
TECHNICAL NOTES

U S Department of Agriculture

Natural Resources Conservation Service

TN - PLANT MATERIALS - 45

June 1997

FIELD PLANTING SUMMARY - 'MARANA' FOUR- WING SALTBUSH

Attached is a brief summary of field planting results of 'Marana' Four-wing Saltbush from 1974 to 1985. This was compiled from annual evaluation data from field plantings in over 30 field offices. It is readily apparent that shrubs like 'Marana' can be established under California conditions, but adequate environmental and cultural techniques are needed to assure success. This information can be used in conjunction with evaluation results compiled earlier in the cooperative work with the California Department of Fish and Game.

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Field Planting Summary for MARANA Fourwing Saltbush 1974 - 1985

Introduction

'Marana' fourwing saltbush, *Atriplex canescens* is a native, erect, evergreen shrub. It was originally collected from native plants near El Cajon, San Diego County in November 1961. 'Marana' is one of three upland game shrubs released in 1979 and tested cooperatively with the California Department of Fish and Game. It has been used and tested on critical erosion areas, for upland game cover and for environmental enhancement.

Performance

'Marana' fourwing saltbush has been planted on 54 field plantings in California since 1974 (see Appendix 1). Plantings were in the following MLRAs:

MLRA	Number	Success	Failure
14	4	2	2
15	12	3	9
17	18	7	11
18	6	3	3
19	2	2	0
20	1	0	1
21	10	7	3
30	1	1	0
Totals	54	25	29

Results were about 46% successful. About 1/3 of the failures were due to drought, which caused most of the new plantings to fail. The remainder of the failures were primarily caused by improper establishment techniques. Plants were readily grazed by grasshoppers, rodents and domestic livestock. Adequate initial protection is essential for optimum establishment, especially with seeding. Only three field plantings failed due to soils.

Seeding of 'Marana' could be very successful, but adequate moisture, low weed competition and proper seeding methods were essential. Later seeding dates, after March 1, were most successful, but moisture was a critical factor. 'Marana' can be planted successfully from bareroot stock with proper care and handling.

'Marana' grew best on well-drained soils from sandy to clay loams that are slightly acidic to strongly alkaline. It failed on the Redding, Rincon and Bieber/Tournquist soils.

Conclusion

'Marana' fourwing saltbush is the best native strain of this species for use in California. It does best at elevations up to 4000 feet and where annual precipitation exceeds at least 10 inches. This release has been successfully planted from bareroot and container plants. 'Marana' prefers well drained soils and does not like "wet feet". It is adapted to MLRAs 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 30 and the warmer parts of 21. The major uses of 'Marana' are for upland game habitat, erosion control and environmental enhancement.

Summary of Performance Data on MABANA Fourwing Saltbush
1974-1985

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--No.--	Landowner	MLBA	E.O.	Soils	Rainfall	Performance
1976-74	Hunter Liggett	15	King City	Sheridan	20	Several plants surviving, heavy grazing.
1380-75	4. Foad	17	Placerville	Redding	16	No survival of plants.
1982-75	D. Sias	17	Sacramento	Redding	16	Poor survival from cuttings.
1983-75	3. Butler	17	Woodland	Rincon	16	Poor survival. too wet.
1985-75	W. Chew	15	Morgan Hill	Los Gatos, Maymen	30	Drought. Poor mgmt. Failure.
1988-75	Ballico RCO		Yerced	Rocklin	12	Direct seeded, fair to good stand.
2026-75	P. Schifano	17	Patterson	Cinuba	10	Flooded. Plants washed out.
2045-76	C4L Clark	17	Hanford	Traver-	8	Good survival and growth.
2046-76	Hidden Valley	13	Riverside	Kimberlina (FSC) Grangeville	12	Some irrip. Good stand and growth from seed.
2053-76	City of Cupertino	14	Morgan Hill	Arlington Garnetson	18	Did not survive drought.
2059-76	J. Beck	21	Yreka	Unnamed	19	Few plants survived heavy grazing.
2062-76	C. Mort	21	Yreka	Kuck (CL)	16	Good survival and growth.
2065-76	J. Thompson	21	Yreka	Salisbury (CL)	14	Fair to good survival and growth.
2065-76	K. Whipple	21	Yreka	Dayville (L)	20	Good survival from bareroot.
2067-75	M. Blassingame	10	Fresno	Unknown	18	Fair stand from seed, some irrigation.
2068-76	W. Chew	15	Morgan Hill	Los Gatos, Maymen	30	Drought. No plants survived.
2119-76	Honterey Reg. Park	14	Salinas	Junipero-Sun	16	Drought, no survival.
2124-76	Lemone Sportsman	17	Hanford	Nord (FSC)	8	Planted in July. No survival.
2125-76	C4L Clark	17	Hanford	Traver-	6	Good growth from seed.
2129-76	J. Fell	15	Morgan Hill	Kimberlina Caviota/ Los Gatos	20	Irrigated. Failed. Due to drought and poor care.
2131-76	Code Fisheries	18	Auburn	San Joasuin	18	No survival from seeding.
2153-77	SMUD	17	Sacramento	Redding (L)	16	Poor survival on these soils.
2159-77	D. Routh	21	Loyalton	Bieber, Tounquist	16	Failure, not adapted to soils.
2194-78	J. Peters Babcock	18	Mariposa	Auberry (SL)	30	Drought. No survival.
2198-78	C. Faure	17	Visalia	San Joaquin L)	10	Heavily grazed. Failure.
2200-78	J. MacConnell	21	Alturas	Barnyard (L) Lakeview (CL)	12	Fair survival. Poor mgt.
2203-78	D. Routh	21	Fall River Mills	Bieber	16	Fair establishment, then grazed out.
2212-78	U.S.F.W.S.	17	Cornino	Uillows (CL)	18	No survival. Heavy competition.
2223-78	Colusa NWR	17	Colusa	Uillows - Capay (C)	16	Good survival of plants.
2238-78	R. Noel	20	Santa Maria	Santa Lucia (CL)	22	Drought. No survival.
2250-73	C4L Clark	17	Hanford	Kimberlina- Garcas (FSL)	8	Fair survival. Dryland, weed control.

__No__	Landowner	MLRA	Co.	Soils	Rainfall	Performance
2257-78	M. Blasingame	13	Fresno	Tivy (L)	18	Fair to good stand. Some irrigation.
2262-79	J. Woodward	15	Gilroy	Gaviota/ Los Gatos (L)	20	Failure. Severe grazing.
2281-79	G. Winja	21	Yreka	Lassen, Hontague	12	Poor survival. Poor mgt.
2283-79	J. Fell	15	San Jose	Los Gatos/ Gaviota (GRL)	20	Drought. Failure due to mgt.
2290-79	Loyalton	21	Loyalton	James Canyon (SIL)	12	Good survival and growth. City rebuilt road.
2291-79	Honolulu Ranch	17	Yuba City	Pleasanton	15	No survival, Poor mgt.
2312-79	W. Morgan	15	Concord	Bibb (SICL)	17	Failure. No weed control.
2327-79	Corps of Engineers	10	Madras	Ahwahnee (SL)	12	No survival.
2336-79	E. Rubino	17	Santa Maria (Det)	Riverwash	16	Flooded out.
2341-79	C. Kettlenan	17	Sacramento	San Joaquin (SL)	18	No survival.
2393-80	Santa Barbara Co:	19	Santa Oarbara	Gaviota	18	Fair survival of plants.
2397-80	J. O'Connell	15	Corning	Eamora (CL)	22	Poor survival.
2412-81	Winema Lodge	21	Tulelake	Eastable (L)	22	Poor initial stand.
	Camanche Hills	17	Jackson	Unknown	20	No survival.
	USBI - Cibola	30	Slythe	Unknown	3	Some plants survived wildfire. Some plants, but cattle grazed heavily.
2624-84	CDFG	14	Paso Robles	Hetz-T ujunga	7	Fair survival from seed and plants.
	a. Bergquist	14	Paso Rohles	Sorrento Arbuckle- Positas	5	Fair survival from plants.
2626-84	USFS	18	Visalia	Shaver (SL) Tollhouse	22	Fair initial survival of plants.
2635-84	E. Stewart	15	Corning	Mayers (C)	24	Grasshoppers destroyed all plants.
2658-84	M. Lower	15	Lo; Banos	Oroonen Quiensabe (CL)	0	Plants destroyed by rodents and ivestock.
2701-85	a. Roden	15	Bakersfield	Polonio (L)	6	Seeding was failure.
	3. Roden	15	Bakersfield	Polonio (L)	6	Poor to fair stand with plants.
	Westlands Water Oist.	17	Frsno	Panache (CL)	6	Just planted.

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