

Water Quality Enhancement Activity – WQL24 – Apply enhanced efficiency fertilizer products



Enhancement Description

At least 50% of the pre-emergent and early post emergent nitrogen fertilizer and/or phosphorus fertilizers used for crop production must include enhanced efficiency formulations.

Land Use Applicability

Cropland, Pastureland

Benefits

Nutrient management encompasses managing the amount, source, placement, and timing of the application of plant nutrients and soil amendments.

Nutrient management effectively utilizes available nutrient resources to supply crops with nutrients required to efficiently produce food, forage, fiber, and cover while minimizing environmental degradation.

The use of enhanced efficiency fertilizer products can make nitrogen or phosphorus available to plants over a longer portion of the growing season to match the plant uptake needs. This limits the loss of nitrogen to leaching and denitrification, and can help control soil emissions of the greenhouse gas nitrous oxide. Increased phosphorus availability improves phosphorus use efficiency and reduces the potential for loss by leaching (soluble P) and erosion (P bound to detached soil particles).

Conditions Where Enhancement Applies

This enhancement applies to all crop or pasture land use acres.

Criteria

Implementation of this enhancement requires:

1. Enhanced efficiency fertilizers, used in the State must be defined by the Association of American Plant Food Control Officials (AAPFCO) and be accepted for use by the State fertilizer control official, or similar authority, with responsibility for verification of product guarantees, ingredients (by AAPFCO definition) and label claims.
2. The use of one or more nitrogen or phosphorus fertilizer products defined as enhanced efficiency fertilizers that are recommended by the state Land Grant University (LGU) and concurred with by NRCS on all treatment acres to supply at least 50% of the LGU recommended nitrogen or phosphorus requirement for the crop(s) grown.
3. Application of nutrients within the LGU recommendations based on soil testing and established yield goals and considering all nutrient sources.



4. Minimize soil surface disturbance during fertilizer placement.

Adoption Requirements

This enhancement is considered adopted when the enhanced efficiency product, for nitrogen or phosphorus enhancement, has been utilized as a fertilizer or fertilizer additive and applied to the land use acre.

Documentation Requirements

1. A map showing where the activities are applied,
2. Enhanced efficiency product used,
3. Treatment acres,
4. Soil test results,
5. Crops grown and yields (both yield goals and measured yield),
6. Calibration of fertilizer application equipment, and
7. Nutrient application rates/amounts and application dates for each treatment area.

Note: In lieu of documenting each individual item listed in the Documentation Requirements, a Certified Crop Advisor plan that contains each of the items may be substituted.

References

AAPFCO. 2011. Association of American Plant Food Control Officials, Official Publication No. 64. AAPFCO Inc., Little Rock, Arkansas.

WATER QUALITY ENHANCEMENT ACTIVITY

WQL24– OR Apply Enhanced Efficiency Fertilizer Products

Oregon Criteria

The following is taken from OSU Extension Publication FG52, May 1998: *Fertilizer and Lime Materials*.

Some fertilizers release nutrients slowly to supply plant food over a relatively long time period. Uses for these materials include potting mixtures and turf management. These fertilizers can reduce plant toxicity hazards due to slower release of nutrients into the soil solution. These materials usually are comparatively expensive. These types of nitrogen fertilizers offer the potential for reduced N leaching if the fertilizer release is matched to crop demand.

As this practice is not typically used here in Oregon, prior approval is required for implementation of this Enhancement. Please contact the Oregon NRCS State Agronomist: denise.troxell@or.usda.gov or (503) 414-3232 for more information.

Website for Association of American Plant Food Control Officials (AAPFCO): <http://www.aapfco.org/>. This Enhancement requires that the enhanced efficiency fertilizer must be defined by the AAPFCO and be accepted for use by the State fertilizer control official/authority. Information on fertilizer products in Oregon can be found at this ODA webpage: <http://egov.oregon.gov/ODA/PEST/fertilizer.shtml>