United States Department of Agriculture

Soil Conservation Service

Northeast NTC
160 East 7th Street
Chester, PA 19013-6092
215-499-3960

Subject: Salinity Survey

Date: 15 September 1990

To: Ferris P. Algood
State Soil Scientist
USDA-Soil Conservation Service
P.O. Box 11350
Salt Lake City, Utah 84147-0350

I apologize for not getting a detailed technical report on the joint USDA-SCS and USDOT-ACD salinity survey to you. However, though we continue to work on the report, progress has been slow as most of Bill O'Keefe and my time have been away from our offices this summer.

As discussed during our phone conversation on 14 September, we experienced problems in the field with the receiver to transmitter connector and lost some of our messages during field work on 6 and 7 June. On 6 September, I met with Bill O'Keefe in Cambridge, Massachusetts, and discussed the garbled messages and improvements to the imagery. We are still working on un-garbling the messages transmitted from Capp Ferry's land.

The following is a progress report. I have enclosed samples of the maps we have prepared to date. Figure 1 is a portion of a Rand McNally map showing our travels in Utah based on Loran-C. The unit was not always energized and spurious reflections were captured and can be noted in the mountainous areas east of Salt Lake City.

Figure 2 is a portion of a USGS topographic map showing the location of the vehicle and sampling points in a study area which was located immediately north of Salt Lake City. In this figure, several of the EM sample sites have been annotated. Figure 3 is an unannotated blow-up of the survey area displayed in Figure 2. All sample sites are displayed in Figure 3 along with the location of the vehicle at ten minute intervals. Figures 4 and 5 have been produced from Figure 3, using SURFER software and the INTRANSIT data file. In these figures, the distribution of soil salinity (in mmhos/cm) within the study site is displayed. In Figure 4, the contour interval is 4 mmhos/cm and values above 16 mmhos/cm have not been graphed. In Figure 5, the contour interval is 8 mmhos/cm and values above 64 mmhos/cm have not been graphed.

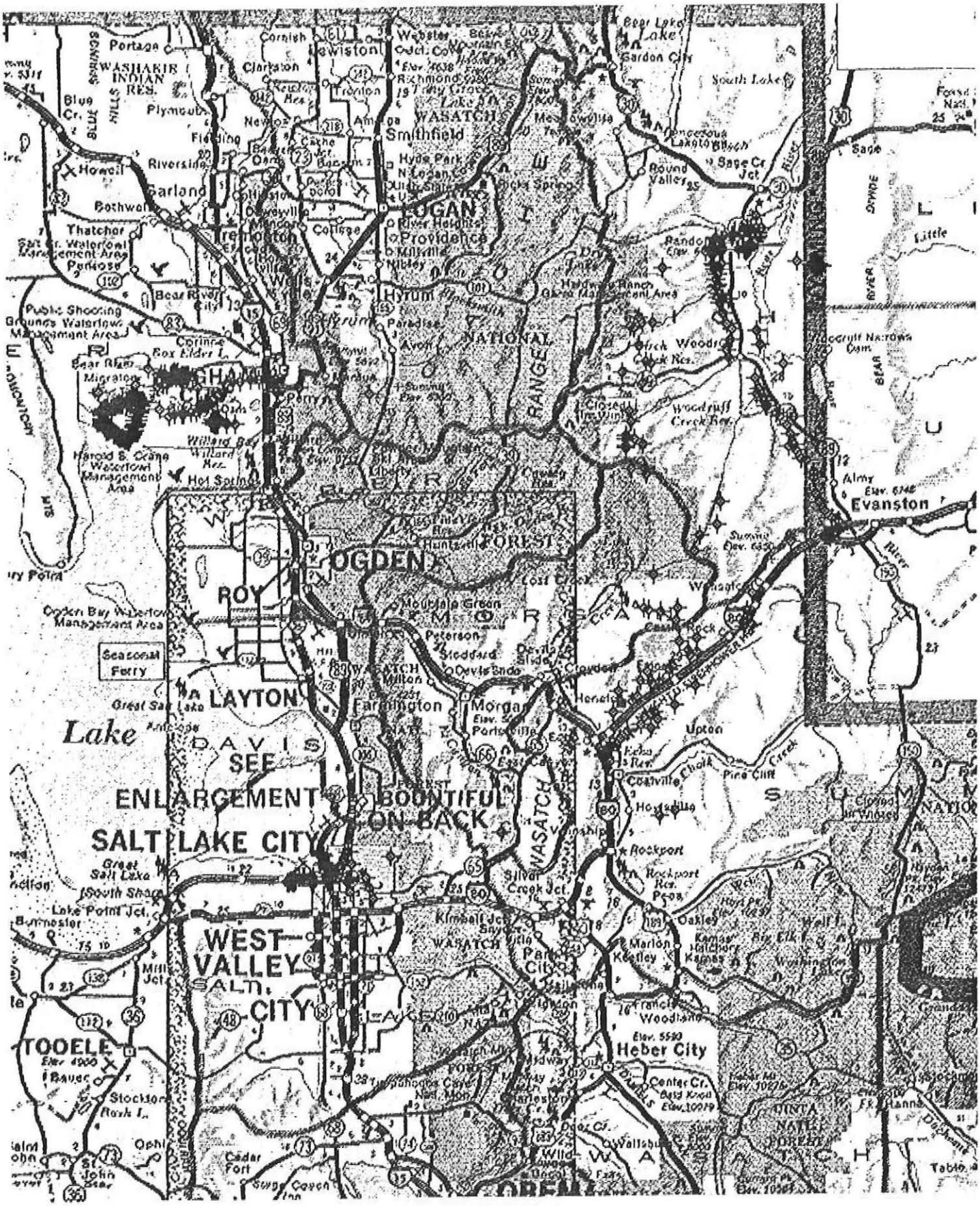
Figures 6 thru 8 depict salinity distributions within the Bear River Migratory Bird Refuge. In this survey, we were restricted to sampling along the dike. In Figure 6, values are expressed in mmhos/cm. These values were derived from a regression equation based on soil samples and EM measurements taken in the vertical and horizontal positions. However, at these high values, a linear relation between EM and saturated paste values is unlikely and the

accuracy of these absolute values cannot be assured. In Figures 7 and 8, I have mapped the distribution of relative EM values. Relative values were obtained by dividing the EM value at each sample site by the averaged value obtained for the Bird Refuge. Figure 7 represents the values obtained with the EM meter in the horizontal position. These values are more sensitive to soil salinity in the upper (<75 cm) part of the profile. Figure 8 represents the values obtained with the EM meter in the vertical position. In the vertical position, the EM meter measures the average conductivity within the upper 1.5 m of the soil profile.

I will prepare a final written report as soon as possible. However, I am scheduled to be in the field for five of the next seven weeks. I thank you for your patients and understanding.

With kind regards.

James A. Doolittle
Soil Scientist (GPR)


Portage
WASHAKIE INDIAN RES.
Blue Cr.
Plymouth
Fielding
Howell
Riverside
Garland
Bothwell
Thatcher
Penrose
Tremonton
Corinne
Bear River City
Public Shooting Grounds Waterfowl Management Area
Box Elder
Bear River Migratory
Willard Bay
Willard Res.
Harold S. Crane Waterfowl Management Area
Hot Springs
Cornish
Clarkston
Lewiston
Trenton
Newton
Amalga
Smithfield
WASATCH
Hyde Park
N. Logan
Logan
Providence
Millville
Nibley
Hyrum
Paradise
Avon
Wellsville
Mendon
Cache Jct.
Cache Res.
Richmond
Lake
Webster
Beaver Mountain Ski Area
Elev. 9638
Tony Grove Lake
Beaver Lake
Garden City
South Lake
Sage
Sage Cr. Jct.
Round Valley
Little
Little Bear River
Woodruff Narrows Res.
Woodruff Creek Res.
Birch Creek Res.
Randolph
Evanston
Almy
Elev. 6748
Summit
Elev. 6626
Echo Res.
Echo
Chalk Creek
Pine Cliff
Coalville
Hoytsville
Rockport
Rockport Res.
Peoa
Oakley
Kamas
Marion
Keetley
Francis
Woodland
Elev. 5530
Heber City
Center Cr.
Daniels
Elev. 10079
Elev. 10276
Duchesne
Tabby Mt.
Elev. 10604
Uinta National Forest
Provo
Orem
Lehi
American Fork
Pleasant Grove
Lindon
Alpine
Highland
Cedar Fort
Saratoga Springs
Eagle Mountain
Utah Lake
Provo Bay
Provo Bay Waterfowl Management Area
Goshen
Santaquin
Elberta
Genola
Spanish Fork
Springville
Mapleton
Payson
Salem
Benjamin
Elk Ridge
Woodland Hills
Salem Pond
Spanish Fork Jct.
Spanish Fork River
Diamond Fork
Diamond Fork Hot Springs
Soldier Creek Res.
Strawberry Res.
Strawberry Reservoir
Soldier Summit
Duchesne
Roosevelt
Vernal
Ashley Creek
Ashley Creek Res.
Ashley Forks
Ashley Forks Res.
Ashley National Forest
Dry Fork
Dry Fork Res.
Dry Fork Canyon
Dry Fork Canyon Rec. Area
Deep Creek
Deep Creek Res.
Deep Creek Mts.
Deep Creek Peak
Elev. 12,087
Antelope Island
Antelope Island State Park
Great Salt Lake
Great Salt Lake Desert
Great Salt Lake Shore
Lake Point Jct.
Burmester
Mill Jct.
Stockton
Rush L.
Ophir
St. John
Seagoing Ferry
Ogden Bay Waterfowl Management Area
Peterson
Morgan
Elev. 5064
Porterville
Devils Slide
Devils Slide
Croydon
Enterprise Res.
Henefer
Upton
Echo Res.

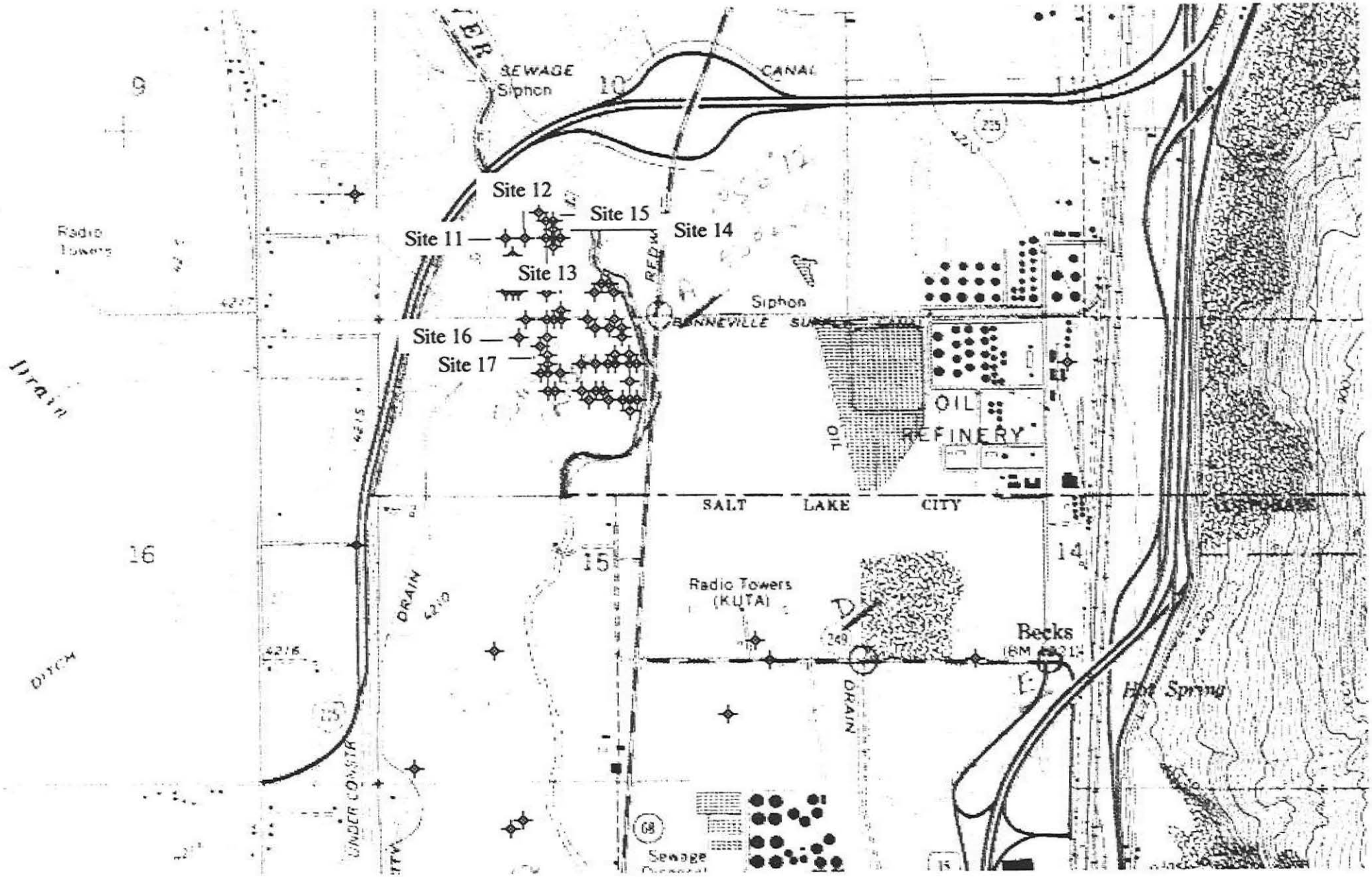
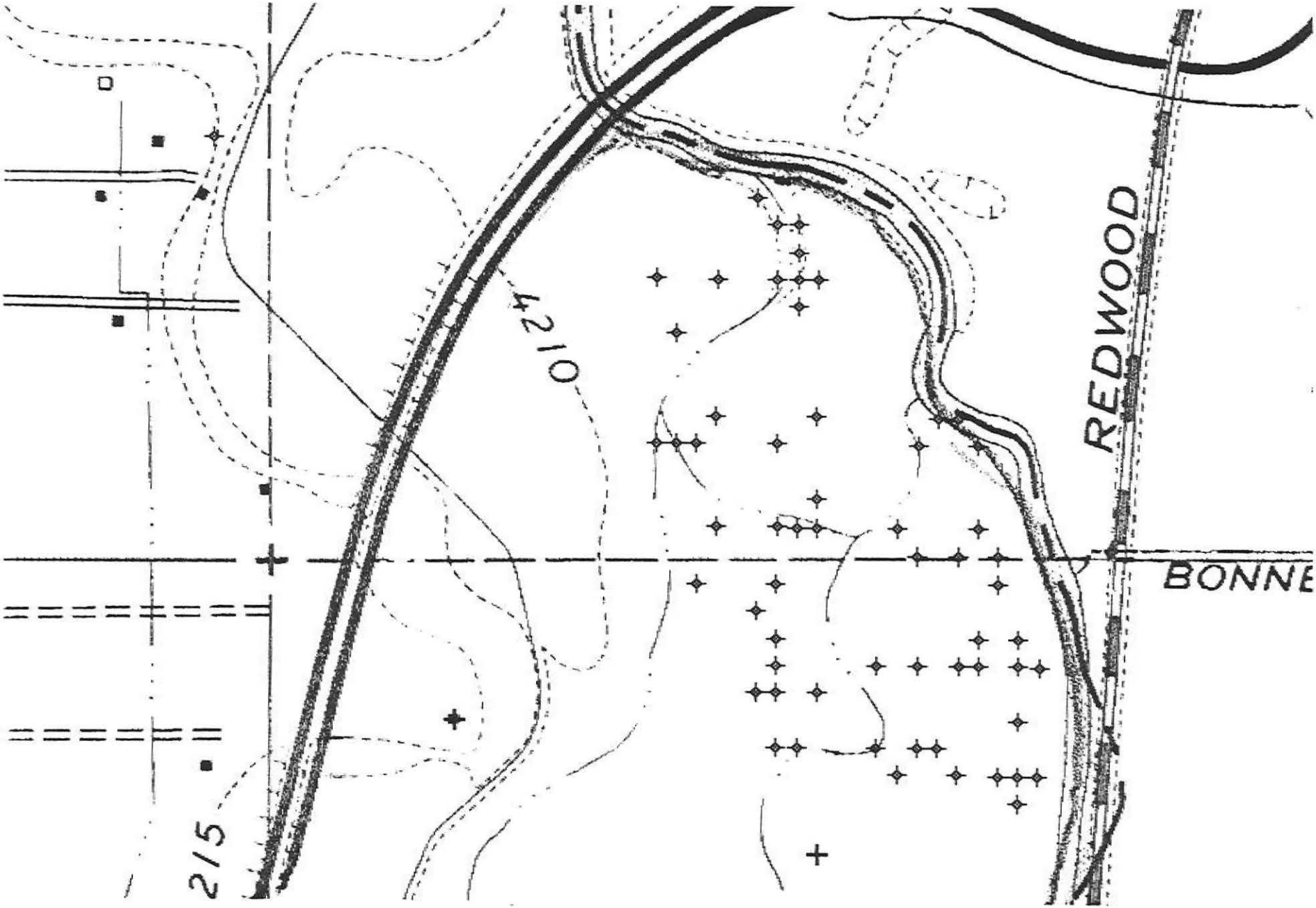

Site 12
Site 15
Site 14
Site 11
Site 13
Site 16
Site 17
SEWAGE
Siphon
CANAL
Siphon
OIL
REFINERY
SALT LAKE CITY
Radio Towers
(KUTA)
Becks
Hot Spring
DRAIN
DITCH
Sewage

Fig 2



F-3

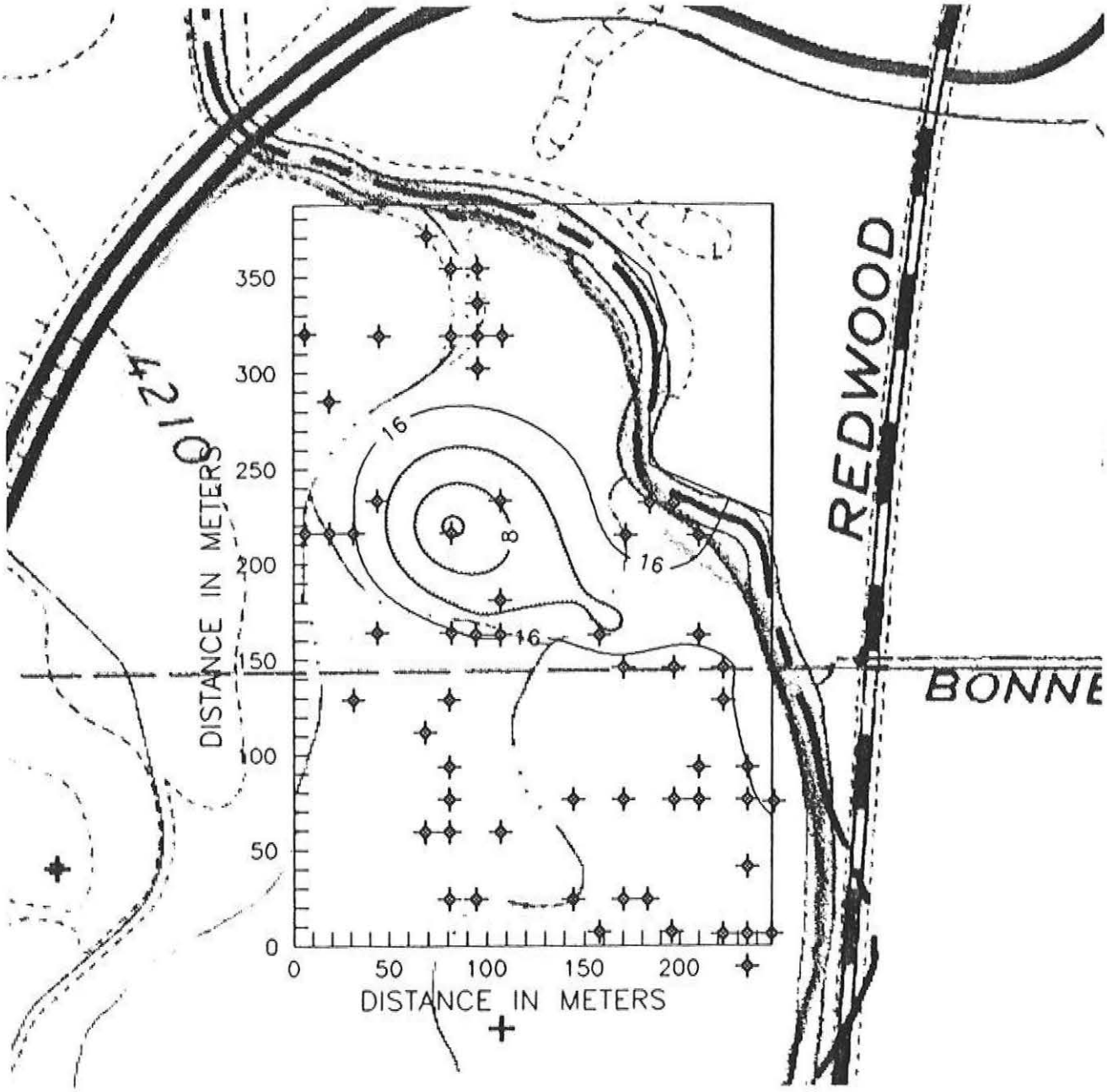

REDWOOD
BONNE
DISTANCE IN METERS
350
300
250
200
150
100
50
0
16
8
16
16
0
50
100
150
200
DISTANCE IN METERS

Fig 4

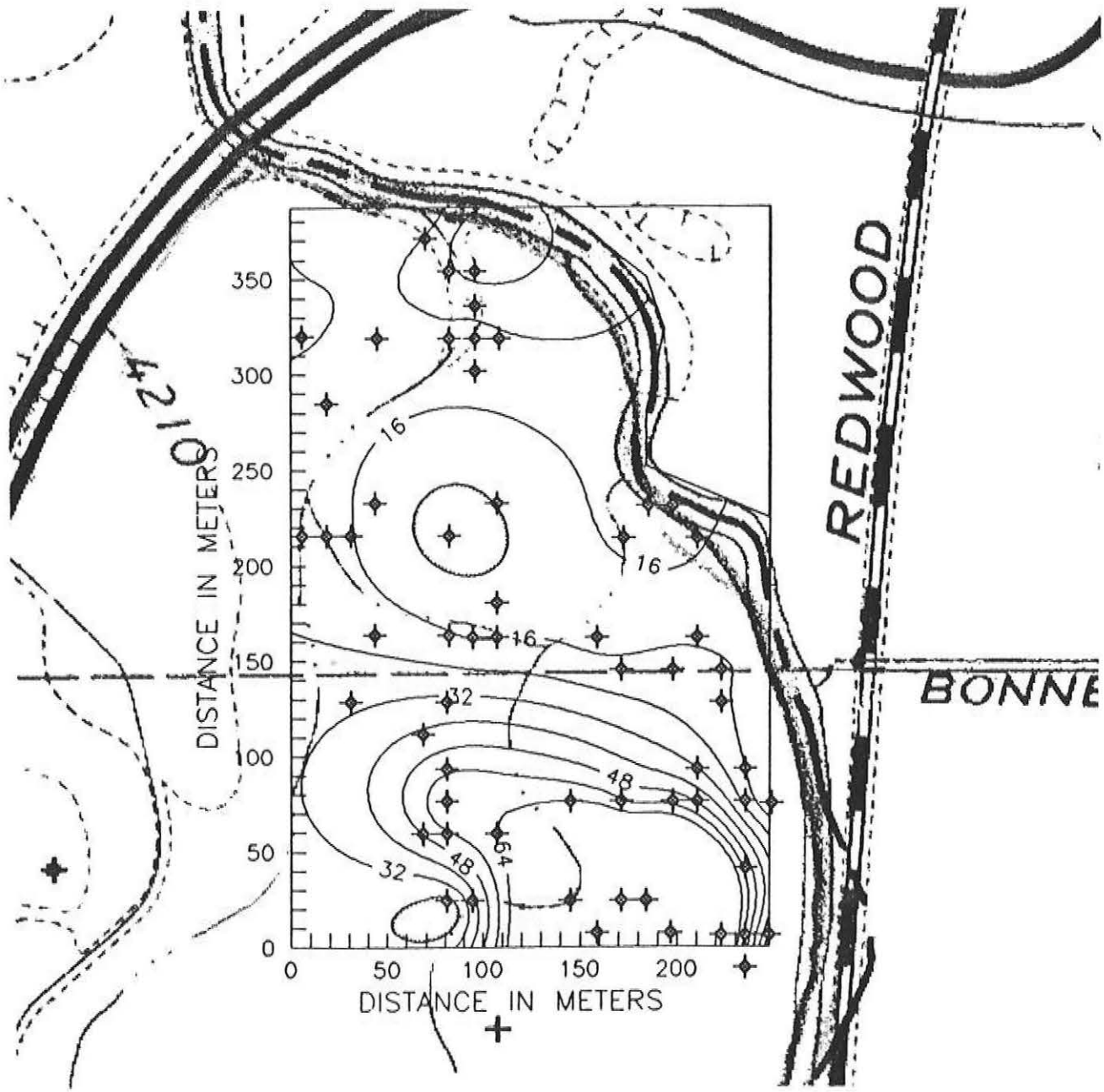

REDWOOD
BONNE
421
DISTANCE IN METERS
350
300
250
200
150
100
50
0
16
16
16
32
48
64
48
32
0
50
100
150
200
DISTANCE IN METERS

Fig 5

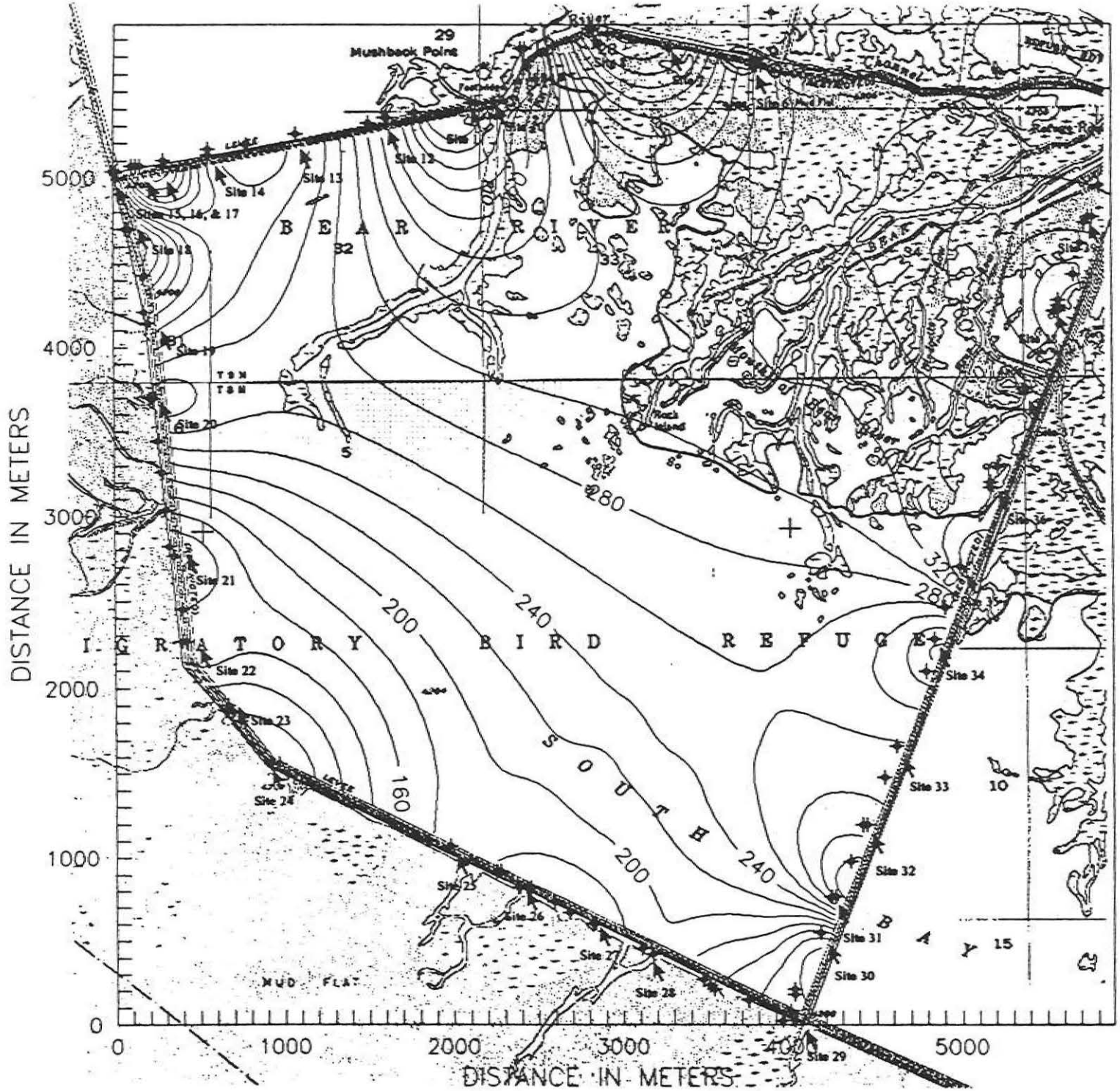

DISTANCE IN METERS
DISTANCE IN METERS
0
1000
2000
3000
4000
5000
Mushbeck Point
B E A R R I V E R
I G R A T O R Y B I R D R E F U G E
S O U T H B A Y
MUD FLAT
Site 1
Site 2
Site 3
Site 4
Site 5
Site 6
Site 7
Site 8
Site 9
Site 10
Site 11
Site 12
Site 13
Site 14
Site 15, 16, & 17
Site 18
Site 19
Site 20
Site 21
Site 22
Site 23
Site 24
Site 25
Site 26
Site 27
Site 28
Site 29
Site 30
Site 31
Site 32
Site 33
Site 34
160
200
240
280
320

Fig C

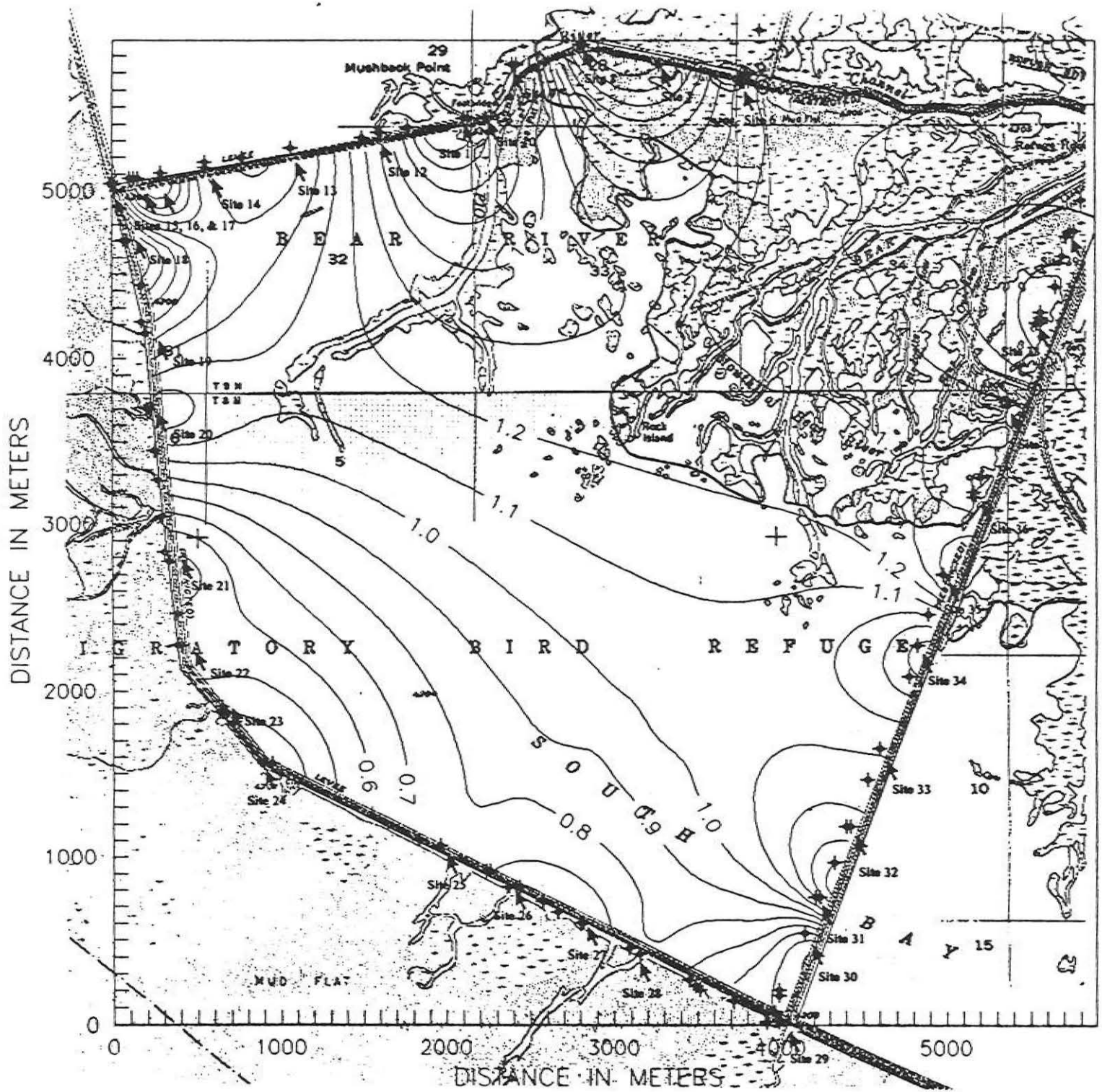

DISTANCE IN METERS
DISTANCE IN METERS
0
1000
2000
3000
4000
5000
Mushbook Point
Channel
BEAR RIVER
MIGRATORY BIRD REFUGE
SOUGH
BAY
MUD FLAT
LEVEE
Site 1
Site 2
Site 3
Site 4
Site 5
Site 6 Mud Flat
Site 10
Site 11
Site 12
Site 13
Site 14
Sites 15, 16, & 17
Site 18
Site 19
Site 20
Site 21
Site 22
Site 23
Site 24
Site 25
Site 26
Site 27
Site 28
Site 29
Site 30
Site 31
Site 32
Site 33
Site 34
Site 36
1.2
1.1
1.0
0.9
0.8
0.7
0.6
29
32
33
34
5
6
10
15

Fig 7

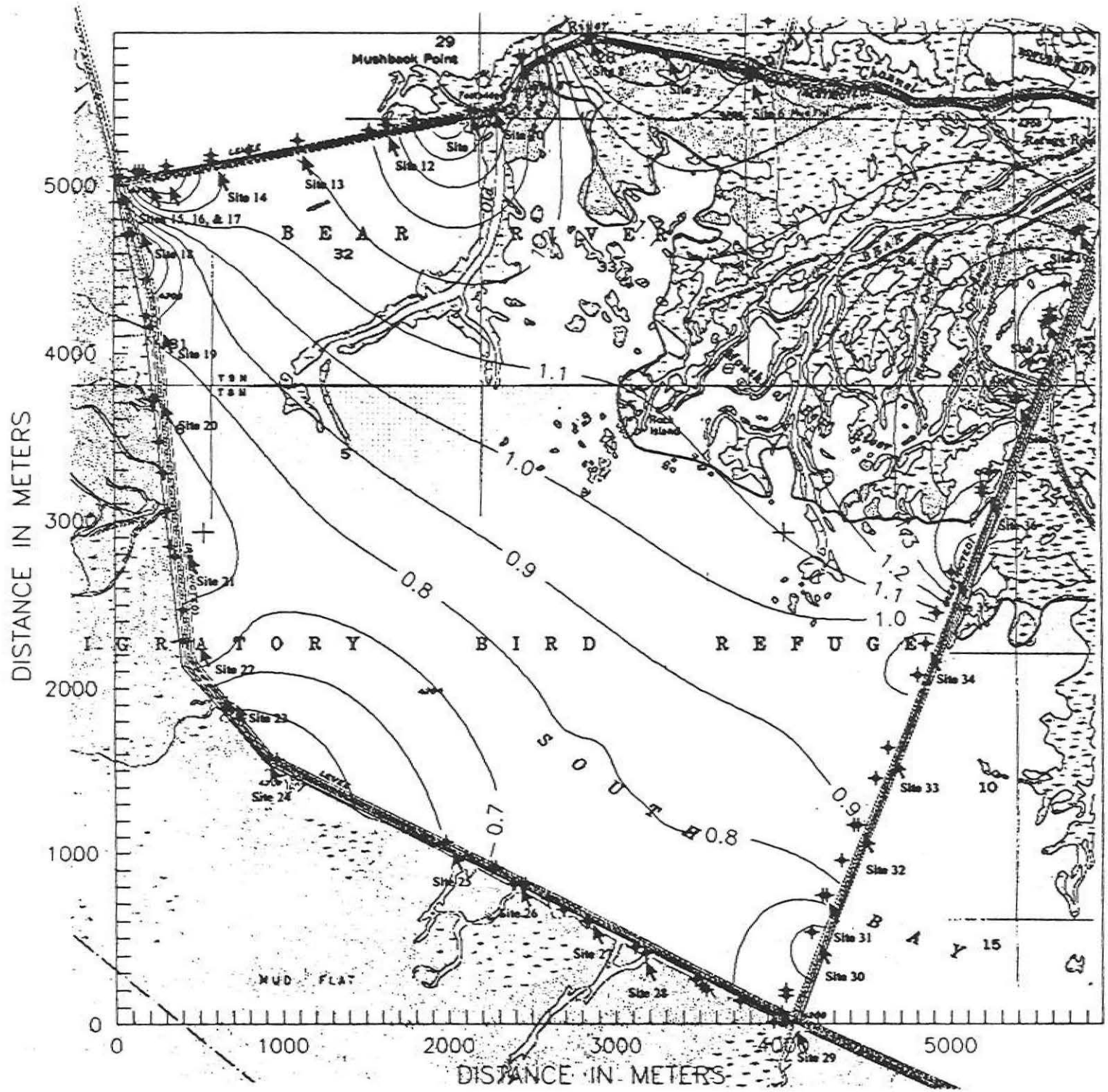

DISTANCE IN METERS
DISTANCE IN METERS
0
1000
2000
3000
4000
5000
Mushbook Point
Channel
B E A R R I V E R
I G R A T O R Y B I R D R E F U G E
S O U T H B A Y
MUD FLAT
Site 1
Site 2
Site 3
Site 4
Site 5
Site 6
Site 7
Site 8
Site 9
Site 10
Site 11
Site 12
Site 13
Site 14
Site 15, 16, & 17
Site 18
Site 19
Site 20
Site 21
Site 22
Site 23
Site 24
Site 25
Site 26
Site 27
Site 28
Site 29
Site 30
Site 31
Site 32
Site 33
Site 34
1.1
1.0
0.9
0.8
0.7
1.2
29
32
33
34
10
15

Fig 8