

Animal Enhancement Activity – ANM25 – Stockpiling of forage to extend the grazing season



Enhancement Description

Livestock are excluded from forages on specified acres during the growth season. The “stockpiled” forages are grazed at a later time using strip grazing to allow animals to utilize the forage within a strip for a specified period of time.

Land Use Applicability

Pastureland

Benefits

Managing grazing land to “stockpile” forages for later use extends the grazing season and promotes yearlong grazing. Stockpiling also provides long-term grass sustainability and improved forage health resulting in higher quality forage for livestock. Eliminating a minimum of one hay cutting reduces fuel use and labor. Water quality is improved since manure is evenly distributed throughout the pasture as livestock graze, and nutrient loading at hay feeding sites, if needed, is reduced.

Conditions Where Enhancement Applies

This enhancement applies to all pasture land use acres.

Criteria

Grazing on stockpiled forage must follow a grazing plan that includes:

1. Exclude grazing from specified acres for a state specified time period (at least three months minimum for cool season and two months for warm season),
2. Acreage needed will be calculated using a ratio of one acre per animal unit ,
3. Stockpiled acreage will be fertilized to achieve adequate forage growth,
4. Livestock must be rotated into a new stockpiled paddock every 1-3 days; use temporary fencing to adjust strip size to match forage availability,
5. Do not allow livestock to access previously grazed stockpiled areas when spring regrowth begins until adequate forage heights exist,
6. Follow NRCS Prescribed Grazing practice standard (528) each year this enhancement is in effect, including applying a prescribed grazing plan on the entire operation, and
7. Certification that practice requirements have been met after grazing of stockpiled forages begins each year.

Adoption Requirements

This enhancement is considered adopted when a prescribed grazing plan that specifies stockpiling acres has been developed and implemented.



United States Department of Agriculture
Natural Resources Conservation Service

2013 Ranking Period 1

Documentation Requirements

1. A copy of the operation's prescribed grazing plan,
2. Specified stockpiled acres designated on a map and in the prescribed grazing plan, and
3. Photographs showing stockpiled forage for each such pasture.

References

Ball, D.M., E.N. Ballard, M.L. Kennedy, G.D. Lacefield and D.J. Undersander. 2008. Extending Grazing and Reducing Stored Feed Needs. Grazing Lands Conservation Initiative Publication 8-01, Bryan TX.

Curtis, L.E., R.L. Kallenbach and C.A. Roberts. 2008. Allocating Forage to Fall-calving Cow-calf Pairs Strip-grazing Stockpiled Tall Fescue. *Journal of Animal Science* (86): 780-789.

Hitz, A.C. and J.R. Russell. 1998. Potential of Stockpiled Perennial Forages in Winter Grazing Systems for Pregnant Beef Cows. *Journal of Animal Science* (76):404-415.

Rayburn, E.B. (editor). 2007. Forage Utilization for Pasture Based Livestock Production. NRAES – Book 173; Chapter 6 - Deferred Grazing to Extend the Grazing Season: p. 82-96. PALS Publishing, Ithaca, New York.

USDA-NRCS. 2010. Conservation Practice Standard: Prescribed Grazing-Code 528.

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References:

- **528 – Prescribed Grazing**
- ***Grazing Systems Planning Guide, University of Minnesota Extension Beef Team***

It is necessary to identify the grazing season in order to time the period of 90 days before the end of the grazing season as specified in the enhancement.

- For North of I-94, the grazing period is defined as May 15- Oct. 1. In order to have a stockpiling period of 90 days prior to the end of the grazing season, it would be necessary to start stockpiling on or before July 2.
- For South of I-94, the grazing period is defined as May 1 –Oct. 15. In order to have a stockpiling period of 90 days prior to the end of the grazing season, it would be necessary to start stockpiling on or before July 16.