

# Ohio County Profiles

Prepared by the Office of Strategic Research



OHIO DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT

## Ohio

**Established:** March 1, 1803  
**2000 Population:** 11,353,140  
**Land Area:** 40,952.6 square miles  
**County Seat:** Columbus City  
**Named for:** Native American word meaning "beautiful river"



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$173,718,291,865
Residential	\$123,782,885,010
Agriculture	\$8,208,837,120
Industrial	\$8,434,470,050
Commercial	\$33,200,133,770
Mineral	\$91,965,915
Ohio income tax liability	\$7,641,547,135
Average per return	\$1,410.89

### Land Cover

	Acres
Total	26,411,239.4
Urban (open impervious surfaces)	895,351.9
Agriculture/Open Urban Areas	15,761,349.6
Shrub/Scrub	421,014.4
Wooded	8,776,249.1
Open Water	209,509.6
Non-forested Wetlands	301,389.3
Barren	46,375.5

### Largest Areas

	Census 1990	Census 2000
Cuyahoga County	1,412,140	1,393,978
Franklin County	961,437	1,068,978
Hamilton County	866,228	845,303
Montgomery County	573,809	559,062
Summit County	514,990	542,899
Lucas County	462,361	455,054
Stark County	367,585	378,098
Butler County	291,479	332,807
Lorain County	271,126	284,664
Mahoning County	264,806	257,555

UJA: Unincorporated Area

### Total Population

#### Census

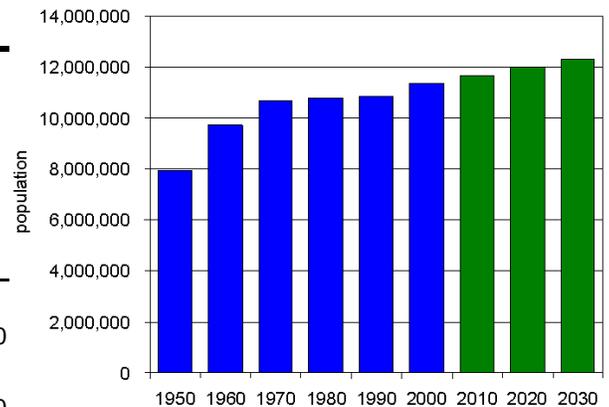
<b>1800</b>	42,159	<b>1900</b>	4,157,545
<b>1810</b>	230,760	<b>1910</b>	4,767,121
<b>1820</b>	581,434	<b>1920</b>	5,759,394
<b>1830</b>	937,903	<b>1930</b>	6,646,697
<b>1840</b>	1,519,467	<b>1940</b>	6,907,612
<b>1850</b>	1,980,329	<b>1950</b>	7,946,627
<b>1860</b>	2,339,511	<b>1960</b>	9,706,397
<b>1870</b>	2,665,260	<b>1970</b>	10,652,017
<b>1880</b>	3,198,062	<b>1980</b>	10,797,630
<b>1890</b>	3,672,329	<b>1990</b>	10,847,115
		<b>2000</b>	11,353,140

#### Projected

<b>2010</b>	11,666,854
<b>2020</b>	12,005,733
<b>2030</b>	12,317,613

#### Largest Changes in Population Since 1900

<b>Net Change</b>	1,759,770	1950 to 1960
<b>Percent Change</b>	22.1%	1950 to 1960



# Ohio County Profiles

Ohio

<b>Population by Race</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Population	11,353,140	100.0%
White	9,640,523	84.9%
African-American	1,288,359	11.3%
Native American	26,999	0.2%
Asian	132,131	1.2%
Pacific Islander	2,641	0.0%
Other	89,149	0.8%
Two or More Races	173,338	1.5%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	213,889	1.9%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>1,816,058</b>	<b>16.0%</b>

<b>Educational Attainment</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Persons 25 years and over	7,411,740	100.0%
No high school diploma	1,262,085	17.0%
High school graduate	2,674,551	36.1%
Some college, no degree	1,471,964	19.9%
Associate degree	439,608	5.9%
Bachelor's degree	1,016,256	13.7%
Master's degree or higher	547,276	7.4%

<b>Family Type by Employment Status</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Families	3,007,207	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	1,252,827	41.7%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	503,013	16.7%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	153,211	5.1%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	409,961	13.6%
Male householder, in labor force	126,477	4.2%
Male householder, not in labor force	40,314	1.3%
Female householder, in labor force	351,422	11.7%
Female householder, not in labor force	169,982	5.7%

<b>Household Income in 1999</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Households	4,446,621	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	406,698	9.1%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	571,868	12.9%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	609,368	13.7%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	577,653	13.0%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	494,751	11.1%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	426,570	9.6%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	478,753	10.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	444,599	10.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	289,049	6.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	71,062	1.6%
\$200,000 or more	76,250	1.7%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$40,956</b>	

<b>Population by Age</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Population	11,353,140	100.0%
Under 6 years	908,264	8.0%
6 to 17 years	1,976,877	17.4%
18 to 24 years	1,056,259	9.3%
25 to 44 years	3,335,997	29.4%
45 to 64 years	2,567,648	22.6%
65 years and more	1,508,095	13.3%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>36.2</b>	

<b>Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Families	3,007,207	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	1,025,971	34.1%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	89,541	3.0%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	316,667	10.5%
Families with no own children	1,575,028	52.4%

<b>Poverty Status in 1999 of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Total Families	3,007,207	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	2,772,181	92.2%
Family income below poverty level	235,026	7.8%
Married couple, with related children	45,556	19.4%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	16,044	6.8%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	124,213	52.9%
Families with no related children	49,213	20.9%

<b>Ratio of Income in 1999 To Poverty Level</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Population for whom poverty status is determined	11,046,987	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	530,076	4.8%
50% to 99% of poverty level	640,622	5.8%
100% to 149% of poverty level	825,774	7.5%
150% to 199% of poverty level	923,386	8.4%
200% of poverty level or more	8,127,129	73.6%

<b>Residence in 1995</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Population 5 years and over	10,599,968	100.0%
Same house in 1995	6,095,656	57.5%
Different house, same county	2,792,785	26.3%
Different county, same state	1,002,292	9.5%
Different state	588,650	5.6%
Puerto Rico or U.S. islands	6,415	0.1%
Foreign country	114,170	1.1%

# Ohio County Profiles

# Ohio

Travel Time To Work	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	5,307,502	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	1,614,832	30.4%
15 to 29 minutes	2,088,819	39.4%
30 to 44 minutes	918,384	17.3%
45 to 59 minutes	286,488	5.4%
60 minutes or more	252,726	4.8%
Worked at home	146,253	2.8%
<b>Mean travel time</b>	<b>22.9 minutes</b>	

Housing Units	Number	Percent
Total housing units	4,783,051	100.0%
Occupied housing units	4,445,773	92.9%
Owner occupied	3,072,514	64.2%
Renter occupied	1,373,259	28.7%
Vacant housing units	337,278	7.1%

Year Structure Built	Number	Percent
Total housing units	4,783,051	100.0%
Built 1995 to March 2000	359,842	7.5%
Built 1990 to 1994	274,662	5.7%
Built 1980 to 1989	455,996	9.5%
Built 1970 to 1979	757,116	15.8%
Built 1960 to 1969	684,305	14.3%
Built 1950 to 1959	748,799	15.7%
Built 1940 to 1949	426,526	8.9%
Built 1939 or earlier	1,075,805	22.5%
<b>Median year built</b>	<b>1962</b>	

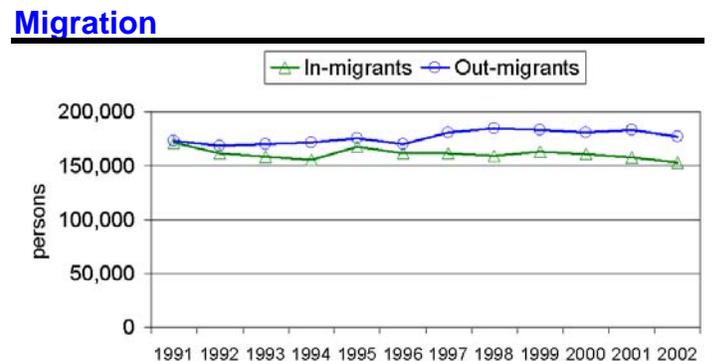
Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2,613,123	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	26,749	1.0%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	101,471	3.9%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	223,298	8.5%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	396,999	15.2%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	498,504	19.1%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	406,135	15.5%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	324,668	12.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	336,163	12.9%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	133,914	5.1%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	143,225	5.5%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	17,898	0.7%
\$1,000,000 or more	4,099	0.2%
<b>Median value</b>	<b>\$103,700</b>	

House Heating Fuel	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	4,445,773	100.0%
Utility gas	3,058,721	68.8%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	272,782	6.1%
Electricity	813,279	18.3%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	209,093	4.7%
Coal, coke or wood	50,985	1.1%
Solar energy or other fuel	29,766	0.7%
No fuel used	11,147	0.3%

Gross Rent	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1,352,648	100.0%
Less than \$100	22,210	1.6%
\$100 to \$199	69,879	5.2%
\$200 to \$299	79,362	5.9%
\$300 to \$399	172,567	12.8%
\$400 to \$499	260,837	19.3%
\$500 to \$599	247,569	18.3%
\$600 to \$699	177,561	13.1%
\$700 to \$799	110,055	8.1%
\$800 to \$899	60,275	4.5%
\$900 to \$999	32,428	2.4%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	40,997	3.0%
\$1,500 or more	13,527	1.0%
No cash rent	65,381	4.8%
<b>Median gross rent</b>	<b>\$515</b>	
Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1999	24.2	

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	1,811,744	100.0%
Less than \$400	51,371	2.8%
\$400 to \$599	205,159	11.3%
\$600 to \$799	350,322	19.3%
\$800 to \$999	364,408	20.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	337,783	18.6%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	208,153	11.5%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	184,386	10.2%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	85,211	4.7%
\$3,000 or more	24,951	1.4%
<b>Median monthly owners cost</b>	<b>\$963</b>	
Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income	20.6	

Vital Statistics	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 population	151,410	13.3
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	17,294	42.5
Deaths / rate per 1,000 population	107,560	9.5
Marriages / rate per 1,000 population	86,156	7.7
Divorces / rate per 1,000 population	47,563	4.2



## Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	14,800,000
Number of farms	78,000
Average size (acres)	190
Total cash receipts	\$4,681,098,000
Per farm	\$60,014

## Education

Public schools	3,910
Students	1,805,858
Teachers	117,955
Student-teacher ratio	14.8
Expenditures per student	\$7,764
Graduation rate	81.2
Non-public schools	978
Students	239,186
4-year public universities	15
Branches	24
2-year public colleges	27
Private universities and colleges	61
Public libraries	250
Branch libraries	463
Bookmobiles	74

## Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	11,888,533
Passenger cars	8,347,620
Noncommercial trucks	1,663,397
Total license revenue	\$304,051,730.99
Interstate highway miles	1,572.83
Turnpike miles	241.20
U.S. highway miles	3,904.93
State highway miles	14,056.65
Commercial airports	166
Commercial heliports	11

## Voting

Number of precincts	11,756
Number of registered voters	7,104,549
Voted in 2002 election	3,356,285
Percent turnout	47.2%

## Health Care

Physicians (MDs DOs)	37,866
Registered hospitals	208
Number of beds	47,976
Licensed nursing homes	912
Number of beds	89,610
Licensed residential care	453
Number of beds	31,078
Licensed homes for the aging	53
Number of beds	9,212

## Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	365,416
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## Communications

Television stations	67
Radio stations	324
Daily newspapers	87
Circulation	3,140,764

## State Parks

Facilities	120
Acreage	115,022.59

## Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions	318
Assets	\$582,029,521,000

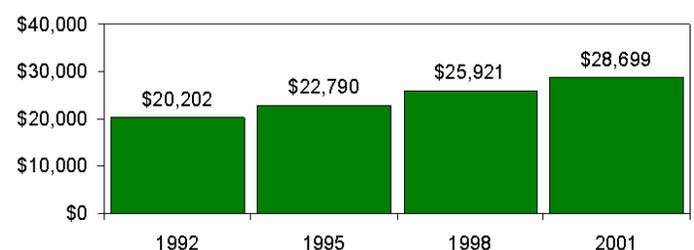
## Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$49,146,668,000
Payments to individuals	\$46,364,726,000
Retirement and disability	\$20,916,611,000
Medical payments	\$18,810,803,000
Income maintenance	\$4,013,194,000
Supplemental SSI	\$1,161,705,000
Family assistance	\$745,796,000
Food stamps	\$604,602,000
Other income maintenance	\$1,501,091,000
Unemployment benefits	\$1,232,213,000
Veterans benefits	\$874,057,000
Other payments to individuals	\$58,420,000
Total personal income	\$326,876,143,000
Dependency ratio	15.0%

## Federal Expenditures

Direct expenditures or obligations	\$61,704,784,943
Defense	\$5,523,099,337
Retirement and disability	\$24,262,351,909
Other direct payments	\$15,706,406,199
Grant awards	\$11,761,589,978
Highways	\$896,040,917
AFDC/TANF	\$727,968,260
Medicaid	\$5,246,885,952
Procurement contract awards	\$5,123,873,166
Defense	\$3,311,920,000
Salary and wages	\$4,850,563,691
Defense	\$1,536,567,000
Other federal assistance	\$10,669,373,372
Direct loans	\$903,811,658
Guaranteed loans	\$5,846,211,439
Insurance	\$3,919,350,275

## Per Capita Personal Income



# Ohio County Profiles

# Ohio

<b>Civilian Labor Force</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>
Civilian labor force	5,692,000	5,754,000	5,762,900	5,843,800	5,828,000
Employed	5,449,000	5,508,000	5,529,900	5,596,000	5,497,000
Unemployed	242,000	246,000	233,000	247,900	331,000
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	5.7

## Employment and Wages by Sector

<b>NAICS Industrial Sector</b>	<b>Average Annual Employment</b>		<b>Total Wages (in thousands of dollars)</b>	
	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>
	Total covered under Ohio UC Law	5,425,024	5,349,465	\$175,160,944
Private Sector	4,774,261	4,683,090	\$153,691,057	\$154,007,179
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	15,366	14,707	\$303,067	\$304,265
Mining	12,358	12,321	\$547,722	\$585,582
Utilities	23,379	24,418	\$1,301,717	\$1,422,967
Construction	246,995	240,036	\$9,008,060	\$8,975,234
Manufacturing	1,023,367	955,485	\$43,499,361	\$40,836,085
Wholesale trade	248,273	246,668	\$11,079,073	\$11,132,184
Retail trade	671,909	658,038	\$13,713,647	\$13,941,043
Transportation and warehousing	161,507	158,722	\$5,404,606	\$5,394,341
Information	107,366	105,530	\$4,827,592	\$4,907,087
Finance and insurance	223,051	225,213	\$9,607,280	\$10,311,387
Real estate and rental and leasing	72,895	72,544	\$1,970,139	\$2,001,649
Professional and technical services	236,409	237,010	\$11,069,166	\$11,349,339
Management of companies and enterprises	83,499	80,436	\$5,346,316	\$5,117,481
Administrative and waste services	326,020	309,253	\$6,690,090	\$6,627,710
Educational services	70,599	74,497	\$1,800,001	\$1,957,834
Health care and social assistance	587,350	606,125	\$17,871,371	\$19,142,287
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	70,186	68,642	\$1,421,532	\$1,521,716
Accommodation and food services	413,438	413,084	\$4,504,322	\$4,605,651
Other services, except public administration	180,294	180,363	\$3,725,996	\$3,873,336
State and Local Government	650,763	666,375	\$21,469,887	\$22,723,345
State government	129,286	130,848	\$4,968,378	\$5,175,365
Local government	521,477	535,527	\$16,501,509	\$17,547,980
Federal Government	87,120	82,627	\$4,047,552	\$4,052,419

-1 or \$0 indicates suppression for confidentiality

## Components of Business Change

	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>
Business starts	24,545	24,566	24,534	28,145	26,109
Active businesses	227,193	229,130	236,439	238,712	243,553

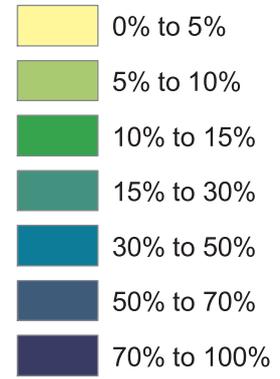
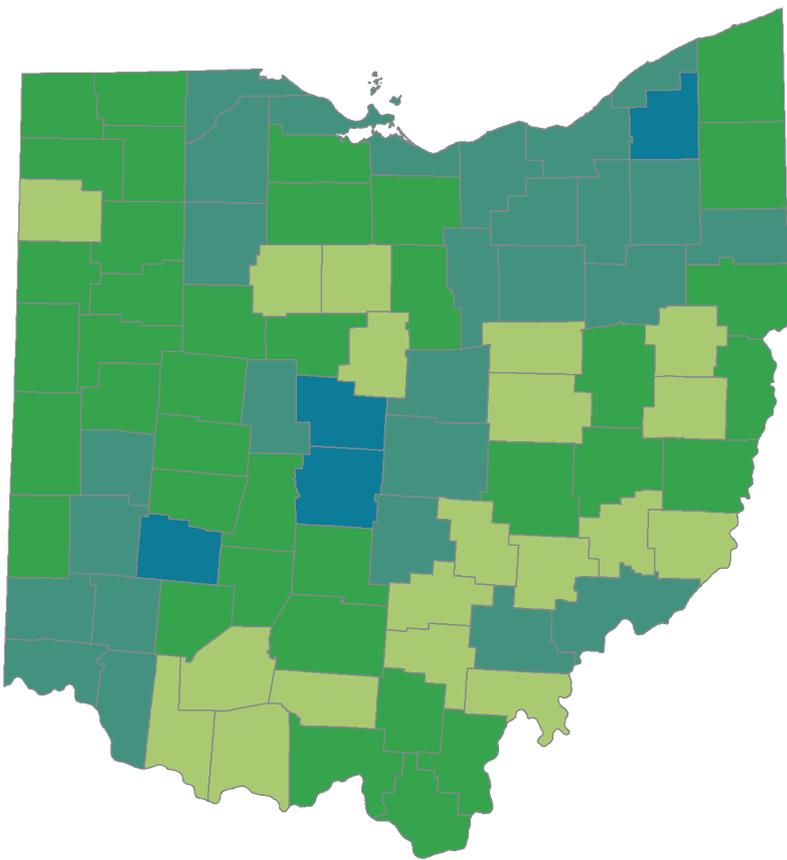
## Residential Construction

	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>
Total buildings	38,811	42,303	39,713	40,447	41,543
Total units	48,039	55,888	49,756	49,957	51,253
Total valuation (000)	\$5,410,913	\$6,401,999	\$6,155,109	\$6,455,052	\$8,935,931
Total single-unit bldgs	36,568	40,041	38,024	38,791	39,792
Average cost per unit	\$132,702	\$140,928	\$146,020	\$151,023	\$156,162
Total multi-unit bldg units	11,471	15,847	11,732	11,166	11,461
Average cost per unit	\$48,669	\$47,901	\$51,385	\$53,441	\$54,527

## Major Employers

AK Steel Holding Corp	Mfg
DaimlerChrysler AG	Mfg
Delphi Corp	Mfg
Federated Dept Stores	Trade
Ford Motor Co	Mfg
General Electric Co	Mfg
General Motors Corp	Mfg
Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co	Mfg
Honda Motor Co Ltd	Mfg
Kroger Co	Trade
Nationwide Insurance Enterprise Co	Insurance
Procter & Gamble Co	Mfg
Wendy's International Inc	Trade

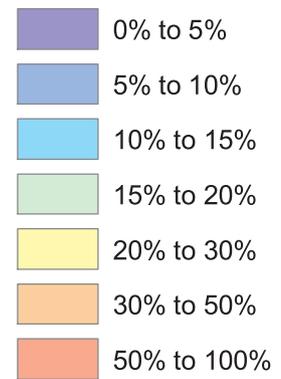
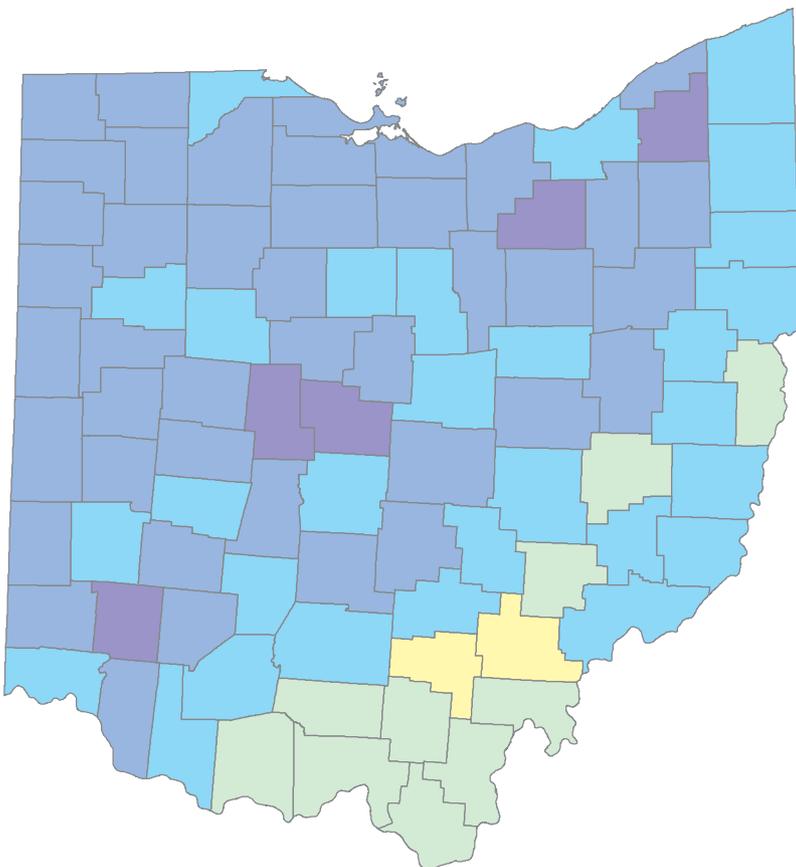
### Percent of Persons 25 and Older With a Bachelor's Degree or Greater 2000



Ohio -- 21.1%

Source: Summary File 3, Census of Population and Housing, U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000.

### Percent of Persons Living In Poverty 2000



Ohio -- 10.6%

Calculation based on population for whom poverty status is determined.

Source: Summary File 3, Census of Population and Housing, U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000.