



**CONSERVATION ENHANCEMENT ACTIVITY**

**E528D**

**CONSERVATION STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM**

**Grazing management for improving quantity and quality of food or cover and shelter for wildlife**

**Conservation Practice 528: Prescribed Grazing**

**APPLICABLE LAND USE: Pasture, Range, Forest**

**RESOURCE CONCERN: Animals**

**ENHANCEMENT LIFE SPAN: 1 year**

**Enhancement Description**

Grazing management employed will provide the plant structure, density and diversity needed for improving the quantity and quality of cover, shelter and food for the desired wildlife species of concern.

**Criteria**

- Must follow a written plan for matching the forage quantity and quality produced with the grazing and/or browsing demand by livestock and wildlife.
- Enhance diversity of rangeland plants, generally found on the Ecological Site Description or otherwise documented by measurement protocol, to optimize delivery of nutrients to the animals by incorporating the intensity, frequency, timing and duration of grazing and/or browsing needed as determined by a planning process that includes:
  - Clear objectives
  - Resource inventory with ecological site description or reference sheet and structural improvements and existing resource conditions,
  - Grazing plan, and

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- A contingency plan.
- Supplemental feed and/or minerals will be balanced with the forage consumption to meet the desired nutritional level for the kind and class of grazing and/or browsing livestock.
- Identify species of concern in the objectives of the prescribed grazing plan.
- Plan intensity, frequency, timing and duration of grazing and/or browsing to provide for the development and maintenance of the plant structure, density and diversity needed for the identified wildlife species.
- Evaluate wildlife habitat with the state NRCS Wildlife Habitat Evaluation Guide (WHEG) and manage for a WHEG value of 0.60 or greater.



**Documentation and Implementation Requirements**

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**Participant will:**

- Prior to implementation, obtain a written grazing plan (NRCS can provide assistance as needed). Plan must include:
  - Clear goals and objectives of the plan, including identification of the specie(s) of concern and the plant functional groups providing structure and composition.
  - Contingency plan for events that trigger adverse results.
  - Forage/Animal Balance.
  - A grazing plan narrative describing the basis for when livestock movement or rotation will occur, including deferment plans.
  - Contingency plans for forage shortfalls.
  - Monitoring locations, key species, and monitoring techniques.
  - Map identifying all permanent pastures, water sources, and any riparian area or watershed drainage locations improved or maintained by this management.
  
- Prior to implementation, work with NRCS to complete an assessment of the site using the state's approved NRCS Wildlife Habitat Evaluation Guide (WHEG).
  
- During implementation, keep the following documentation:
  - Livestock herd management records with seasonally important phenological stages of plant growth relative to species of concern.
  - Annually complete a forage utilization worksheet, such as NRCS Conservation Practice Standard Prescribed Grazing (Code 528) job sheet.
  - Grazing intensity records for all key grazing areas that accommodate the criteria.
  
- During implementation, consult with NRCS to adjust and adapt the grazing plan to current conditions to verify the changes meet enhancement criteria. Changes to the grazing plan will be documented in writing.

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- After implementation, make all records available for review by NRCS to verify implementation of the enhancement.
- After implementation, complete an assessment of the site with NRCS using the state's approved NRCS Wildlife Habitat Evaluation Guide (WHEG).

**NRCS will:**

- As needed, provide technical additional assistance to the participant as requested.
- Prior to implementation, provide and explain NRCS Conservation Practice Standard Prescribed Grazing (Code 528) as it relates to implementing this enhancement, including any state approved job sheets or work sheets.
- Prior to implementation, complete an assessment of the site with the participant using the state's approved NRCS Wildlife Habitat Evaluation Guide (WHEG).

**Species of Concern:** \_\_\_\_\_

**WHEG score before implementation:** \_\_\_\_\_

**WHEG score after implementation:** \_\_\_\_\_

- Prior to implementation, assist the participant with development of a grazing plan, if requested. If NRCS does not assist with plan development, the plan(s) will be reviewed by NRCS for approval prior to implementation to confirm the written objectives meet the criteria of the enhancement.
- During implementation, as requested, assist the participant with adapting the grazing strategy and plan to current conditions.
- After implementation, review grazing plan, records, and documentation to verify the enhancement was implemented to meet the criteria.
- After implementation, complete an assessment of the site with the participant using the state's approved NRCS Wildlife Habitat Evaluation Guide (WHEG).

**WHEG score after implementation:** \_\_\_\_\_

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**NRCS Documentation Review:**

I have reviewed all required participant documentation and have determined the participant has implemented the enhancement and met all criteria and requirements.

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Participant Name \_\_\_\_\_ Contract Number \_\_\_\_\_

Total Amount Applied \_\_\_\_\_ Fiscal Year Completed \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

NRCS Technical Adequacy Signature

\_\_\_\_\_

Date



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**IOWA SUPPLEMENT TO  
CONSERVATION ENHANCEMENT ACTIVITY**

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**Additional Criteria for Iowa**

- By applying “Grazing management for improving quantity and quality of food for wildlife” in Iowa within pasture landscape according to the Iowa Wildlife Action Plan the follows species will benefit but are not limited to: Monarch, Bullsake, Northern Bobwhite, Barn Owl, Grasshopper Sparrow, Henslow Sparrow, Dickcissel, Bobolink, Eastern Meadowlark, Western Meadowlark.
- If applicant is managing for a species of concern not contained in the above list, reference the [Iowa Wildlife Action Plan](#) and contact Biologist.
- Use [Iowa Wildlife Working Lands Habitat Evaluation](#) for the WHEG. For Pasture, use Grassland Habitat – Permanent pastureland. For Forest, use Woodland Wildlife Evaluation.