# NRCS on Public Lands 

## UNR Cattlemen's Update

 January 8-12, 2024

## Public/Private Lands in Nevada



## Overview



## Inflation Reduction Act

- Provides an additional $\$ 47$ million to Nevada
- Climate smart mitigation categories
- Soil Health



## Environmental Quality Incentives Program (EQIP)

- Helps producers implement practices and activities that can lead to cleaner water and air, healthier soil and better wildlife habitat, and improved agricultural operations.
- Can be used for replacement of existing range improvements



## EQIP on Public Lands

- Regular application process applies
- A grazing permit from the BLM or Forest Service satisfies the "Effective Control" provision
- Can be used for replacement of existing range improvements


## EQIP Eligibility and Payments

- Three parts
- Applicant eligibility
- Land eligibility
- Resource concern eligibility
- Payments limited to \$450,000 for life of 2018 Farm Bill
- Historically underserved producers, including tribal members, may be eligible for increased payment rates or advance payments


## Control of the Land

- To document ‘Control' or ‘Effective Control' of the public land, ALL the following conditions must be met and supporting documents provided by applicant:
- Grazing Permit and/or lease with a clearly identified grazing term covering the entire contract period.
- Documentation identifying all permittees on a given allotment
- Landowner Concurrence Form, email message, or letter from the appropriate signee which lists the activities to be planned and stated concurrence of those activities.
- Signees can be BLM Field Managers or US Forest Service District Rangers


## Typical Conservation Practices on Public Land

- 314- Brush management (Pinyon/Juniper Removal etc)
- 315- Herbaceous Weed Treatment
- 382- Fence
- 516- Livestock pipeline
- 528- Prescribed Grazing
- 533- Pumping plant (solar pump etc)
- 550- Range planting
- 574- Spring development
- 614- Watering facility (water troughs, storage tank)
- 642- Water well (livestock well)
- 649- Structure for wildlife (fence markers, escape ramps in troughs, etc)


## Projects on Public Lands \#1



## Projects on Public Lands \#2



## Projects on Public Lands \#3



## Fire Related Practices

- Can be used to improve resiliency and protect against the threat from wildland fires
- Can be used on public or private lands
- Same eligibility criteria applies (needs to be ag producer, etc.)
- Can be applied through EQIP



## Fire Related Conservation Practices

- 314 Brush Management
- 315 Herbaceous Weed Treatment
- 338 Prescribed burning
- 383 Fuel Break
- 384 Woody Residue Treatment
- 394 Firebreak
- 528 Prescribed Grazing
- 560- Access Road
- 666 Forest Stand Improvement


## Putting it all together

- Think about what the issues and resource concerns are for your operation
- Contact your local NRCS office to get an application
- Conservation Plan development and site visit
- Contract
- Chris Rose- Partnership Coordinator
- Christopher.rose@usda.gov
- https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/conservation-basics/conservation-by-state/nevada


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