

Montana

General Engineering Planning and Design Guide

for Planning

DETERMINE OPERATOR OBJECTIVES

Make an appointment with the cooperator to see the site and discuss the problems. Be prompt, listen, and ask questions (What are his or her goals, problems, conservation needs, available resources, existing system characteristics, etc?). Be sure the cooperator understands the need for appropriate permits.

Document important information on the SCS-CPA-6 form in the case file.

RESOURCE INVENTORY (You may use work sheets if available.)

1. Gather initial topographic information for the service area. This can often be accomplished by study of USGS quadrangles or by taking a few shots with an engineering level or transit.
2. Detailed engineering surveys where needed at this stage (see Engineering Surveys section of this guide).
3. Gather information on soils. Dig holes if necessary. Obtain detailed site survey by soil scientist or geologist if necessary.
4. Find out about property lines and ownership factors.
5. Determine the user's desires concerning the system.
6. Site considerations:
 - Determine factors about the physical site which must be considered in in planning.
 - Determine location and details of any buried or overhead utilities in in the construction area.
 - Is the site within a flood plain?
 - Will wetlands be modified or disturbed by installing the project?
 - Are archaeological or historical resources involved?
7. Find out all you can about detailed characteristics of the existing system.
8. How well does the existing system work? How does it fit in with the overall system or the community system? How does it fit in with the overall conservation plan?

<u>References</u>	✓
NPM 506.10	<input type="checkbox"/> x
NPM 506	<input type="checkbox"/> x
NPM 506.10 MIM Ch. 9 MSPM Ch. 2	<input type="checkbox"/> x
	<input type="checkbox"/>
Local Soil Survey NPM MT506.15	<input type="checkbox"/> x
	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> x
	<input type="checkbox"/> x
NEH 503.03	<input type="checkbox"/> x
NPM MT506.17	<input type="checkbox"/> x
NPM MT506.17	<input type="checkbox"/> x
NPM MT506.17	<input type="checkbox"/> x
	<input type="checkbox"/> x
	<input type="checkbox"/> x

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	<u>References</u>	✓
9. Data concerning water source.		
▪ Drainage area and characteristics of drainage area.		<input type="checkbox"/>
▪ Flow characteristics, reliability, scheduling. Measure flow if necessary.		<input type="checkbox"/> *
▪ Quality of water. Test if necessary.		<input type="checkbox"/>
10. Determine labor availability and skill, and equipment available for operation and maintenance.		<input type="checkbox"/> *
11. Cooperator long range plans which may affect project.		<input type="checkbox"/> *
INTERPRETING, ANALYZING, AND EVALUATING		
1. The project and appurtenances will be planned as an integral part of a Resource Management System (RMS). Work with and educate the landuser to accomplish this.	NPM 506.12	<input type="checkbox"/> *
2. Are there other alternatives to the proposed system?		<input type="checkbox"/> *
3. Are there soil or geologic conditions which will limit the type of system or how it is installed?		<input type="checkbox"/> *
4. Are there labor, economic, management, or physical constraints on the system?		<input type="checkbox"/> *
5. Is water source quality, timing and availability adequate?		<input type="checkbox"/> *
6. Prepare a preliminary analysis of environmental effects and prepare an environmental checklist (MT-EVC-1).	NPM 506.17 MT-EVC-1	<input type="checkbox"/> *
7. Make archaeological investigation if needed.	NPM 506.17	<input type="checkbox"/>

* This activity or documentation is usually required on each job.