UF UNIVERSITY of FLORIDA

USDA NRCS
United States Department of Agriculture
Natural Resources Conservation Service

Southern Regional Cooperative Soil Survey Conference:

Innovative Technologies for the New Soil Survey

July 14-17, 2008 | Gainesville, FL

UF UNIVERSITY of FLORIDA

USDA NRCS
United States Department of Agriculture
Natural Resources Conservation Service

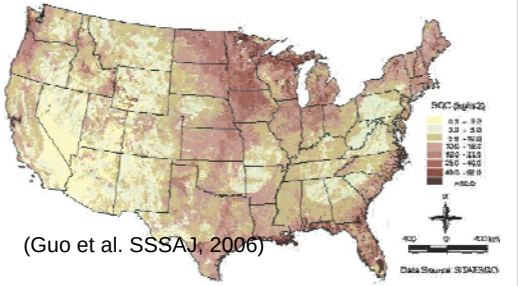
Southern Regional Cooperative Soil Survey Conference:

Innovative Technologies for the New

Soil Survey

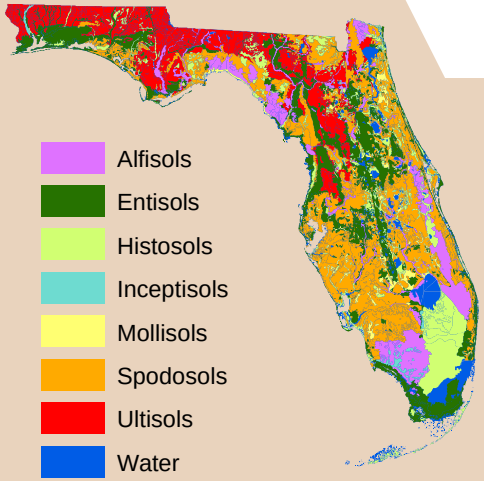
July 14-17, 2008 | Gainesville, FL

Land Resource Region (LRR) 1:7,500,000


(Guo et al. SSSAJ, 2006)

Major Land Resource Area (MLRA) 1:3,500,000

Land Resource Unit (LRU) 1:1,000,000



STATSGO 1:250,000

SSURGO 1:24,000

Soil Series

Pedon

x, y

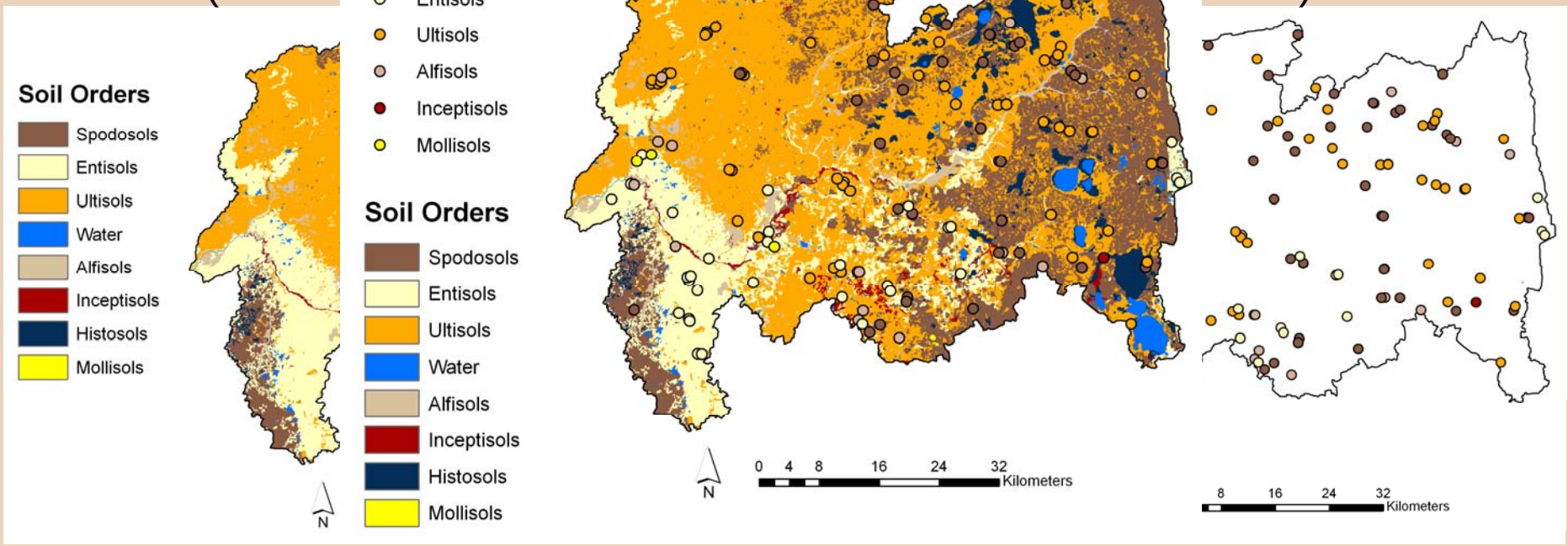
Modified after Soil Geography (NRCS) http://soils.usda.gov/survey/geography/

Soil Mapping Spatial Scale

Taxonomic Accuracy

Santa Fe River Watershed (3,585 km^2) ~8 counties in NE FL

SSURGO (Soil Da … : 143) - Wade Hurt



Soil Order accuracy: 60.3%

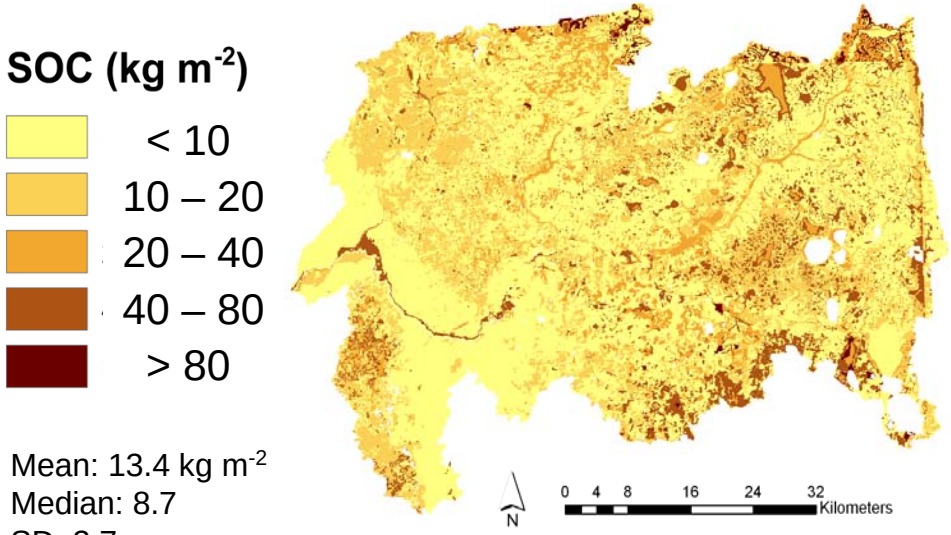
Accuracy Soil Order & drainage class: 45.1%

Soil Series accuracy: 20.4%

Soil Property Accuracy

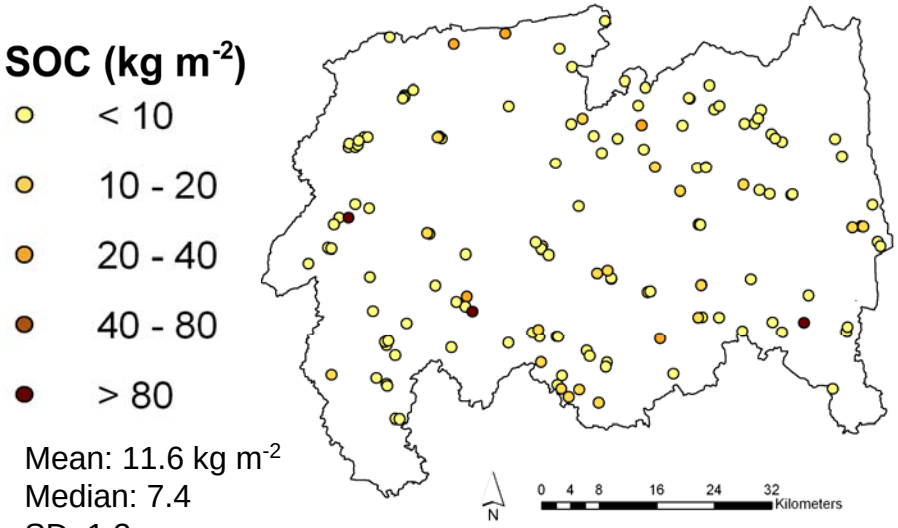
Santa Fe River Watershed (3,585 km^2) ~8 counties in NE FL

SSURGO (Soil Data Mart) 1:24,000



Mean: 13.4 kg m^{-2}
Median: 8.7
SD: 3.7

Field sampling (n: 141) – Lab Data



Mean: 11.6 kg m^{-2}
Median: 7.4
SD: 1.3

Soil organic carbon (SOC) accuracy (1 m profile):

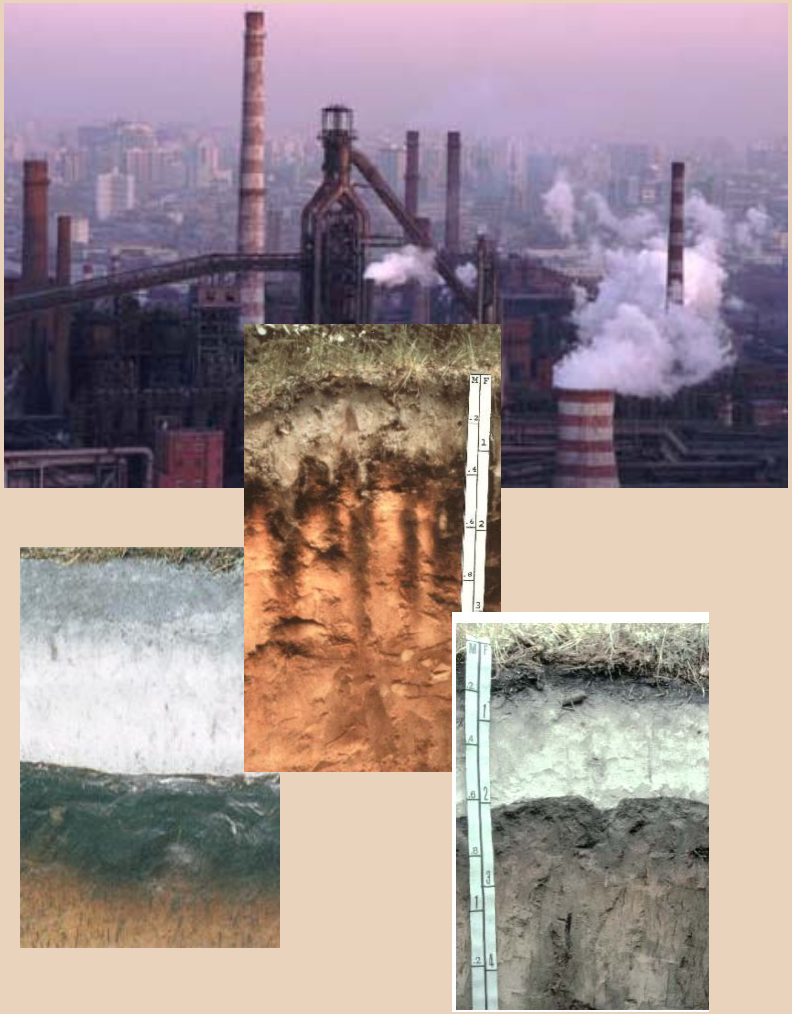
Root Mean Square Error = 27.8 kg m^{-2}

Absolute SOC stored within watershed (1m profile) [SSURGO]:

53,350,771 Mg C **+/- 73,556,748 Mg C error**

Tremendous needs for high-resolution and high-quality soil data

Soil Carbon Sequestration



Soil and Water Quality

Google Images

UF UNIVERSITY of FLORIDA

USDA NRCS
United States Department of Agriculture
Natural Resources Conservation Service

Southern Regional Cooperative Soil Survey Conference:

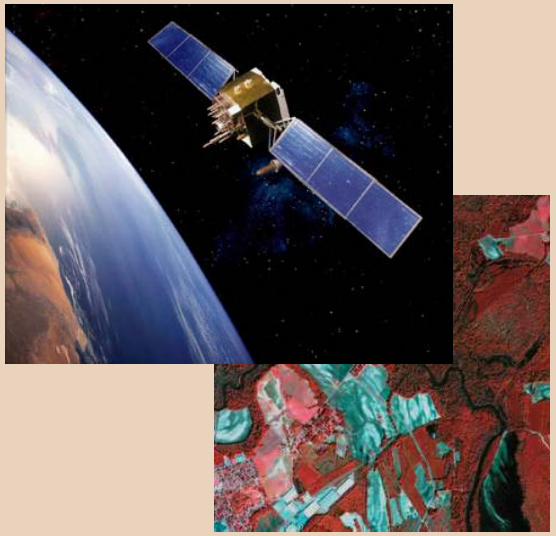
Innovative Technologies

for the New Soil Survey

July 14-17, 2008 | Gainesville, FL

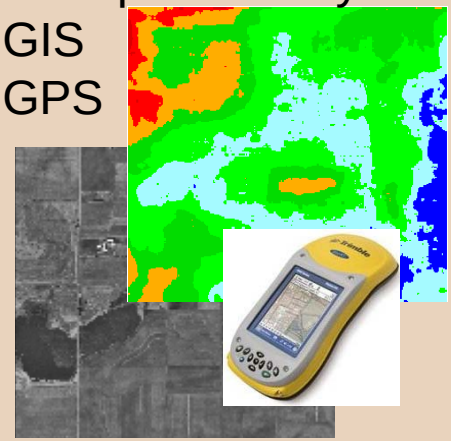
Soil-landscape relationships

Remote sensing

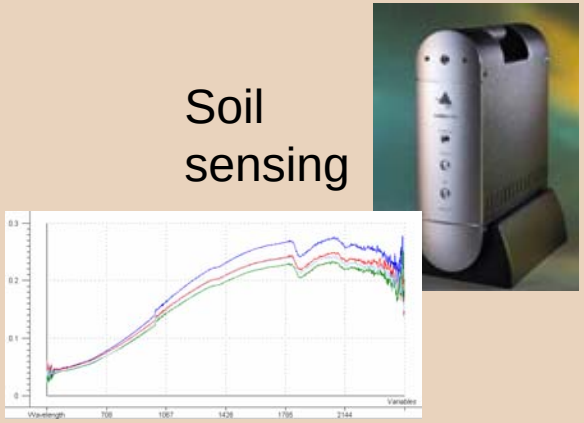


Field mapping

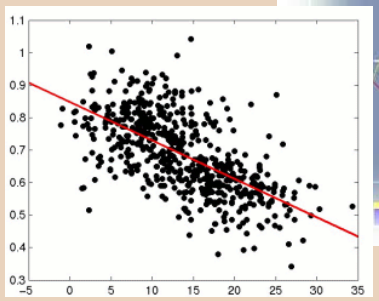
Geospatial analysis
GIS
GPS

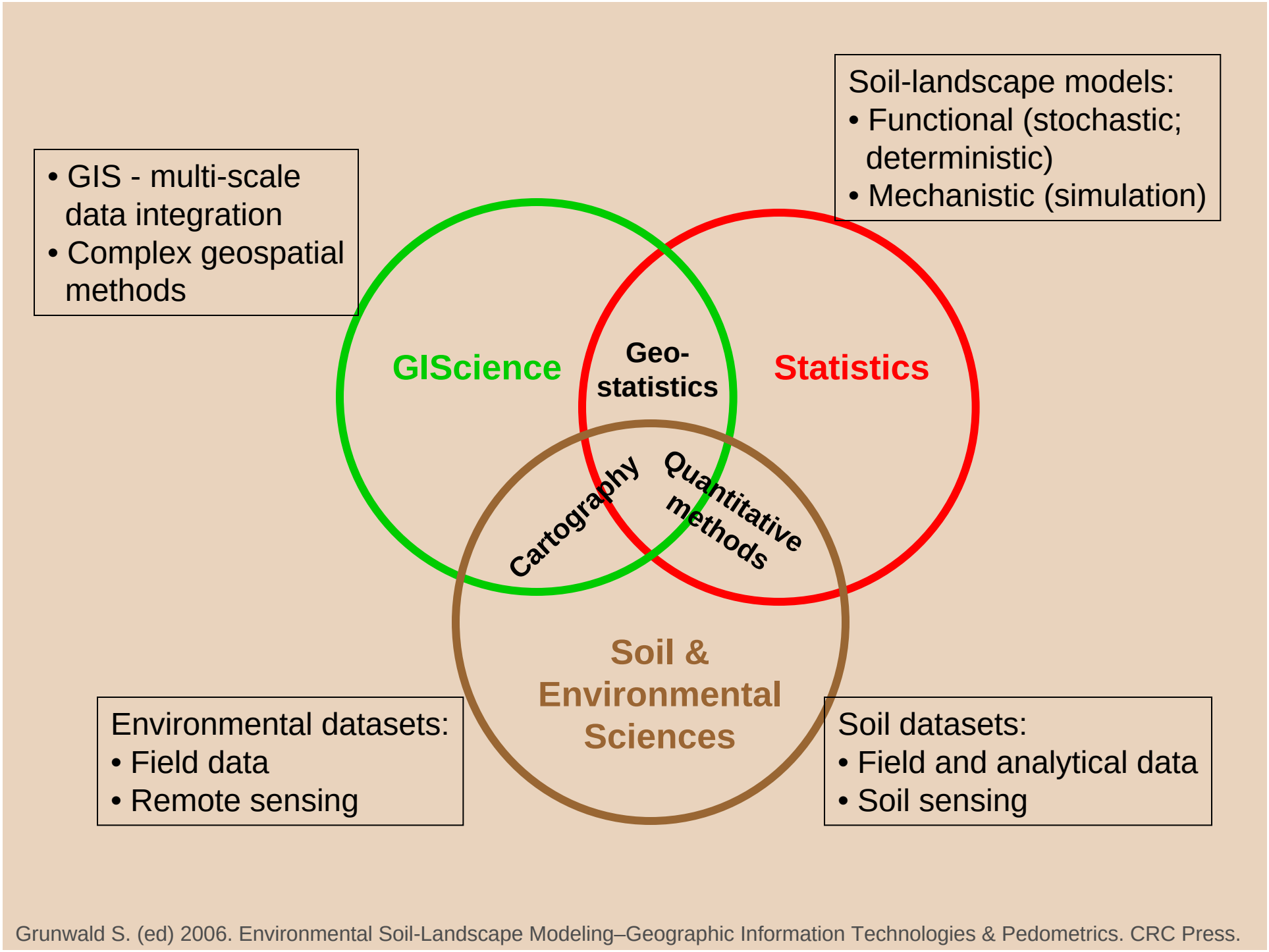


Soil sensing



Models





Grunwald S. (ed) 2006. Environmental Soil-Landscape Modeling–Geographic Information Technologies & Pedometrics. CRC Press.

UF UNIVERSITY of FLORIDA

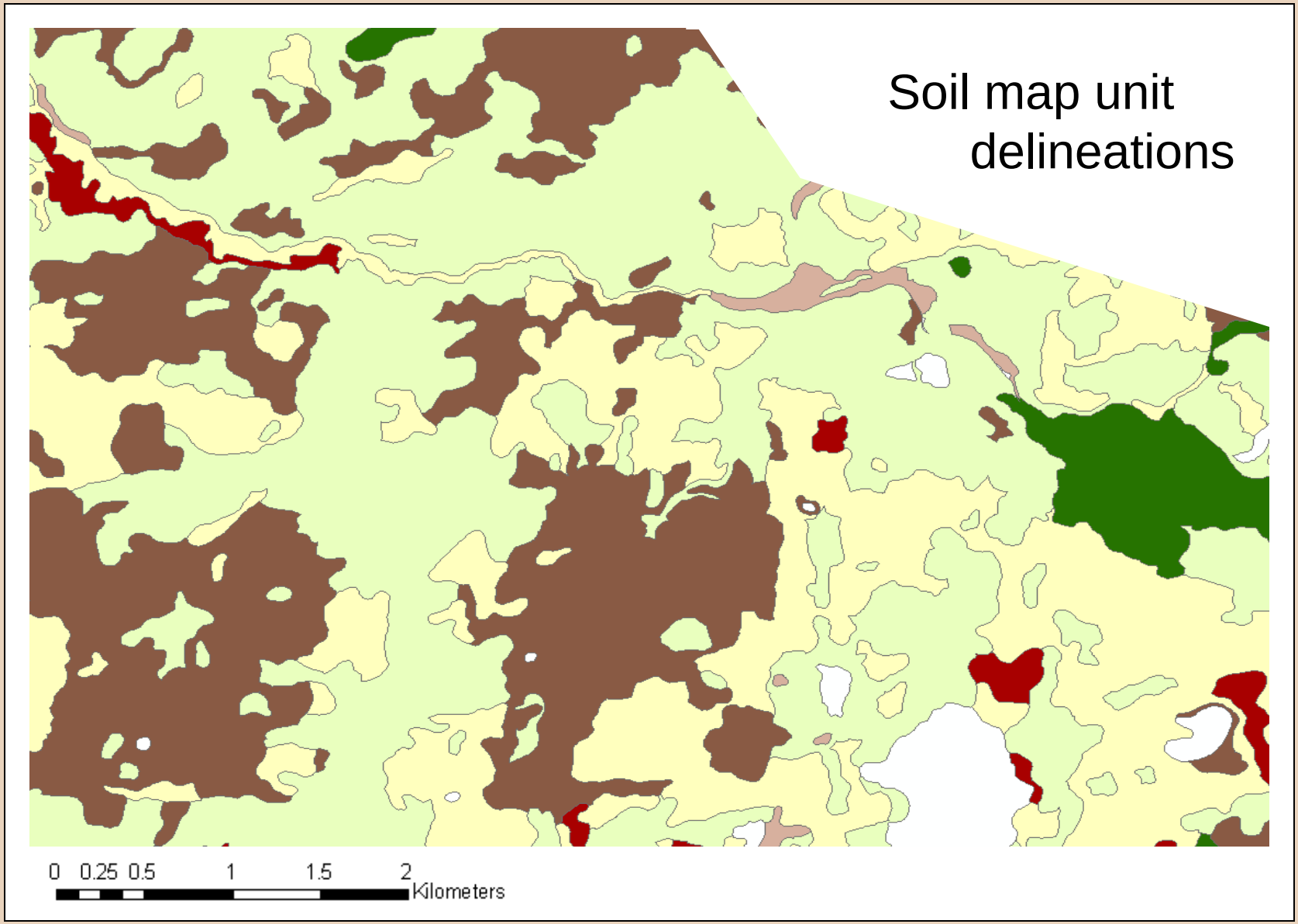
USDA NRCS
United States Department of Agriculture
Natural Resources Conservation Service

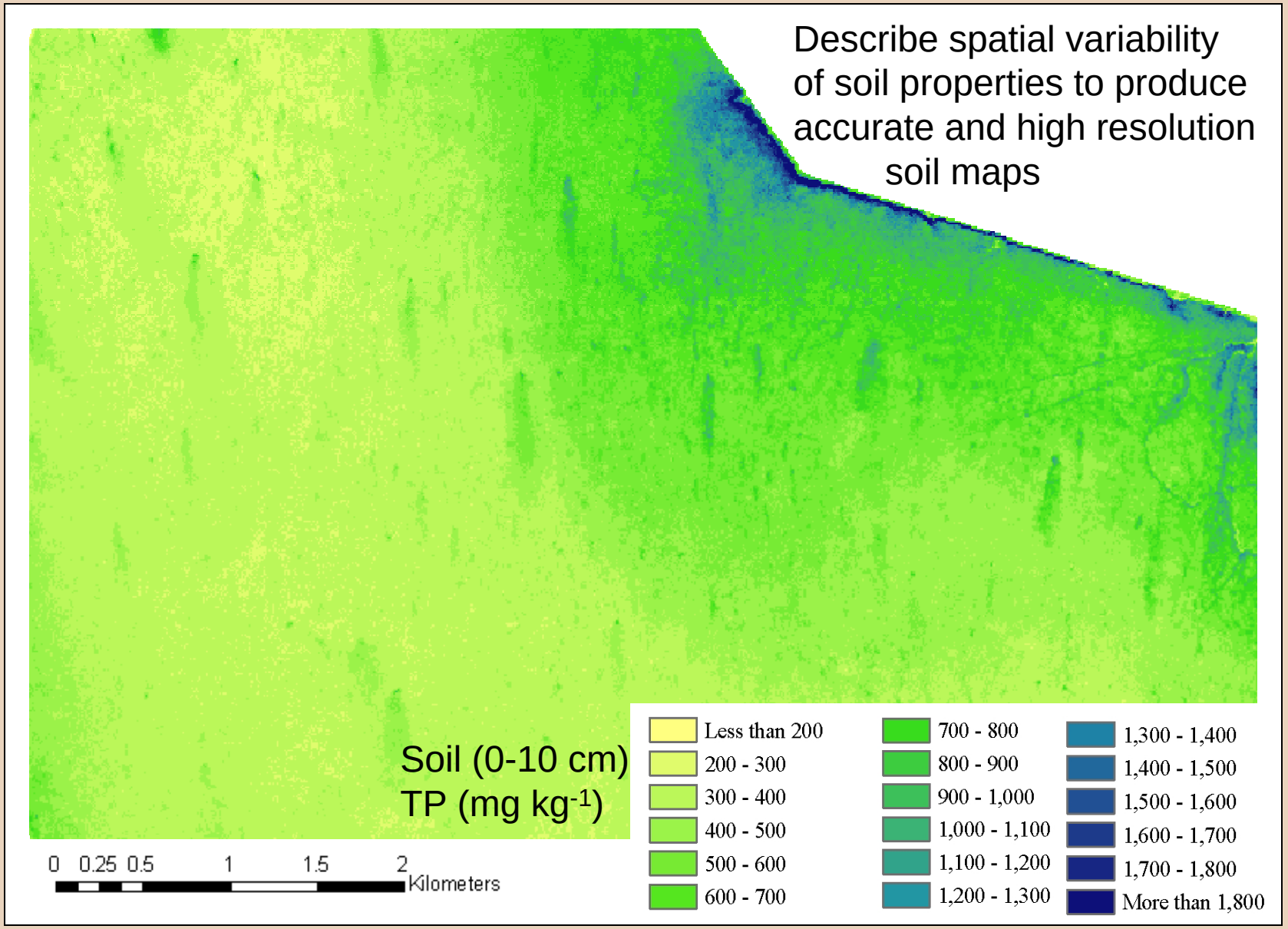
Southern Regional Cooperative Soil Survey Conference:

*Innovative Technologies for the **New** Soil Survey*

July 14-17, 2008 | Gainesville, FL

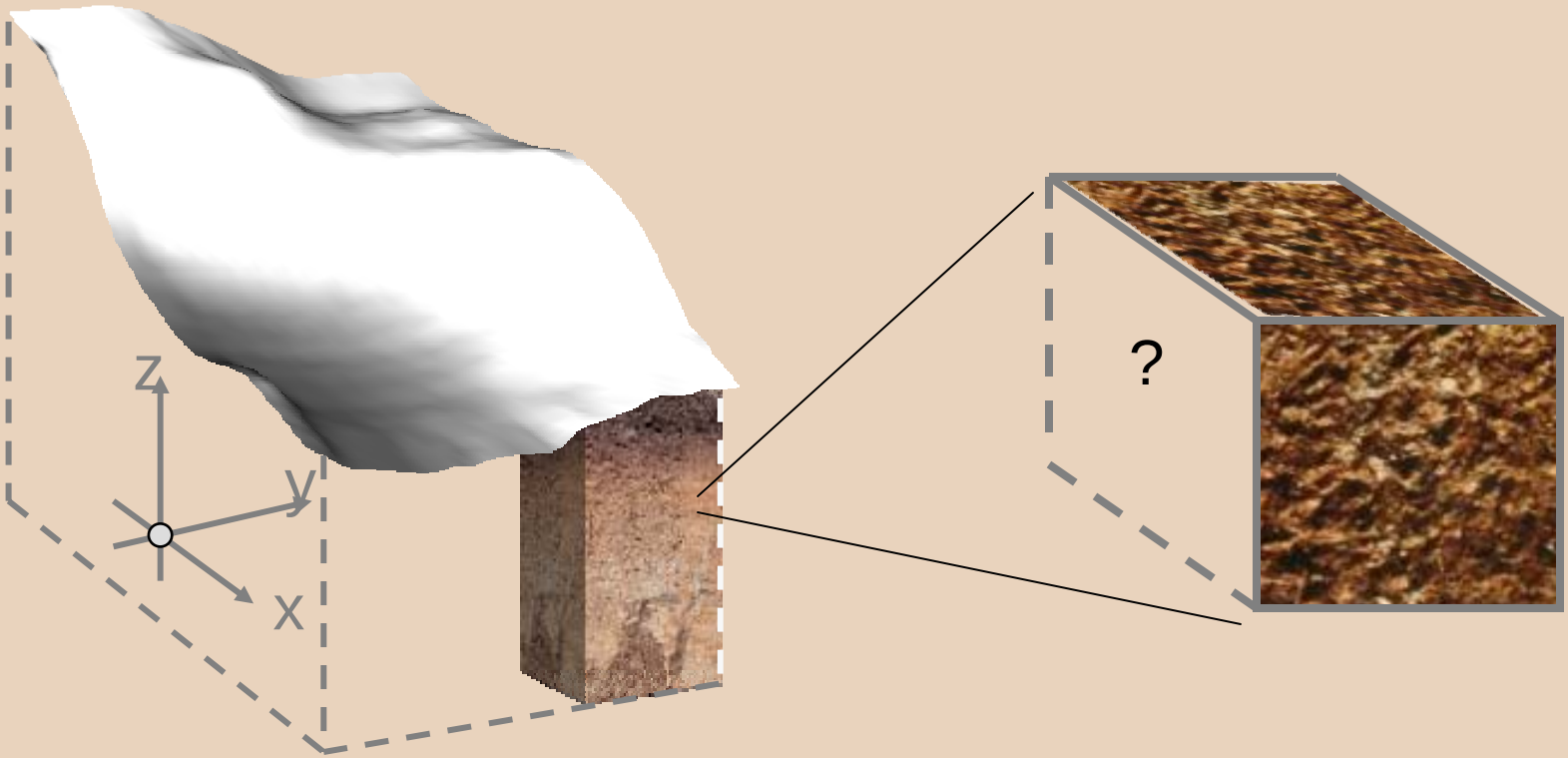
Soil Mapping
Spatial Variability


Soil map unit delineations
0 0.25 0.5 1 1.5 2
Kilometers


Describe spatial variability of soil properties to produce accurate and high resolution soil maps
Soil (0-10 cm) TP (mg kg-1)
0 0.25 0.5 1 1.5 2
Kilometers
Less than 200
200 - 300
300 - 400
400 - 500
500 - 600
600 - 700
700 - 800
800 - 900
900 - 1,000
1,000 - 1,100
1,100 - 1,200
1,200 - 1,300
1,300 - 1,400
1,400 - 1,500
1,500 - 1,600
1,600 - 1,700
1,700 - 1,800
More than 1,800

Key questions:

How large to make a map unit or soil pixel?

Which soil attributes should be mapped in a unit/pixel?

What is the accuracy and precision of soil data?