

**SUMMARY OF DESIGN**

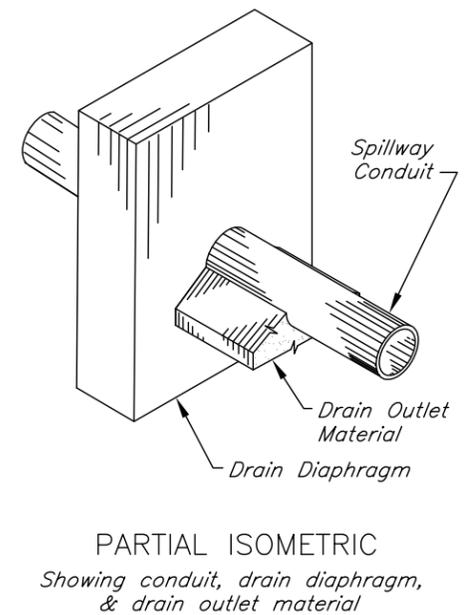
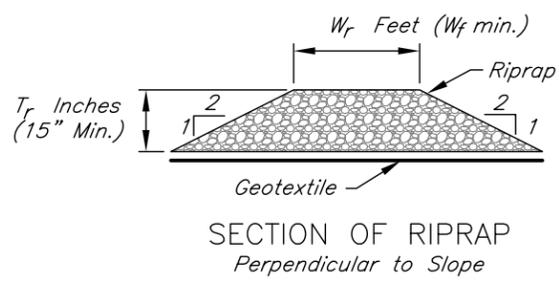
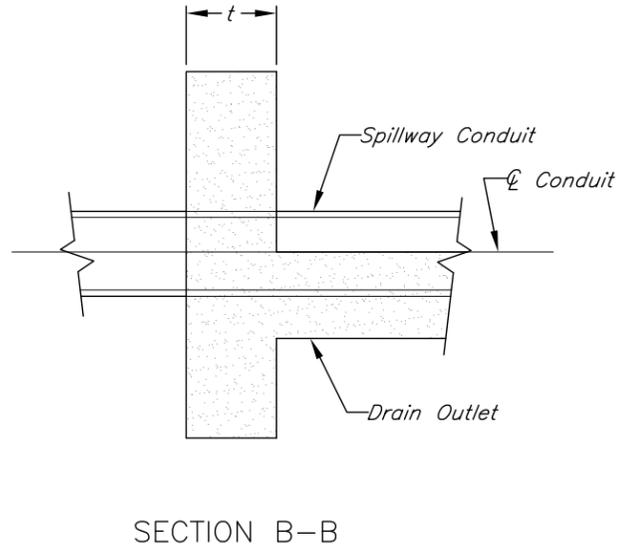
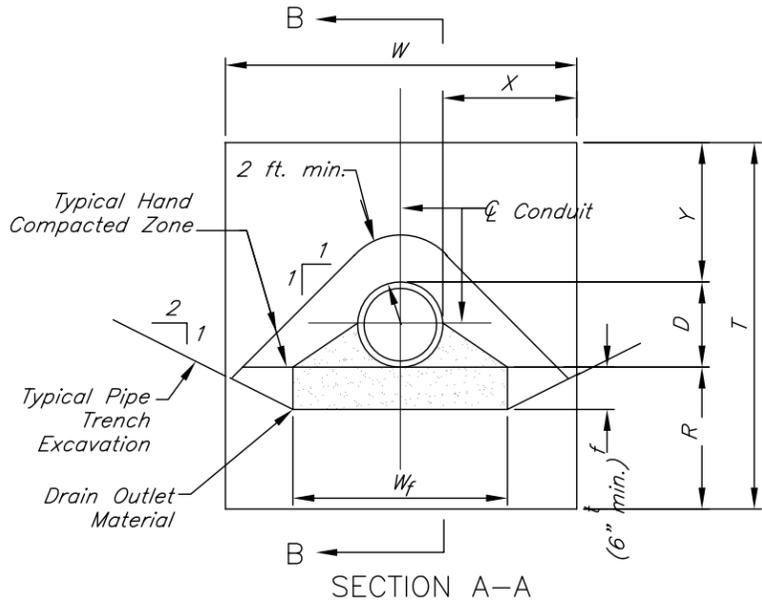
BS = _____ Feet	S = _____ Feet
D = _____ Feet	t = _____ Feet
FS = _____ Feet	T = _____ Feet
H = _____ Feet	W = _____ Feet
Hd = _____ Feet	X = _____ Feet
R = _____ Feet	Y = _____ Feet

Max. Reservoir Water Level Elev. \_\_\_\_\_  
 Top of Rip-Rap Elevation \_\_\_\_\_  
 Pipe Outlet Elevation \_\_\_\_\_  
 Bedrock at Elevation \_\_\_\_\_

**ESTIMATED QUANTITIES**

Drain Filter Material _____	Cubic Yards
Geotextile _____	Square Feet
Rip-Rap _____	Cubic Yards

This standard drawing applies to structures designed to meet the requirements of Conservation Practice Standard 378, Pond.



**DEFINITIONS:**

- $A_d$  = Area of drainage diaphragm, sq.ft.
- $A_f$  = Required area of filter outlet, sq.ft.
- BS = Back slope of dam in feet of fall per horizontal foot
- D = Outside diameter of circular conduit, ft
- FS = Front slope of dam in feet of fall per horizontal foot
- H = Seepage head flow over diaphragm, ft
- Hd = Vertical distance from maximum potential reservoir water level to conduit invert at D.S. face of slope, ft
- i = Hydraulic gradient
- $k_e$  = Permeability of embankment material, ft/day
- $k_f$  = Permeability of filter material, ft/day
- L = Seepage flow path into diaphragm, ft
- Q = Flow rate from drain diaphragm, cfs
- R = Vertical extension downward from the bottom of the diaphragm, ft

- S = Slope of conduit in feet of fall per horizontal foot
- t = Thickness of drain diaphragm, ft
- $t_f$  = Thickness of filter outlet, ft
- T = Total height of drain diaphragm, ft
- $T_r$  = Thickness of riprap, ft
- W = Total width of drain diaphragm, ft
- $W_f$  = Width of filter outlet, 2.5 D minimum, ft
- $W_r$  = Top width of riprap, ft
- X = Distance between the edge of the conduit and the edge of the diaphragm, ft
- Y = Vertical distance from top of conduit to top of diaphragm, ft

**DESIGN CALCULATIONS:**

- R = 18 inches minimum, but not to extend beyond a bedrock surface
- t = 2 feet minimum.
- T = R + D + Y
- W = 2X + D
- X = 3D or 5 feet beyond any excavation made to install the conduit.
- Y = 3D or no higher than maximum potential reservoir water level
- A = W \* T
- i = H / L
- Q = 100 \*  $k_e$  \* i \*  $A_d$
- $A_f$  = Q /  $k_f$  \* i
- $W_f$  =  $A_f$  /  $t_f$

**QUANTITY CALCULATIONS:**

- Volume of Drainfill in Drain Diaphragm (cu.yds.)  
 $V_{dd} = \frac{1}{27} (W * T * t)$
- Volume of Drain Outlet Material Per Unit Length Along Spillway Conduit (sq.yds./ft.)  
 $V_{dc} = \frac{1}{9} \left[ W_f t_f + \frac{D W_f}{4} + \frac{D^2 (2 - \pi)}{8} \right]$
- Volume of Riprap (cu.yds.)  
 $V_{rr} = \frac{1}{27} (2T_r^2 + W_r T_r) * (\text{Top of Riprap Elev.} - \text{Bottom of Riprap Elev.})$

Date \_\_\_\_\_  
 Designed \_\_\_\_\_  
 Drawn \_\_\_\_\_  
 Checked \_\_\_\_\_  
 Approved \_\_\_\_\_  
 County, Minnesota

**DRAIN DIAPHRAGM AND OUTLET**  
 Layout for Drop-Inlet & Drain Filter  
 Instructions

Drawing Name  
MN-ENG-301A Inst  
Eng. Job Class

Sheet . of .