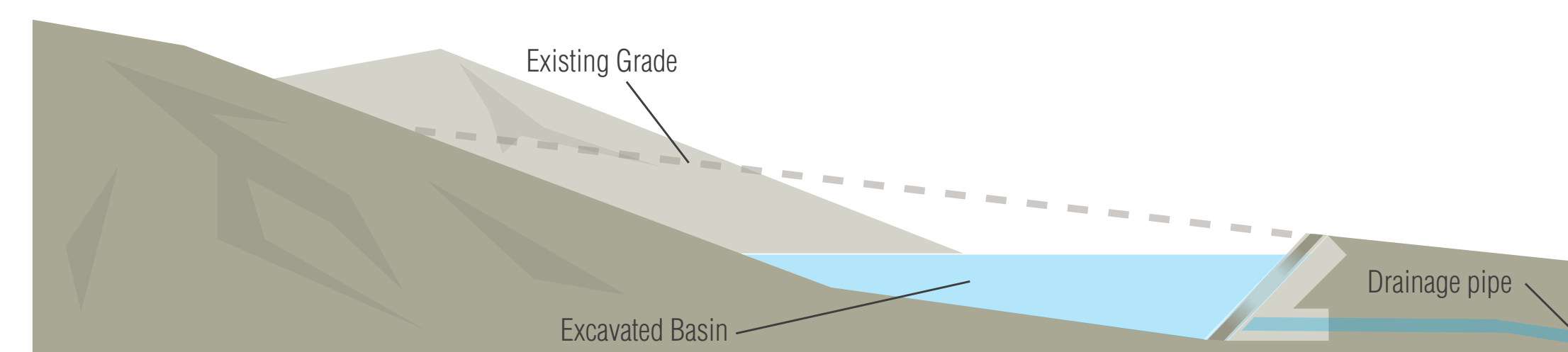
## Debris Basin

Partially excavated basin and embankment built to collect debris and store stormwater.



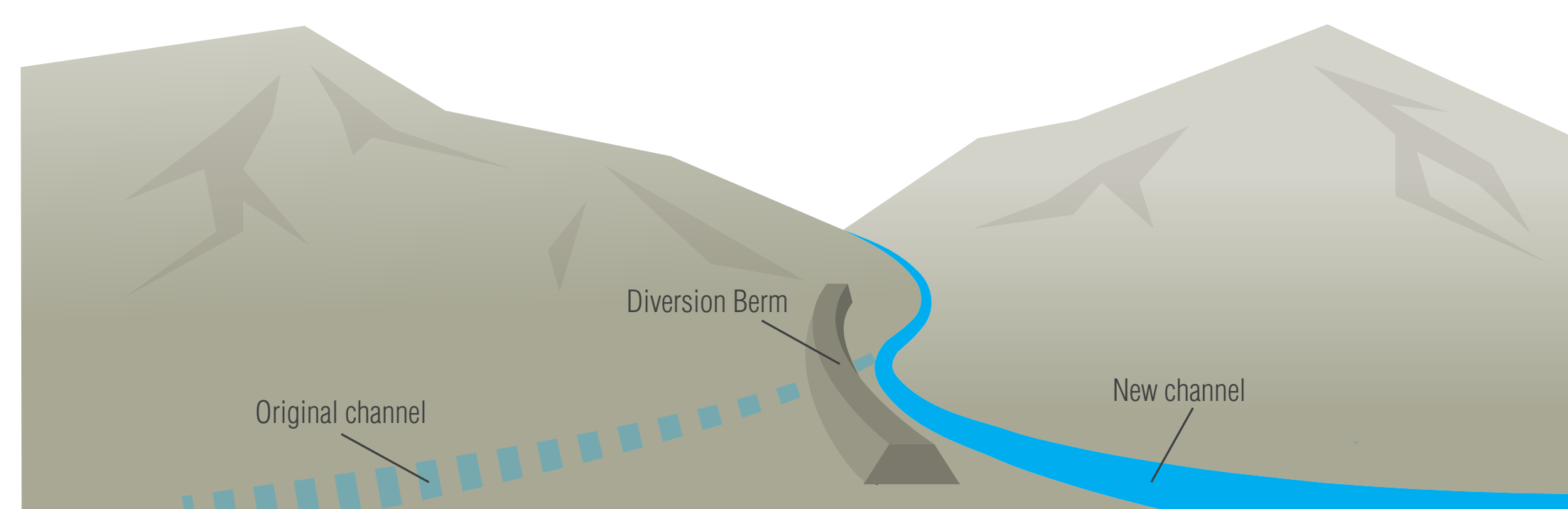
## Excavated Debris Basin

Fully excavated basin built to collect debris and store stormwater. No built up embankment.



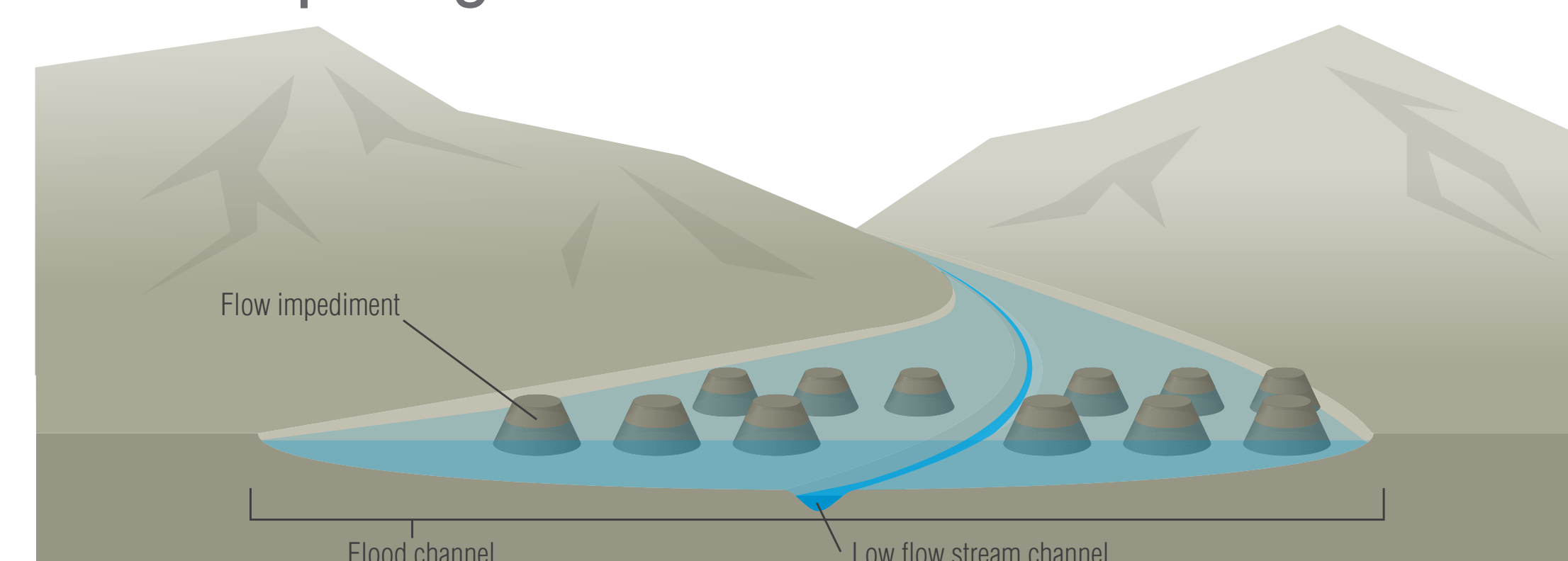
## Diversion Berm

Structure built to redirect flow of existing channel to a new location or into a basin.



## Flow Impediments

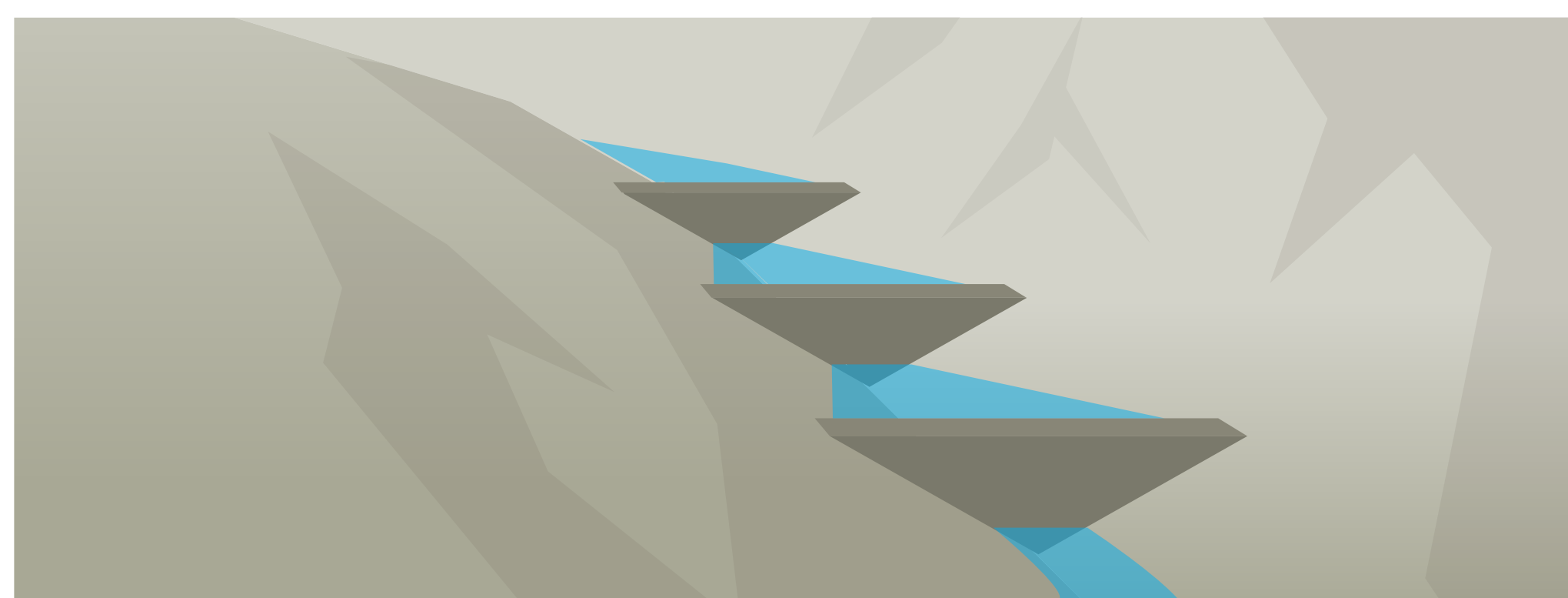
Structures built in flood channel to slow down and stop large debris.



# FLOOD PREVENTION MEASURES

## Check Dams

A series of structures to stop large debris.



## Drop Structure

Structure to allow sediment to settle.



## Debris Rack

Steel bar structure to screen large debris.



## Other Alternatives

- Watershed Management/Fuel Reduction
- Upstream erosion reduction
- Minimize deposition in reservoir
- Remove sediment from reservoir
- Enlarge dam to compensate for sediment

# ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES

**Once a Proposed Action has been determined, potential impacts to environmental resources will be evaluated. Environmental resources of likely concern for this study include:**

- Cultural Resources (Archaeology and Tribal Concerns)
- Wetlands/Streams
- Biological (wildlife/vegetation/invasive species)
- Water quality/Water storage capacity
- Visual
- Recreational
- Human health and safety
- Flooding

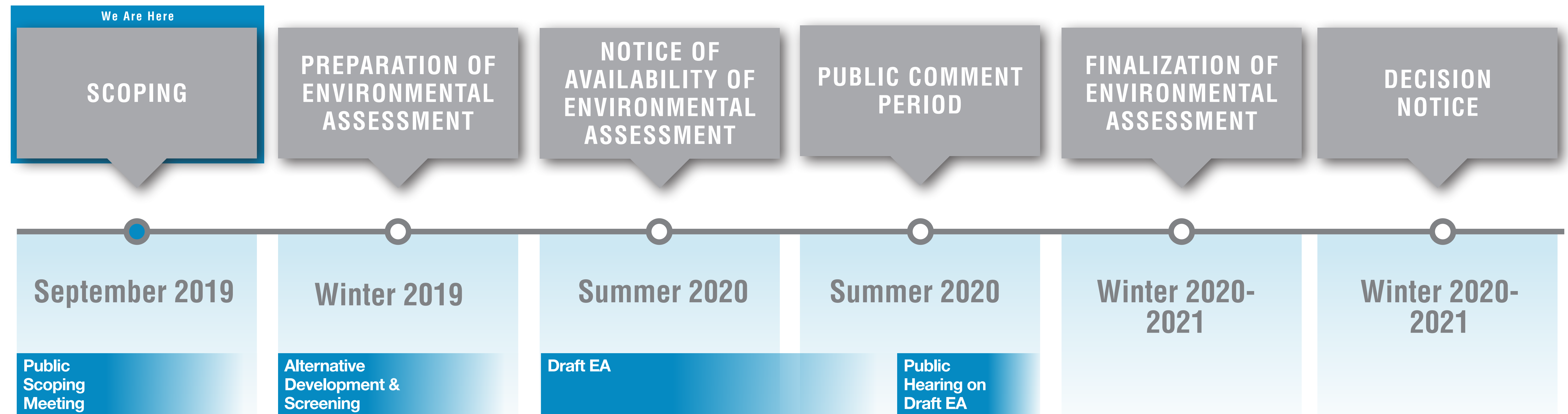
**What other resources are you concerned with for this study?  
Please provide input by filling out a comment form.**



# WHAT IS A DEBRIS BASIN?

- A debris basin is a basin that is specially engineered and constructed for storing large amounts of sediment in ephemeral stream channels. Typically located at the mouths of canyons, debris basins capture the sediment, gravel, boulders, and vegetative debris that are washed out of the canyons during storms.

# NEPA PROCESS & SCHEDULE





# HOW TO COMMENT

Comments are due by October 4, 2019



**Submit comments tonight**



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